

Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on Myanmar

The Mission investigated the Tatmadaw's principal conglomerates – Myanmar Economic Holdings Limited (MEHL) and Myanmar Economic Corporation (MEC) – and found that they own or control at least 106 subsidiaries across diverse sectors of the Myanmar economy. A further 27 businesses were identified as being closely affiliated with MEHL or MEC through their corporate structures. The revenue that these businesses generate strengthens the Tatmadaw's autonomy from elected civilian oversight and provides financial support for the Tatmadaw's operations with their wide array of international human rights and humanitarian law violations.



Principal Tatmadaw Conglomerates



Alleged Subsidiaries and Affiliates of MEHL and MEC by Industry Independent International Fact-Finding Mission of Myanmar

MEHL			MEC or MEC Ltd.	
		GEMS		
ASHOK (Gems and Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spelling: Thawka) Cancri (Gems and Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spelling: Phu Sha Star)	MEHL ^{I¤} , DICA 113100125 MEHL, DICA 113099127	I H	Bagwa Gone Gems Company Ltd. Gems Extraction Mine (Mine Shu – Loi Saung Htauk) Jade Extraction Mine (Lone Khin – Hpakan)	DICA 119637155 MEC ^[7] MEC ^[0]
Da Na Theiddi Kyal (Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spelling: Da Na Theiddihi Star and Danatheidi Star (Gems and Jewellery) Co., Ltd) Du Won Kyal (Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spelling: Du	MEHL, DICA 113627115 MEHL,		Jewells of Angel	DICA 104223648
Won Star and Du Won Star (Gems & Jewellery) Co., Ltd.) Hawk Star (Gems and Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spellings: Thine Ngat Kyal (Jewellery) Co., Ltd. and Thein Nget Star)	DICA 113626577 MEHL, DICA 114001368			
Kone Yar Thi Star (alternate spelling: Aquarii (Gems & Jewellery) Co., Ltd.)	MEITI ^[6] , DICA 113094192			
Lyrae (Gems and Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spelling: Saung Tar Yar Star)	MEHL, DICA 113097094			
Mon Hsu Jewellery Co., Ltd. (alternate spelling: Mine Shu)	MEHL			
Myanmar Imperial Jade (Gems & Jewellery) Co., Ltd.	DICA 176227869			
Myanmar Ruby Enterprise (Gems & Jewellery) Co., Ltd.	DICA 100941821			
Pone Nyet (Gems and Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spelling: Pone Nyat and One Nyat (Jewellery) Co., Ltd.)	MEHL, DICA 113632054			
Sabai (Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spellings: Sabae (Gems and Jewellery) Co., Ltd., and Jasmine)	MEHL			
Seik Ta Ya Kyal (Jewellery) Co., Ltd. (alternate spellings: Si Tra Star, Seik Tra Star and Seiktra Star (Gems and Jewellery) Co., Ltd.)	MEHL, DICA 113629584			
Shwe Innwa Gems	DICA 114309206			
Thit Sar Pan (alternate spelling: Thit Sar Pann (Jewellery) Co., Ltd.)	MEHL, DICA 144989878			

HUMAN HEALT<mark>H</mark> AN<mark>D</mark> SOCIAL WORK

Kan Thar Yar International Specialist Hospital MEC [9]

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION

GSM Mobil Phone (438,000) Allocation (Ayeyarwadi Division) MEC [10]
Myanmar Economic Corporation Telecommunication (MECT	el) <i>MEC</i> [11]
Remote sensing ground station	MEC [12]
Star High Co., Ltd.	DICA 111218706
Golden Majestic Mobile Company Limited	DICA 111732523
Myanmar Golden Majestic Star Mobile Public Co., Ltd.	DICA 111732523

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MEHL

MEC or MEC Ltd.

Berger Paints Manufacturing Limited	DICA 111266581	
Inndagaw Industrial Complex	Confidential [13]	
Myawaddy Clean Drinking Water Service	U.S. Embassy in Yangon [14]	l
Ngwe Pinlae Industrial Zone	Ngwe Pinlae [15]	
Pyinmabin Industrial Zone	DICA [16]	
Sinminn Cement Industry Co., Ltd.	DICA 156387282	
Rammar Automobile Manufacturing & Trading Co., Ltd.	DICA 112620397	
Style Beverage	DICA 118479785	

MANUFACTURING

Anhydrous Ethanol Plant (Taungzinaye)	MEC [17]	
Cannery	MEC [18]	
Cement plant (Myaingglay)	MEC [19]	
Cotton Ginning Factory (Myitthar)	MEC [20]	
Dagon Beverages Company Ltd	DICA 114989207	
Dagon Dairy Farm, Dairy Factory and Cannery (Pyinmabin)	MEC [21]	
Dagon FC Company Ltd	DICA 119665698	
Dagon Rum Factory (Shwe Pyi Thar)	MEC [22]	
Disposable Syringe Factory (Hwambi)	MEC [23]	
Galvanized Iron Sheet Factory (Than Hlyin)	MEC [24]	
Glass Factory (Than Hlyin)	MEC [25]	
High Tension Steel Bolts, Nuts and Washers Manufacturing Plant (Ywama)	MEC [26]	
Myanmar Sigma Cable Wire Factory (Hlaing Thar Yar)	MEC [27]	
Nan Myaing Coffee (Pyin Oo Lwin)	MEC [28]	
Nay Pyi Taw Ye Pyar Drinking Water Plant (Naypyitaw)	MEC [29]	
No. 1 Steel Rolling Mill in Kyauk Swae Kyowe on site of Pinpet Iron Ore Mine	MEC ^[30]	
No. 2 Steel Mill and Fabrication Shop (Myaungdagar)	MEC [31]	
No. 3 Steel Mill 3 (Ywama)	MEC [32]	
Oxygen Plant (Mindama)	EU ^[33] , Maung ^[34]	
Paper Factory (Myainggalay)	MEC [35]	
Printing Factory (Yangon)	MEC [36]	
Refractory Plant (Aung Lan)	MEC [37]	
Rice Mills and Rice Storage (Hteedan Port)	MEC [38]	
Sugar Mill (Du Yin Gabo)	MEC [39]	
Sugar mill (Kanbalu)	MEC [40]	
Sugar Mill (Kanhla)	MEC [41]	
Tea factory (Kan Yeik Thar)	MEC [42]	
Tea powder and tea mix factory (Pyinmabin)	MEC [43]	
Tristar Tyre Manufacturing Company Ltd	MEC [44]	
Tyre Retreading Plant (Ywama)	MEC [45]	
Agro Pack Co., Ltd.	DICA 110908636	į.
Beautybynaychi	DICA 108896116	-
X Shop 1 Myanmar Company Limited	DICA 109077399	1

MINING AND QUARRYING

Kayah State Mineral Production Company Ltd

DICA 111611327

Coal Mine (Maw Taung)	MEC [46]
Coal Mine and Power Plant (Mai Khot)	MEC [47]
Gas plant (Botahthaung)	MEC [48]
Gas plant (Mandalay)	MEC [49]
Granite Mine and Processing Plant (Balin)	MEC [50]
Gypsum Mine and Transportation Plant (Htone Bo)	MEC [51]
Marble mine and processing plant (Mandalay)	MEC [52]
Wolfram Mine (Dawei)	MEC [53]

Alleged Subsidiaries and Affiliates of MEHL and MEC by Industry Independent International Fact-Finding Mission of Myanmar

MEHL		MEC or MEC Ltd	•
TOURISM	ACCOMMODATION &	ENTERTAINMENT/RECREATION	
Myawaddy Travels and Tours Co., Ltd.	DICA 110679106	Indoor Skydiving	MEC ^[54]
Ayawady Football Club	DICA 105493053	Okkala Golf Resort	MEC ^[55]
Nawadae Hotel and Tourism Ltd	DICA 160918926	Sane Lett Tin Company	DICA 109681016
	TR/	ADE	
Adipati Agricultural Produce Trading Ltd	DICA 109896691	Ahlone International Port Terminal 1	MEC [58]
3o Aung Kyaw Terminal	Lann Pyi Marine [56], JICA [57]	Hteedan Port (Kyeemyindine)	MEC ^[59]
llaing Inland Terminal and Logistics Co., Ltd.	DICA 108334258	Star High Group Company Ltd	DICA 111218897
ann Pyi Marine Company Ltd	DICA 110156286		
Ayawaddy Trading Ltd	DICA 146774083	Great Lakes Trading Company Limited	DICA 110911696
		Missisini Trading Co. 1 td	DICA 110912854
Shwe Gandamar International Trading Ltd.	DICA 170137140 DICA 114063487	Missisipi Trading Co., Ltd.	
Shwe Gandamar International Trading Ltd.	DICA 114063487		
Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export	DICA 114063487	DN AND STORAGE	
Shwe Gandamar International Trading Ltd.	DICA 114063487) MEC [63]
Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export	DICA 114063487	ON AND STORAGE) MEC [60] MEC [61]
Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Bandoola Transportation Company Inc	DICA 114063487 TRANSPORTATIC DICA 110156200 DICA 100209535	DN AND STORAGE Container Transport and Port Clearance Yard (Ywama) Ship Breaking Yard (Thilawa)	
Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Bandoola Transportation Company Inc	DICA 114063487 TRANSPORTATIC DICA 110156200 DICA 100209535	ON AND STORAGE Container Transport and Port Clearance Yard (Ywama)	
Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Bandoola Transportation Company Inc	DICA 114063487 TRANSPORTATIC DICA 110156200 DICA 100209535	DN AND STORAGE Container Transport and Port Clearance Yard (Ywama) Ship Breaking Yard (Thilawa)	
Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Bandoola Transportation Company Inc	DICA 114063487 TRANSPORTATIC DICA 110156200 DICA 100209535	ON AND STORAGE Container Transport and Port Clearance Yard (Ywama) Ship Breaking Yard (Thilawa) USTRY / OTHER	MEC ^[61]
Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Bandoola Transportation Company Inc	DICA 114063487 TRANSPORTATIC DICA 110156200 DICA 100209535	DN AND STORAGE Container Transport and Port Clearance Yard (Ywama) Ship Breaking Yard (Thilawa) USTRY / OTHER Bagwa Gone Company Ltd. Sandaku Myint Mo Co., Ltd.	MEC ^[61] DICA 116474182 DICA 119637961
Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Bandoola Transportation Company Inc Silver Sea Paper Carton Box Production Co., Ltd.	DICA 114063487 TRANSPORTATIC DICA 110156200 DICA 100209535 UNKNOWN IND	DN AND STORAGE Container Transport and Port Clearance Yard (Ywama) Ship Breaking Yard (Thilawa) USTRY / OTHER Bagwa Gone Company Ltd. Sandaku Myint Mo Co., Ltd. Aung Zayya Oo Co., Ltd.	MEC ^[61] DICA 116474182 DICA 119637961 DICA 101796205
Shwe Gandamar International Trading Ltd. Aung Myin Thu Group Import and Export Bandoola Transportation Company Inc Silver Sea Paper Carton Box Production Co., Ltd. Haw Nang Thar Co., Ltd.	DICA 114063487 TRANSPORTATIC DICA 110156200 DICA 100209535 UNKNOWN IND DICA 106870195	DN AND STORAGE Container Transport and Port Clearance Yard (Ywama) Ship Breaking Yard (Thilawa) USTRY / OTHER Bagwa Gone Company Ltd. Sandaku Myint Mo Co., Ltd.	MEC ^[61] DICA 116474182 DICA 119637961

Alleged Subsidiaries and Affiliates of MEHL and MEC by Industry

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