Human Rights Council
Working Group on the Right to Development
Sixteenth session
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Item 4 of the provisional agenda

Review of progress in the implementation of
the right to development including consideration,
revision and refinement of the right to development
criteria and operational sub-criteria

Views expressed by Member States on the right to
development criteria and operational sub-criteria
I. Introduction

1. The Human Rights Council, in its resolution 27/2 endorsed the recommendations of the Working Group as reflected in its report on its fifteenth session, 12-16 May 2014, in which it request OHCHR to make available on its website and to the Working Group two conference room papers reflecting comments and views submitted during the session by Governments, groups of Governments and regional groups, as well as by other relevant stakeholders, respectively.

2. This document contains the comments and views expressed by Governments, groups of Governments and regional groups. The comments and views expressed by other relevant stakeholders are contained in document A/HRC/WG.2/16/CRP.2. Comments and views submitted by Governments, groups of Governments and regional groups on proposals made by other relevant stakeholders are reflected in footnotes in document A/HRC/WG.2/16/CRP.2. Comments and views submitted by other relevant stakeholders on proposals made by Governments, groups of Governments and regional groups are reflected in footnotes in document A/HRC/WG.2/16/CRP.1.

II. Views expressed by Governments, groups of Governments and regional groups on the right to development criteria and operational sub-criteria

Criterion 1 (a)

{To promote individual capabilities and human development, (EU) constant improvement in socio-economic well-being through the full realization of the rights to health, food, education, shelter, work, safe drinking water and sanitation, and other human rights as well as civil and political rights (Switzerland) based on the principle of equitable contribution and access to and sharing of the benefits of development (NAM, AG)} {USA reword, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (a) (i)

{[[Access to basic (USA, EU, Australia, Japan)]] [NAM, Cuba reservation] [Access to the basic right to (Switzerland, Australia, Caritas)] Health [services without discrimination, which could be measured, inter alia, by life expectancy at birth; low birth weight babies; child and maternal mortality; prevalence of preventable diseases; births attended by skilled personnel (USA, EU, Australia, Japan)] {NAM, Cuba reservation]} {NAM delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (a) (ii)

{[[Access to (USA, EU, Australia, Japan)] [NAM, Cuba reservation] [Access to the basic right to (Switzerland)] Education [without discrimination, which could be measured, inter alia, by (USA, EU, Australia, Japan, Switzerland) school enrolment rates; elimination of gender and minority disparity; school completion rates (USA, EU, Australia, Japan)] [NAM, Cuba reservation]} {NAM delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (a) (iii)

{Access to the basic right to (Switzerland) Housing and to safe drinking (Spain, Switzerland, EU) water and sanitation (Spain, Switzerland, EU) [, which could be measured, inter alia, by … (USA, Switzerland, EU, Japan)] {NAM, Cuba reservation]} {NAM delete}

1 See the annex for explanation of the rules applied to reflect views and comments submitted.
Sub-criterion 1 (a) (iv)

{Access to the basic right to (Switzerland) Work and social security} which could be measured, inter alia, by poverty rate (USA, Switzerland, Japan) [NAM, Cuba reservation] [NAM delete]

Sub-criterion 1 (a) (v)

[(Access to the basic right to food (Switzerland)] [Food security and nutrition} which could be measured, inter alia, by ... (USA, Switzerland, Japan) [NAM, Cuba reservation]] [NAM delete]

Sub-criterion 1 (a) (v) bis

Ratification of relevant international conventions (NAM)

Sub-criterion 1 (a) (v) ter

[Establish an evaluation mechanism to assess how far the United Nations system and other multilateral forums have gone in implementing programmes and measures towards the full realization of the right to development (NAM)] [USA, EU, Japan reservation]

Sub-criterion 1 (a) (v) quater

[Promote policies, programmes and measures to support the achievement of the Internationally Agreed Development Goals, including the Millennium Development Goal, through, inter alia, improvements in global partnerships, while ensuring sustainable development (NAM)] [USA reservation]

Sub-criterion 1 (a) (v) quinquies

[Ensure and promote compliance with international commitments in various multilateral policy regimes for the provision of financial and technical assistance and capacity building to developing countries, upon their request and according to their national priorities, to address international and national obstacles to the full realization of the right to development (NAM)] [USA reservation]

Criterion 1 (a) bis

{To ratify and effectively implement the core United Nations and ILO instruments, especially the Decent Work Agenda (EU)} [USA reservation or reword]

Criterion 1 (a) ter

{To respect the right of States to determine and implement their own development policies on the basis of their own self-defined development objectives and priorities and national circumstances, through establishment of operational international cooperation arrangements (NAM, AG)} [EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation]

Criterion 1 (b)

{To maintain stable (USA) national and global (NAM, AG) economic and financial systems [conducive to human centred development (USA, Switzerland, Japan)] [at national, regional and global levels (NAM, AG)]} [EU delete or reword]

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (i)

Reducing Mitigating (EU) risks of domestic financial crises} which could be measured, inter alia, by (USA, Switzerland, EU, Australia, Japan reword) [NAM, Cuba reservation] predictability of tax base and taxation regulations; government
expenditure, government revenue; development assistance; debt and deficit financing; monetary policy; financial regulation (Norway)

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (ii)

{Providing against Mitigating risks of (EU) volatility of national commodity prices} [USA delete]

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (ii) alt 1

Providing against volatility of national and international (Australia) commodity prices

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (ii) alt 2

Providing against volatility of national commodity prices, combating the volatility of agricultural products and foodstuffs and commodity prices and combating speculation in global markets (Morocco) [USA reservation]

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (iii)

Reducing risks of external macroimbalances [USA delete]

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (iii) alt 1

Reducing risks of external macroimbalances including through (Egypt) Increasing adaptive capacity and improving the ability to address risks (USA), to promote international cooperation and solidarity (Morocco)

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (iv)

{Reducing and mitigating impacts of international financial and economic crises} [USA delete], particularly for the poorest least developed (Egypt, Senegal) countries (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (iv) bis

{Establish international debt workout mechanisms for indebted countries, particularly developing countries, in order to promote the full realization and achievement of human rights and the right to development (NAM)} [USA, EU, Japan, Switzerland reservation]

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (iv) ter

{Regulating financial markets and reform of improvement in the (Pakistan, Switzerland) economic and financial systems at all levels (Egypt)} [USA, Switzerland reservation]

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (v)

{Protect against volatility of international commodity prices} {Australia, Morocco merge with sub-criterion 1 (b) (ii), USA delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (v) bis

{Refraining from promulgating and applying any unilateral, financial or trade measures not in accordance with international law and the United Nations Charter (Cuba, Sri Lanka, Venezuela, Ecuador, China)} [USA, EU reservation]

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (v) ter

{Fighting corruption (USA, EU, Switzerland, Japan)} [NAM reservation]
Sub-criterion 1 (b) (v) quater

{Functioning institutions of good governance and democratic accountability (USA, EU, Switzerland, Japan)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (b) (v) quinquies

{Increasing transparency and improving accountability (Norway, USA, EU, Switzerland, Japan)} {NAM reservation} including (Switzerland) [in international financial systems (Pakistan)] {USA reservation}

Criterion 1 (b) bis

{Remove international obstacles to the exercise of policy space by developing countries to implement nationally appropriate development programmes, including through the development of effective regulatory and policy regimes in areas relevant to the full realization of the right to development (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Criterion 1 (c)

{To adopt national and international policy strategies supportive of the right to development including the implementation of international commitments to provide support to developing countries (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA delete or reword, China reword}

Sub-criterion 1 (c) (i)

{Right to development priorities reflected in (Switzerland, EU, Japan) [international, regional (Morocco) and (NAM, Japan)] national development plans and programmes (Switzerland, EU, Japan)} {USA delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (c) (i) alt1

{Human-centred development priorities in national development plans and programmes demonstrating equality of opportunity [which could be measured inter alia based on quality disaggregated socio-economic data and analysis (USA, Switzerland, EU, Japan)] (Switzerland, EU, Japan) {Morocco delete}} {Pakistan delete, NAM, Ecuador reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (c) (ii)

{Right to development priorities reflected in policies and programmes at bilateral and multilateral level (Switzerland) [of IMF, World Bank, WTO and other international institutions] (Switzerland reword)} {USA, UK delete, Japan reservation}

Criterion 1 (c) bis

{To fully implement international commitments to provide support, including finance and technology, to developing countries in various areas relevant to the right to development, including trade, innovation, climate change, and sustainable development (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (c) bis (i)

{Establishment of operational modalities in relevant forums and institutions for the implementation of international commitments to provide financing and technology to developing countries in areas relevant to the full realization of the right to development, including trade, climate change, innovation, and sustainable development (NAM)} {USA, EU, Japan, Switzerland reservation}
Sub-criterion 1 (c) bis (ii)

{Assessment of the extent to which developed countries support developing countries in development-related areas such as climate change adaptation, the provision of preferential trade arrangements for developing countries, channelling of investments into developing countries (NAM)} {USA, EU, Japan reservation}

Criterion 1 (c) ter

{To strengthen operational modalities for South-South cooperation in all areas, but not as a substitute for compliance by developed countries with their commitments to support and strengthen North-South development cooperation (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (c) ter (i)

{Fulfilment of declared commitments to support the achievement by all countries of the internationally agreed development goals, bearing in mind the required fulfilment of the differential needs arising from the different existing levels of development between countries (NAM)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (c) ter (ii)

{Full compliance with international commitments to provide support, including official development assistance, to developing countries (NAM)} {USA reservation}

Criterion 1 (d)

{To establish an economic regulatory and oversight system at national and international levels (NAM, AG) to manage risk and encourage competition} {EU delete, US reword}

Sub-criterion 1 (d) (i)

System of property rights ensuring equitable access to resources and contract enforcement (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 1 (d) (i) bis

{A system of enforcement of legal rules and contracts relating to economic activities, at national and international levels (Switzerland)} {USA reword}

Sub-criterion 1 (d) (ii)

[Provide for nationally appropriate (NAM)] Policies and regulations promoting private investment (USA) [to ensure that such investment is consistent with the full realization of the right to development (NAM)] [in the interest of development for all (Switzerland)]

Sub-criterion 1 (d) (ii) bis

Human capital development (USA)

Criterion 1 (e)

To create further promote / develop further (EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan, ROK) an {equitable (USA delete or reservation)} {NAM, AG retain} rule-based, {predictable} {USA reservation, NAM, AG retain} and non-discriminatory international trading system {{conductive to human-centred development (USA, EU, Switzerland)}} {NAM, AG, China reservation} [and to eliminate the current distortions inter alia in agriculture (Brazil) (NAM AG)]
Sub-criterion 1 (e) (i)

Promote (NAM) {Bilateral, regional and multilateral trade rules conducive to the right to development} {USA delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (e) (ii)

{Ensure (NAM) Market access (share of global trade) including through the adoption and implementation of preferential treatment arrangements for developing countries (NAM)} {USA, EU, Switzerland delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (e) (iii)

{Ensure that, through appropriate international mechanisms, developing countries will be able to derive development benefits from the (NAM)} {USA, EU, Japan, Switzerland reservation} Movement of persons {due to trade in services (NAM)} {USA, EU, Japan, Switzerland reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (e) (iii) bis

{Combating trafficking in persons (USA, EU, Switzerland)} {Pakistan delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (e) (iii) ter

{Establishment of fair trade for products from emerging countries (Morocco)} {USA, EU reservation}

Criterion 1 (f)

To promote {and ensure (EU, USA)} {AG retain} effective (AG, Norway) access to {adequate (EU, USA)} {AG, Norway retain} financial resources {to further human-centred development (EU, Switzerland)} {NAM, AG reservation} , subject to the exercise of national sovereignty and policy autonomy, and supported by international cooperation modalities for the provision of finance, technology, capacity building and other support (NAM, AG) {EU, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (f) (i)

{Domestic resource mobilization (Switzerland) to finance adequate public services (USA)} {Morocco reword}

Sub-criterion 1 (f) (ii)

{Magnitude and terms of bilateral and multilateral (EU, Switzerland) official capital flows development assistance (Switzerland)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (f) (iii)

{Magnitude and terms of multilateral official capital flows} {EU, Switzerland delete, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (f) (iv)

{Debt sustainability} {USA delete}
Criterion 1 (g)

To promote [and ensure (EU)]{USA reword} [non-discriminatory (EU, USA)] {[equitable (NAM, AG)]} {[USA, EU reservation]} access to [and sharing of science, knowledge, and technology, and their benefits, including technology transfer at the international level (NAM, Brazil, AG)] {[USA, EU, Switzerland reservation]} the benefits of science and technology to further human-centred development (EU, Switzerland, Japan) {in particular (Switzerland) for local communities regardless of gender (Norway)} {[EU, USA reservation]}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (i)

{Pro-development and (NAM)} {[USA reservation]} Pro-poor and gender-sensitive (Norway, USA, Switzerland, EU) technology [development strategy (NAM)] {USA reservation} and access to information on scientific and technological know-how (Switzerland, EU)

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (ii)

Gender-sensitive (Norway, USA, Switzerland, EU) Agricultural technology, including adopting a policy environment that allows investment in and commercialization of research and technology, which could be measured inter alia by improvement in agricultural technology (USA, Switzerland)} {Pakistan, China, Venezuela, NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (ii) bis

The optimal use of agricultural technology with the view to sustainable development, protection of ecosystem and biodiversity (Morocco, Switzerland, EU, Norway)

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (ii) ter

Raising awareness among farmers and their access to information (Morocco)

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iii)

Manufacturing technology

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iv)

Technology transfer, access and national capacity

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iv) alt 1

Regulating intellectual property, licensing and technology transfer (Switzerland, EU)

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iv) alt 1 bis

Access to global information networks (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iv) alt 2

{Access to technology by individuals (Norway) which could be measured inter alia by the rate of change in the number of national (Norway) patents granted, the rate of change in computers per capita and internet coverage (USA, Norway)} {NAM, Senegal, China, Egypt, South Africa, Morocco, Cuba reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iv) alt 3

{Taking all necessary measures at the international, regional and national levels allowing for the suppression and/or the reduction of barriers or obstacles which leads to digital divide which exists between developed and developing countries and within the countries themselves (Morocco)} {[USA reservation]}

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Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iv) bis

Promotion of public policies that encourage broad access to telecommunications infrastructure (USA)

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iv) ter

{Undertake policies, programmes and measures at the international level to reduce and eliminate the digital divide between developed and developing countries (NAM)} {USA, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (iv) quater

{Refraining from establishing and applying unilateral measures that impede access to technology, telecommunication infrastructure and internet, and that are contrary to international law and the United Nations Charter (Cuba)} {USA, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (v)

Green energy technology, including green energy (Egypt) technology (Switzerland, Norway, EU) and its impact on the development agenda (Egypt)

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vi)

Health technology

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vii)

Information technology

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vii) bis

{Putting in place measures to ensure access to education and to ICTs and the tools of ICTs in relation to education (NAM)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vii) ter

{Creating mechanisms for effective global governance of ICTs (NAM)} {USA, Japan reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vii) quater

{Promotion of scientific studies in developing countries (NAM)} {USA, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vii) quinquies

{Capacity development in developing countries through easier access to scientific and technological knowledge and innovation (NAM)} {USA, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vii) sexies

{Provide for a more flexible intellectual property rights regime with respect to technologies that are subject to technology access and transfer commitments under existing treaties (NAM)} {USA, EU, Japan, Switzerland reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vii) septies

{Undertake impact assessment and evaluation of international programmes, policies and measures of various multilateral agencies that are relevant to the full realization of the Right to Development (NAM)} {USA reservation}
Sub-criterion 1 (g) (vii) octies

Access to high speed internet and information technologies for school establishments and universities including in rural areas (Morocco, Mexico, Ecuador, Norway, EU, Switzerland)

Criterion 1 (h)

To promote and ensure (EU, USA) {international (NAM, AG, Ecuador)} {USA, EU reservation, Switzerland delete} environmental sustainability (through ensuring, inter alia, the sustainability (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA reservation} and {sustainable rational (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA reservation} use of natural resources to further human centred development (EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan) {in particular for local communities and indigenous peoples (Norway, Switzerland, Ecuador)} {EU, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (h) (i)

Prevent environmental degradation and resource depletion (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 1 (h) (i) alt1

**Sound Sustainable (Pakistan)** environmental policy developed with appropriate consultation and transparency (USA)

Sub-criterion 1 (h) (ii)

{Equitable sharing of benefits arising from the utilisation of Access to (NAM)} {USA reservation} natural resources for local communities and indigenous peoples (Norway, Switzerland, Mexico) in order to ensure the sustainable use of these resources (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 1 (h) (iii)

Sustainable energy policies and practices (USA) {including on (Switzerland) renewable energy supply and protection against price volatility (Egypt)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (h) (iii) alt1

{Design and implement rules, policies and practices that ensure the sustainability and rational use of natural resources (NAM), and respecting the permanent sovereignty of peoples and States over their national resources as a fundamental aspect of the right to self-determination (Algeria)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (h) (iii) bis

Strengthening the sharing of experiences and good practices between States at the international, regional and local levels (Morocco, Switzerland)

Criterion 1 (i)

{To contribute to an environment of peace and security} {EU delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (i)

{Reduce conflict risks including {through disarmament (Egypt)} {USA reservation} by increasing transparency in extractive resources trade (USA)} {EU delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (i) alt 1

Impact of development policies and strategies on conflict and their causes (Switzerland)
Sub-criterion 1 (i) (ii)

{Protecting the vulnerable during conflict population during and after conflict, including efforts to combat sexual and gender-based violence in conflict (Norway)} {EU, USA delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (ii) alt 1

Protection of vulnerable groups, particularly women and children, from security threats (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (ii) bis

{Respecting the right of peoples to self-determination (Algeria)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (iii)

{Post-conflict peacebuilding and development (Switzerland) [based on the principle of national ownership (NAM)] [including [allocation of assistance for disarmament, (Egypt)] [Switzerland, USA reservation] mechanisms for transitional justice, national reconciliation, (Morocco) rehabilitation and integration (USA, Switzerland)] [EU delete]}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (iii) bis

{To respect the sovereign rights of States to determine and implement their own peace-building and development policies, without prejudice to their national territorial integrity (Morocco)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (iv)

{{Protect the human rights of (NAM)} {Protection of (Norway)} Refugees and asylum-seekers [in accordance with the obligations of states under international law (NAM)] [irrespective of gender, religion and ethnicity (Norway)]} {EU, USA, Switzerland delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (iv) bis

{To contribute to the hosting of refugees and asylum seekers, bearing in mind the unequal burden born by the host countries/states, and in this context the pressing need for development of international cooperation and assistance, upon their request (NAM)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (iv) ter

To protect the human rights of migrants and persons belonging to national or ethnic, religious and linguistic minorities (NAM)

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (iv) ter alt 1

{Protection of the human rights of members of vulnerable groups (USA)} {Egypt delete}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (iv) ter alt 2

Protection of the human rights of individuals in vulnerable situations (Egypt)

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (v)

{Personal security not in times and zones of armed conflict} {Switzerland, EU delete}

* Comment received after the session.
Sub-criterion 1 (i) (v) alt 1

{Human security (USA, Japan)} {Cuba, Pakistan reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (v) bis

{Promotion of the establishment, maintenance and strengthening of international peace and security and achieving general and complete disarmament under effective international control as well as ensuring that resources released by effective disarmament measures are used for comprehensive development, particularly developing countries (Egypt)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (v) ter

{Ensure provision, at all levels (Cuba) of safe and secure environment for individuals, while respecting territorial sovereignty and integrity of States (Pakistan, China, Morocco, Venezuela, Sri Lanka)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (v) ter

Establishment of conflict prevention mechanisms, such as early warning systems (AU, Morocco)

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (v) quater

{Ensure provision, at all levels (Cuba) of safe and secure environment for individuals, while respecting territorial sovereignty and integrity of States (Pakistan, China, Morocco, Venezuela, Sri Lanka)} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (v) quinquies

Establishment of conflict prevention mechanisms, such as early warning systems (AU, Morocco)

Sub-criterion 1 (i) (v) quinquies

{Implementation of the international bans on anti-personnel landmines and cluster ammunition (Norway)} {USA reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) bis

{To promote the right to international peace and security through the development of international and regional cooperation mechanisms for the promotion and maintenance of peace (NAM, AG, China)} {USA, EU Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) ter

{Addressing the root causes of long-standing disputes and conflicts (NAM, AG, China)} {USA, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) ter (i)

Establishing international mechanisms for conflict prevention and to address the root causes of conflict (NAM) {USA reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) quater

{Creation of an international environment that prevents the eruption of conflicts (NAM, AG, China)} {USA, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 1 (i) quater (i)

Ratification of relevant international instruments (NAM)

Criterion 1 (i) quinquies

{Implementing the human right to development all human rights (Switzerland), implying, inter alia, the full realisation of the right of peoples to self-determination as contained in the relevant international instruments, without prejudice to full respect of sovereignty, national unity and territorial integrity of States, and in this

* Comment received after the session.
context respect the right of peoples to exercise their inalienable right to full sovereignty over their natural wealth and resources (NAM, AG, China)} {USA, EU reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) sexies

{Avoidance of unilateral coercive measures (NAM, AG, China)} {USA, EU reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) septies

{To promote international peace and security through the respect of all human rights and promotion of friendly relations and cooperation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations and relevant international instruments (NAM, AG, China)} {USA, EU reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) octies

{To promote a culture of tolerance and respect (NAM, AG)} {USA, EU reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) nonies

{For the colonialist countries to pay full compensation for the economic, social and cultural consequences of their occupation, bearing in mind the right of all peoples who were or are still subjected to colonial rule or occupation to receive fair compensation for the human and material losses they suffered as a result of colonial rule or occupation (NAM, AG)} {USA, EU reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) decies

{Condemnation of the on-going brutal suppression of the legitimate aspirations to self-determination of peoples under colonial or alien domination and foreign occupation (NAM, AG, Iran)} {EU reservation] and also condemn separatism and attempts to dismember the sovereign States (Morocco) {without prejudice to full respect of sovereignty, national unity and territorial integrity of States (Algeria, Morocco)} {USA reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) undecies

{To fully implement the decisions and resolutions of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO) concerning the return of cultural properties to the peoples who were or still are under colonial rule or occupation, and in this regard, further urge UNESCO to identify the stolen or illegally exported cultural properties in accordance with the relevant conventions on the subject, and also urge the process of returning these properties to their countries of origin, in compliance with the relevant resolutions of the General Assembly, be expedited, bearing in mind the right of the Non-Aligned Countries to maintain and conserve their national heritage as it constitutes the foundation of their cultural identity (NAM, AG)} {USA, EU reservation}

Criterion 1 (i) duodecies

{To make use for development purposes of any financial dividends arising from disarmament (NAM, AG)} {USA, EU, Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Criterion 1 (j)

{To adopt and periodically review {national international (NAM, AG)} {USA, EU reservation} development strategies and plans of action on the basis of a participatory and transparent process} {EU delete}
Sub-criterion 1 (j) (i)
Collection and public access to key socio-economic data disaggregated by population groups and gender (Norway, Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 1 (j) (ii)
Plan of action with [national (NAM)] [transparent (Norway, Switzerland)] [national and transparent (EU)] monitoring and evaluation and follow-up (Norway, Switzerland) systems

Sub-criterion 1 (j) (iii)
Political and financial support for participatory process

Sub-criterion 1 (j) (iii) bis
Empowerment of women and girls (USA, Switzerland), especially from rural areas, or belonging to national or ethnic, religious and linguistic minorities (Morocco)

Sub-criterion 1 (j) (iii) ter
Production of reliable and valid nation-wide statistics (Norway)

Sub-criterion 1 (j) (iii) quater
{Consultation and social dialogue with affected populations, including free, prior and informed consent by indigenous peoples (Norway)} {USA reword}

Criterion 2 (a)
{To establish a legal framework [enforce applicable international and domestic law (USA)] [join the existing legal framework (Switzerland)] supportive of sustainable human-centred development} {NAM, AG delete, Switzerland, Norway retain}

Sub-criterion 2 (a) (i)
Ratification of relevant international conventions {and implementing international obligations relating to human rights, environment, disadvantaged and marginalised populations and labour standards (Switzerland, EU)} {USA delete, NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (a) (ii)
{Responsiveness to international monitoring and review procedures [through cooperation with human rights treaty bodies, Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council and its Universal Periodic Review (Switzerland, EU, Japan)] [, which could be measured, inter alia, by State reporting, responding to recommendations and views of treaty bodies, and cooperation with Special Procedures and the Universal Periodic Review process (USA, Japan)]} {NAM delete}

* Comment received after the session.

Sub-criterion 2 (a) (ii) alt 1

{Establish an evaluation mechanism to assess how far the United Nations system and other multilateral fora have gone in implementing programmes and measures towards the full realisation of the right to development (NAM)} {EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (a) (iii)

{National legal protection of human rights (Japan) [particularly through constitutional and legislative guarantees as well as (Switzerland) national human rights institutions set up in accordance with the Paris Principles (EU, Switzerland)] [which could be measured, inter alia, by the effectiveness of national law, policy, and processes (USA)]} {NAM delete}

Sub-criterion 2 (a) (iii) alt 1

{Promote policies, programmes and measures to support the achievement of the internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals, through inter alia improvements in global partnerships, while ensuring sustainable development (NAM)} {USA, Switzerland, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (a) (iii) bis

{Quality and integrity of public service, which could be measured, inter alia, by the effectiveness, the resolution of complaints and the degree of transparency regarding agency actions and decisions (USA, Switzerland, Japan)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (a) (iii) ter

{Ensure and promote compliance with international commitments in various international policy regimes for the provision of financial and technical assistance and capacity building to developing countries, upon their request and according to their national priorities, to address international and national obstacles to the full realisation of the right to development (NAM3)} {USA, EU, Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (a) (iii) quater

{The full implementation of the right to self-determination of peoples which remain under colonial occupation (Algeria)} {USA, EU reservation} without prejudice to the sovereignty, national unity and territorial integrity of States (Morocco)

Criterion 2 (b)

{To draw on relevant international human rights instruments in elaborating development strategies taking into account the individual specific contexts and circumstances of developing countries (NAM, AG)} {USA, EU, Switzerland reservation} {EU delete}

Criterion 2 (b) alt 1

{To respect human rights obligations in elaborating development strategies (USA, Switzerland)} {NAM, AG reservation}

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3 CNIE (China NGO Network for International Exchanges) expressed support for the proposal made by NAM.
Sub-criterion 2 (b) (i)

{Human rights-based approach in national and international (Switzerland, UK) development strategies (EU, UK, Switzerland), by including respect for human rights in national development plans and PRSPs and the enjoyment of such rights may be enhanced by implementation of the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (Italy)} {NAM, Venezuela delete}

Sub-criterion 2 (b) (i) alt 1

{Protection of, promotion of, and respect for human rights in the implementation of national development strategies, which could be measured, inter alia, by including respect for human rights in national development plans and PRSPs and the enjoyment of such rights may be enhanced by implementation of the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (USA, UK, Japan)} {NAM, Venezuela reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (b) (ii)

{Human rights-based approach in policy of bilateral and multilateral institutions/agencies (Switzerland, EU)} {NAM delete}

Sub-criterion 2 (b) (ii) alt 1

{Human rights-based approach in policy of Promotion of human rights when acting at (USA) bilateral and multilateral institutions/agencies} {NAM delete}

Criterion 2 (b) bis

{To consider ratifying and implement, once ratified, all international human rights instruments (NAM, AG)} {EU, Switzerland reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (b) bis (i)

{To establish and/or strengthen international mechanisms or institutional frameworks to support the protection and promotion of human rights at the national level, including through operational international cooperation modalities for the provision of technical assistance and capacity building in the field of human rights in accordance with the requirements of the requesting State (NAM, Indonesia, Venezuela)} {USA, EU, Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Criterion 2 (c)

{To ensure non-discrimination {and promote (EU)} {Switzerland reservation} increased (USA) access to information, participation and effective remedies} {EU reword, NAM, AG reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (i)

{Establishment of a framework providing remedies for human rights (EU, Switzerland) violations, through constitutional or legal protections and adjudicatory mechanisms, including legal protection for human rights defenders (EU, Switzerland)} {NAM, OIC delete}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (i) alt 1

{Establishment of a framework providing remedies for human rights violations, which could be measured, inter alia, by the effectiveness of legal protections and adjudicatory mechanisms to investigate alleged violations; the existence of legal protections for human rights defenders (USA)} {NAM, India reservation}
Establishment of a framework for non-discriminatory realization of the right to development by all individuals (OIC)

Establishment of a framework to facilitate participation, which could be measured, inter alia, by respect for freedom of expression and support to promote effective participation of the population in all phases of the development policy and programme design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation; percentage of national and sub-national ministries and other public service providers with published procedures to support public participation in the different stages of assessment, planning, implementation and evaluation of programmes and policies; existence of consultation process for indigenous communities with respect to exploitation of natural resources on their traditional lands (USA, EU)) [NAM, India reservation] [through promoting policies and programmes dedicated to the fight against regional disparities at the national level, through sustained international support in ensuring social cohesion to fight against poverty and social exclusion (Pakistan) ensuring social cohesion through the fight against poverty and social exclusion (Morocco)]

Establishment of a framework and procedures conducive to participation in shaping decision on social and economic development (Switzerland) [NAM reservation]

Through the establishment of information management systems to coordinate natural disaster response (Morocco) [Switzerland reword, USA reservation]

Establishment of a framework for transparent government decision making and for consultation with civil society, which could be measured, inter alia, by the number of consultations government agencies have with CSOs each year, including through the use of technology to facilitate access to information (USA, EU, Switzerland]) [NAM, Pakistan, Morocco, India reservation, Namibia reword]

Establishment of a legal framework supportive of non-discrimination (EU, Japan)

Establishment of a framework to combat unlawful discrimination (USA)

Establishment of a national legal framework supportive of non-discrimination (NAM, Pakistan, China) [USA reservation]
Sub-criterion 2 (c) (iv) alt 3 (to sub-criteria 2 (c) (iv), (v) and (vi))

{Establishment of a legal and policy framework supportive of non-discrimination/inclusiveness, the identification of marginalized groups and reflecting their need for differential treatment (Switzerland)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (iv) bis

{To strengthen international cooperation through amongst others, technical assistance and capacity building, to assist States in facilitating participation in social and economic decision making, in accordance with the requirements of the requesting State (Indonesia, Venezuela, Malaysia, China)} {USA, EU reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (iv) ter

Adopting, strengthening and implementing action-oriented policies, programmes and projects to promote equality and combat all forms of discrimination, with the participation of civil society representatives (Morocco, Switzerland)\(^4\)

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (v)

Establishment of {national (NAM, China, South Africa, Venezuela)} {USA reservation} monitoring, (South Africa) {assessment and evaluation system supportive of non-discrimination} {South Africa reword} {in line with the national legal framework (Namibia)} {in line with the national legal framework (Namibia)} {in line with the national legal framework (Namibia)} {which could be measured, inter alia, by the degree to which sectoral ministries undertake to address the following for each of its core programme and projects: assessment of members of relevant vulnerable groups in the context of the programme or project, including members of groups that are vulnerable to discrimination and individuals that are vulnerable for other reasons; baseline assessment data of the current state of access to relevant services disaggregated to reflect members of relevant vulnerable groups; monitoring systems for the programme or policy that provide disaggregated information about members of relevant vulnerable groups (USA)} {NAM, China, South Africa, Venezuela, India reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (vi)

{Indicators reflecting likelihood of differential treatment of (EU) persons in (USA)} {NAM reservation} marginalized groups (EU) {NAM delete} {which could measured, inter alia, by ratio of socioeconomic indicators for member of marginalized groups to the national average; ratio of percentage of population with advanced HIV infection with access to anti-retroviral drugs for members of marginalized groups to the national average (USA)} {NAM, India reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (vi) bis

{Making available information on rights of members of minority groups, which could be measured, inter alia, by the number of government agencies and entities that provide information that is accessible to those with different needs or in multiple languages (USA)} {NAM, India reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (vi) ter

{Collection and public dissemination of disaggregated data (USA, Switzerland)} {NAM reservation}

\(^4\) CINGOs WG proposed to add “also during the monitoring process” at the end of the sentence.
Sub-criterion 2 (c) (vi) quater

{Ensuring that women have an equal right to own and inherit property, sign a contract, register a business and open a bank account and do not suffer discrimination in political, economic, and public life (USA, Rwanda, Switzerland, EU)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (vii)

{[National (NAM)] [USA reservation]} Mechanisms for {ensuring (Switzerland, EU)} {NAM reservation} transparency and accountability {for the implementation of human rights, including regular monitoring and evaluation of development processes (Switzerland, EU)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (c) (vii) alt 1

{Establishment of a framework for transparency and accountability, which could be measured, inter alia, by percentage of providers of core public services, whether public or private, for which there exist functional administrative or judicial means of complaint and remedy to resolve disputes related to the provided services (USA)} {NAM, India reservation}

Criterion 2 (d)

{To promote good governance, rule of law (EU) {and human rights (Switzerland, Japan)}} {EU reservation} at the national and (Switzerland, Japan) international level and effective participation of all countries in international decision-making {on an equal basis (NAM, AG)} {USA, EU reservation} {USA reservation}

Criterion 2 (d) alt 1

To promote good governance at the international level and effective participation of all countries in international decision-making

Sub-criterion 2 (d) (i)

Mechanisms for incorporating aid recipients’ voice in aid programming and evaluation {. which could be measured, inter alia, by percentage of donor support provided through nationally defined coordinated programmes (USA)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (d) (ii)

{Genuine participation of all concerned in international consultation and decision-making (NAM, Pakistan, Namibia, Ethiopia, China)} {USA delete}

Sub-criterion 2 (d) (ii) alt 1

{Respect for freedom of expression and freedom of association for those who wish to participate in international consultation and discussion (USA)} {NAM reservation, Pakistan, Ethiopia delete}

Sub-criterion 2 (d) (ii) bis

{Avoidance of unilateral coercive measures (NAM, South Africa, Pakistan, China, India, Sri Lanka)} {EU, USA, Japan, Switzerland reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (d) (ii) ter

{Fulfilment of the international duty to cooperate, in accordance with the purposes and objectives outlined in the Charter of the United Nations (NAM, South Africa, Pakistan, China, India, Sri Lanka)} {EU, USA, Japan reservation}
Sub-criterion 2 (d) (ii) quater

{To strengthen operational modalities for South-South cooperation in all areas, but not as a substitute for compliance by developed countries with their commitments to support and strengthen North-South development cooperation (NAM, South Africa, Pakistan, China, India, Sri Lanka)} {EU, USA, Japan, Switzerland reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (d) (ii) quinquies

{Reform of international institutions ensuring that they are democratic, responsive and accountable, reflecting the needs of all developing countries (South Africa, Pakistan, Venezuela, China, India, Sri Lanka)} {Japan, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (d) (ii) sexies

{Ensure accountability of transnational corporations in their operations (South Africa, Pakistan, Venezuela)} {Japan, USA reservation}

Criterion 2 (d) bis

{To establish and implement, in consultation and with the full participation of developing countries in international decision-making, operational arrangements and modalities for international cooperation to provide support to national actions, particularly in developing countries, to promote and achieve their right to development (NAM, AG)} {Japan, USA, EU, Switzerland reservation}

Criterion 2 (e)

{To promote good governance and respect for rule of law at the national level} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (e) (i)

Government effectiveness

Sub-criterion 2 (e) (ii)

Control of corruption (Japan, EU, Switzerland) {, which could be measured, inter alia, by accountability of public officials and percentage of complaints regarding diversion of public funds that are appropriately investigated (USA)} {NAM reservation}^5

Sub-criterion 2 (e) (iii)

Rule of law {, including effectiveness of court systems, which could be measured, inter alia, by judicial independence and transparency (USA, Japan)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (e) (iii) bis

{Ensure the right of everyone to recognition before the law, which could be measured, inter alia, by fairness in the judicial process, including by evaluation of treatment of different groups (USA)} {NAM reservation}

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^5 CNIE proposed to delete the text in curly brackets.
Sub-criterion 2 (e) (iii) ter

{Facilitating representation for indigent individuals, which could be measured, inter alia, by the percentage of indigent clients who appear in criminal proceedings without representation (USA)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 2 (e) (iii) quater

Avoidance of unilateral coercive measures (NAM)

Sub-criterion 3 (a)

To provide for {equitable contributions and (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA, Switzerland, ROK reservation} fair (USA) access to and sharing of (USA) {the benefits of development} {USA reword} without discrimination (USA, Switzerland, EU)

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (i)

{Equality of opportunity in Equal access to (Switzerland) education, health, housing, employment and incomes, in particular for marginalised groups (Switzerland)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (i) alt 1

{Equality of access to education and basic health services and non-discrimination with respect to the provision of adequate housing and in employment, which could be measured, inter alia, by income inequality; disaggregated outcome data by population groups (USA)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (i) alt 2

Equality of opportunity and full realisation of all economic, social and cultural rights, including education, health, housing, employment and incomes (South Africa, Pakistan)

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (i) bis

{Protection of the right to a nationality and provision of birth registration, which could be measured, inter alia, by the yearly percentage of majority and minority group members who have been afforded internationally accepted proof of nationality (USA)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (ii)

Equality of access to resources and public goods

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (ii) alt 1

{Improvement in access to resources and public goods for the most vulnerable, which could be measured, inter alia, by establishment and strengthening of poverty reduction programmes (USA)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (iii)

{Reducing marginalization of least developed and vulnerable countries} {USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (iv)

{Ease of immigration for education, work and revenue transfers} {USA reservation}
Sub-criterion 3 (a) (iv) alt 1

{To promote and strengthen mutually beneficial mechanisms to facilitate the ease of remittances with respect to migrant workers to unlock their potential to contribute to the development of both sending and receiving countries (India, Indonesia\textsuperscript{6})} \{USA reservation\}

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (iv) bis

{Consider ratification of the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of all Migrant Workers and Members of their Families (Algeria)} \{EU, USA reservation\}

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (iv) ter

Collection of disaggregated data on the results of development policies and programmes (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 3 (a) (iv) quater

{Ensure the elimination of all forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance, colonialism \textit{colonisation} (Algeria, Pakistan), foreign domination and occupation (South Africa, Algeria, Pakistan)} \{EU, USA reservation\}

Criterion 3 (a) bis

{To incorporate and reflect the right to development as a legal norm in international instruments and mechanisms, national constitutions, legislation or policies (NAM, AG)} \{EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan, ROK reservation\}

Criterion 3 (a) ter

{To mainstream the right to development into all relevant United Nations and multilateral fora (NAM, AG)} \{EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan, ROK reservation\}

Criterion 3 (a) quater

{To fully implement international commitments to provide support to States to determine and implement their own development policies on the basis of their own self-defined development objectives and priorities and national circumstances (NAM, AG)} \{EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation\}

Criterion 3 (a) quinquies

{To respect the policy space of developing countries in order to better enable them to fulfil their human rights commitments (NAM, AG)} \{EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation\}

Criterion 3 (a) sexies

{To remove international obstacles to the exercise of policy space by developing countries to implement nationally appropriate development programmes, including through the development of effective regulatory and policy regimes in areas relevant to the full realization of the right to development (NAM, AG)} \{EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation\}

\textsuperscript{6} CINGOs WG expressed support for this alternative text.
Criterion 3 (a) septies

{To fully implement international commitments to provide support, including finance and technology, to developing countries in various areas relevant to the right to development, including trade, innovation, climate change and sustainable development (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Criterion 3 (a) octies

{To promote and implement modalities for international financing of development (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Criterion 3 (b)

{To provide for fair {equitable (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA, Switzerland reservation} sharing of the burdens of {responsibility for (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA, Switzerland reservation} development} {Japan, EU, Switzerland, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (b) (i)

{Equitably sharing environmental burdens of development} {USA, EU, Japan reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (b) (i) alt 1

Assess environmental, social and economic risks of development policies and programmes for vulnerable groups when designing and implementing interventions (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 3 (b) (i) bis

{International, equitable burden-sharing in addressing environmental challenges to development on the basis of equity and common but differentiated responsibilities (NAM)} {EU, Japan, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (b) (i) ter

{In adopting national policies, States have to ensure that they are able to respect and reflect equity and common but differentiated responsibilities (NAM)} {EU, Japan, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (b) (i) quater

{Bearing in mind the principle of common and differentiated responsibility to ensure adequate capacity building, technology transfer and financing to face environmental challenges (Algeria, South Africa)} {EU, USA, Japan reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (b) (ii)

Just compensation for negative impacts of development investments and policies {at the national level, which could be measured, inter alia, by the availability of judicial processes for seeking compensation (USA)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (b) (ii) alt 1

Ensure just compensation for negative impacts of development instruments and policies (Switzerland)

7 CINGOs WG proposed to add “and the principle of subsidiarity” after “responsibility”.
Sub-criterion 3 (b) (iii)

Establishing safety nets to provide for the needs of [members of vulnerable populations] [USA] [[vulnerable populations all] [NAM]] {EU, USA reservation} in times of natural, financial or other crisis

Sub-criterion 3 (b) (iii) alt 1

[Ensure adequate resources, capacity building, in times of natural, financial crisis or other crisis, through international cooperation (Algeria)] {EU, USA reservation}

Criterion 3 (b) bis

{To fulfil the international duty to cooperate, in accordance with the purposes and objectives outlined in the Charter of the United Nations (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Criterion 3 (b) ter

{To engage in and implement international cooperation for the provision of support to developing countries for the promotion and achievement of the right to development, including through further developing an international normative framework for the delineation of rights and responsibilities related to the collective responsibility of States to cooperate (NAM, AG)} {EU, USA, Switzerland, Japan reservation}

Criterion 3 (c)

To eradicate [promote eradication of (EU)] [realise eradication of (Switzerland)] [address (NAM, AG, EU)] social injustices, extreme poverty and hunger (Brazil) through economic and social reforms

Criterion 3 (c) alt 1

To promote social justice with the view to, inter alia, eradicate extreme poverty and hunger through economic and social reforms (Brazil, Switzerland)

Criterion 3 (c) alt 2

{To eradicate economic and social injustices, including extreme poverty and hunger through, inter alia, economic and social reforms (NAM, AG, Iran)} {EU, USA reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (i)

Policies aimed at decent work which provide for work that is productive and delivers [a fair] [EU, Japan] [[fair and equitable] [NAM]] {USA reservation} [[fair and equitable] [Switzerland, EU]] {NAM reservation} income, security in the workplace and social protection for families

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (i) alt 1

{Policies aimed to create just and favourable conditions of work; appropriate social protection programmes which could be measured, inter alia, by growth rate per GDP of persons employed, employment to population ratio, proportion of people living above the poverty line (USA)} {NAM reservation}

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (i) bis

{To strengthen international cooperation, amongst others, through technical assistance and capacity building, to support States in their efforts to promote
decent work, in accordance with the requirement of the requiring State (Indonesia) [USA reservation]

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (ii)

[Elimination (NAM, Switzerland)] [Elimination Reduction (USA)] of sexual exploitation and human trafficking, inter alia, through the ratification of the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (ii) bis

[To strengthen international cooperation, amongst others, through technical assistance and capacity building, to support States in their efforts to eliminate human trafficking, (in accordance with the requirement of the requiring State (Indonesia)) (Switzerland, USA, EU reservation, Japan reword)

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (iii)

Elimination of [the worst forms of (USA)] [NAM reservation] child labour, inter alia, through the ratification of the Convention on the Worst Forms of Child Labour (Switzerland)

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (iii) bis

[Preventing and combating (Morocco) violence against women and girls (USA, Switzerland)] [NAM reservation]

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (iii) ter

[Combating child, early and (Switzerland, EU) forced marriage (USA)] [NAM reservation]

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (iii) quater

[Training police and other investigators to recognize signs of trafficking, including forced labour, and other such abuses, which could be measured, inter alia, by training frequency and number of arrests and/or prosecutions (USA)] [NAM reservation]

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (iv)

[Eliminate slum housing conditions (NAM)] [USA delete]

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (v)

[Land reform] [USA reword]

Sub-criterion 3 (c) (v) bis

[Strengthen national equitable land redistribution and rural development policies for historically disadvantaged peoples, including those affected by situations such as those resulting from apartheid and colonialism (Namibia, South Africa)] [EU reservation]

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8 CINGOs WG expressed support for elimination.
9 CNIE proposed to delete this sub-criterion.
10 CINGOs WG proposed to delete the proposal made by the USA.
11 CNIE proposed to delete this sub-criterion.
12 CFAH (Le Collectif des Femmes Africaines du Hainaut) proposed to add “and rehabilitation of victims” after “women and girls”.

Criterion 3 (c) bis

{To address global economic and financial imbalances through, inter alia, reforming the global economic and financial infrastructure (NAM, AG)}
{Switzerland, EU, USA, Japan reservation}
Annex

**Text in bold** indicates a proposal to add new text, followed by the name of the entity proposing the new text in bold in brackets (*country X or NGO Y*).

**Struck-through text** indicates a proposal to delete text, followed by the name of the entity proposing to delete text in bold in brackets (*country X or NGO Y*).

**Struck-through text** immediately followed by **text in bold** indicates a proposal to replace the struck-through text with the bold text, followed by the name of the entity proposing deletion and insertion of new text in bold in brackets (*country X or NGO Y*).

{Text in curly brackets} indicates a request to delete the entire text between the curly brackets, or an expression of reservation to it, or a request to reword the text, as indicated, followed by the name of the entity proposing deletion, reservation or rewording in bold in curly brackets {*country X or NGO Y delete or reservation or reword*}.

Entities are listed within brackets in chronological order, the first representing the entity, which made the respective proposal and the following entities those supporting the proposal made.

[Text in square brackets] indicates alternative proposals followed by the name of the respective entity proposing the alternative texts in bold in brackets at the end of the text within the square brackets [Text (*country X or NGO Y*)].

**Bold text in italics** indicates a proposal to insert additional text to proposed new text, followed by the name of the entity proposing the new text in bold in brackets in italics (*country X or NGO Y*).

Alt 1, 2, 3 etc. indicates alternative paragraphs proposed to replace an existing paragraph followed by the name of the entity proposing the alternative paragraph in bold in brackets (*country X or NGO Y*).

Where the variety of proposals made and their multipronged character would result in an unclear or contradictory text, the proposals are reflected as two or more alternatives.

(semel), bis, ter, quater, quinories, sexies, septies, octies, nonies, decies, undecies, duodecies, tredecies, quattuordecies, quinties, sexadecies, septadecies, octodecies, novodecies, vicies etc. indicates a proposal to insert an additional paragraph followed by the name of the entity proposing the new text in bold in brackets (*country X or NGO Y*) – to avoid having to renumber the subsequent paragraphs and leaving the original numbering intact.

**Numbering of new proposals:**

Where a new criterion had been proposed, proposals for new sub-criteria under this criterion use roman numbers (i), (ii), etc.

For example:
Criterion 3 ter
Sub-criteria 3 ter (i), (ii), etc.

Where a new sub-criterion is proposed to be added within or after an existing list of sub-criteria, the numbers bis, ter etc. are used.

For example:
Sub-criteria 3 (c) (i) to (vi)
Sub-criterion 3 (c) (i) bis, ter, etc.
Sub-criterion 3 (c) (vi) bis, ter, etc.
Where a proposal is made to introduce a new sub-criterion before the first existing sub-criteria, ante (and where necessary followed by arabic numbers 1, 2 etc.) is used.

For example:
Sub-criterion 3 (c) (i) ante
Sub-criterion 3 (c) (i) ante 1, 2 etc.

Other views and comments of a general nature with no concrete text suggestions are not reflected.

Summary table:

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<tr>
<td>Insertion of new sub-criteria within or at the end of an existing list of sub-criteria (e.g. between sub-criterion 3 (b) (ii) and 3 (b) (iii))</td>
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