**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS STUDIES AND REPORTS**

**United Nations**

OHCHR

*Summary of the discussions held during the expert workshop on the right to participate in public affairs*, Report of the OHCHR, A/HRC/33/25, 15 July 2016.

*Promotion, protection and implementation of the right to participate in public affairs in the context of the existing human rights law: best practices, experiences, challenges and ways to overcome them*, A/HRC/30/26, 23 July 2015.

*Factors that impede equal political participation and steps to overcome those challenges*, Report of the OHCHR, A/HRC/27/29, 30 June 2014.

*Thematic study by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on participation in political and public life by persons with disabilities*, A/HRC/19/36, 21 December 2011.

Special Procedures

*Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities*, A/HRC/37/56, 12 December 2017 (theme: legal capacity reform and supported decision-making)

*Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities*, A/HRC/31/62, 12 January 2016 (theme: participation in public and political life and in decision-making).

Human Rights Council Advisory Committee

*Role of local government in the promotion and protection of human rights – Final report of the Human Rights Council Advisory Committee*, A/HRC/30/49, 7 August 2015.

Expert Mechanism on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples

*Final report of the study on indigenous peoples and the right to participate in decision-making*, A/HRC/18/42, 17 August 2011.

**European Union**

Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA)

*Second EU Minorities Survey, Muslims, Selected Findings*, 2017.

*Together in the EU, Promoting the participation of migrants and their descendants*, 2017.

*Implementing the UN CRPD, An overview of legal reforms in EU Member States*, May 2015.

*The right to political participation for persons with disabilities: human rights indicators*, 2014.

*The right to political participation of persons with mental health problems and persons with intellectual disabilities*, 2010.

Towards a stronger civil society in Europe, 2017.

Michael O’Flaherty’s speech: Access to decision-making processes: “Our research has furthermore showed us that in a number of EU countries, the authorities seem to be confusing consultation and participation. This gives rise to a situation in which the state claims that an invitation to civil society organisations to participate in initial consultations before a project begins is proof of their participation in those projects. But of course, these are two very different things”. <http://fra.europa.eu/en/speech/2017/future-role-civil-society-safeguarding-and-promoting-fundamental-rights-europe>.

European Commission

*eGovernment Benchmark 2016, A turning point for eGovernment development in Europe?*, 2016.

Krek Janez, Losito Bruno, Ridley Rebecca and Hoskins Bryony, *Good practices report – Participatory Citizenship in the European Union*, Europe for Citizens Programme, 2012.

European Commission Strategic Engagement for Gender Equality 2016-2019.

European Parliament

European Parliament, *Respect for Fundamental Rights in the European Union*, Fact Sheet, European Union, June 2017.

Directorate-General for International Policies, Policy Department C, Citizens’ Rights and Constitutional Affairs, *Openness, Transparency and the Right of Access to Documents in the EU*, 2016.

Directorate-General for Internal Policies, Policy Department Citizens’ Rights and Constitutional Affairs, *Franchise and Electoral Participation of Third Country Citizens Residing in the European Union and of European Union Citizens Residing in Third Countries*, 2013.

European Parliament Report on Women in Political Decision-Making – Quality and Equality (2011/2295(INI)).

**Council of Europe**

*Guide on Article 3 of Protocol No. 1 – Right to free elections*, 31 August 2017.

Factsheet, *Right to vote*, October 2016.

Factsheet, *Right to free elections*, May 2013.

PACE

*Assessing the impact of measures to improve women’s political representation*, 1 April 2016, Doc. 14011.

Gender Equality Commission

*Implementation of the Council of Europe Gender Equality Strategy 2014-2017*, Annual Report 2016.

Venice Commission

*Compilation of Venice Commission Opinions and Reports Concerning Gender Equality*, 2016.

BINDER Christina, ‘Comments on Electoral Lists and Voters Residing De Facto Abroad’, 27 January 2015, Study No 748/2013 (CDL-EL (2015003).

*The participation of minorities in public life*, April 2011.

## *Report on the Impact of Electoral Systems on Women's Representation in Po*litics, 2009.

## *Report on Dual Voting for Persons belonging to National Minorities*, June 2008.

Code of Good Practice for Civil Participation in the Decision-Making Process elaborates five important principles for civil participation. <https://www.coe.int/en/web/ingo/civil-participation>.

Venice Commission/OSCE-ODIHR

Guidelines on Freedom of Association, 2015.

Guidelines on political party regulation, 2010.

**OSCE-ODIHR**

OSCE/ODIHR Meeting Report, *Civic and Political Participation of Migrants: Challenges and Good Practices in Line with OSCE Commitments and International Standards, Concluding Recommendations*, November 2017.

Recommendations on Enhancing the Participation of Associations in Public Decision-Making Processes from the Participants to the Civil Society Forum Organized on the Margins of the 2015 Supplementary Human Dimension Meeting on Freedoms of Peaceful Assembly and Association, April 2015.

*Review of electoral legislation and practice in OSCE Participating States*, 15 October 2013.

OSCE Guidelines to Assist National Minority Participation in the Electoral Process, OSCE/ ODIHR, Warsaw, 2001.

**Other institutions**

European Center for Not-for-profit Law, Civil Participation in Decision-Making Processes, *An Overview of Standards and Practices in Council of Europe Member States*, May 2016.

International Association for Public Participation (IAP2)

has developed the "IAP2 Core Values for Public Participation" for use in the development and implementation of public participation processes. <http://www.iap2.org/?page=corevalues>

European Roma Rights Centre, *Roma Rights, Nothing About Us? Roma Participation in Policy Making and Knowledge Production,* 2015, <http://www.errc.org/cms/upload/file/roma-rights-2-2015-nothing-about-us-without-us.pdf>; *Roma Rights, Challenges of Representations: Voices on Roma Politics, Power and Participation*, 2012, <http://www.errc.org/cms/upload/file/roma-rights-1-2012-challenges-of-representation.pdf>.

Liberty, “Liberty’s Briefing on Prisoners’ Voting Rights”, October 2016.

SIMSON CAIRD Jack, “Prisoners’ voting rights: developments since May 2015”, Briefing Paper No. CBP 7461, 15 February 2016, House of Commons Library.

**Monographs and Edited Books**

Blondiaux Loïc, *Le nouvel esprit de la démocratie. Actualité de la démocratie participative*, Seuil/la République des idées, 2008, 112p.

Divjak Tina; Forbici Goran, *Public Participation in Decision-Making Process: International Analysis of the legal framework with a collection of good practices,* CNVOS, December 2014.

FISHKIN James S., *When the People Speak, Deliberative Democracy and Public Consultation*, Oxford University Press, 2011, 252 p.

HARDMAN Helen and DIKSON Brice (eds), *Electoral Rights in Europe, Advances and Challenges*, Routledge, 2017, 228 p.

Hennette Stéphanie, Piketty Thomas, Sacriste Guillaume, Vauchez Antoine, *Pour un traité de démocratisation de l’Europe*, Seuil, 2017, 93 p.

KRAAL Karen, MARTINELLO Marco, PENNINX Rinus and VERTOVEC Steven (eds), *Citizenship in European Cities, Local Politics and Integration Policies*, Routledge, 2017, 184 p.

Lecuyer Yannick, *The Right to Free Elections*, Council of Europe, 2014, 136 p.

QUINN Gerard, DEGENER Theresa et al., *Human Rights and Disability, The current use and future potential of United Nations human rights instruments in the context of disability*, United Nations, New York and Geneva, 2002, 307 p.

Sintomer Yves, Röcke Anja and Herzberg Carsten, *Participatory Budgeting in Europe: Democracy and public governance*, Routledge, 2016, 268 p.

**Articles AND BOOk CHAPTERS**

ABELS Gabriele, “Citizens’ Deliberations and the EU Democratic Deficit: Is There a Model for Participatory Democracy?” Tübinger Arbeitspapiere zur Integrationsforschung (TAIF) No. 1/2009. Available at SSRN: [https://ssrn.com/abstract=2131362](https://ssrn.com/abstract=2131362" \t "_blank) or [http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2131362](https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2131362" \t "_blank).

BOUSSAGUET Laurie, “Participatory Mechanisms as Symbolic Policy Instruments?”, *Comparative European Politics*, 14:1, 2016, pp. 107-124.

BOUZA GARCIA Luis and DEL RIO VILLAR Susana, “The ECI as a Democratic Innovation: Analysing its Ability to Promote Inclusion, Empowerment and Responsiveness in European Civil Society”, *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 13:3, 2012, pp. 312-324.

DELVIT Pascal, “The End of Voters in Europe? Electoral Turnout in Europe since WWII”, *Open Journal of Political Science*, 3, 2013, pp. 44-52.

CURTIN Deirdre and MENDES Joana, “Transparence et participation : des principes démocratiques pour l’administration de l’union européenne”, *Revue française d’administration publique*, 2011/1, pp. 101-121.

Fiala-Butora János, STEIN Michael Ashley, LORD Janet E., “The Democratic Life of the Union: Toward Equal Voting Participation for Europeans with Disabilities”, *Harvard Journal of International Law*, 55:1, Winter 2014, pp. 71-104.

Fiala-Butora János, STEIN Michael Ashley, LORD Janet E., “Facilitating an Equal Right to Vote for Persons with Disabilities”, *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 6:1, 2014, pp. 115-139.

Floridia Antonio, “Participatory Democracy *versus* Deliberative Democracy: Elements for a Possible Theoretical Genealogy. Two Histories, some intersections”, available at: <https://ecpr.eu/Filestore/PaperProposal/71d7f83c-3fe4-4b11-82a2-c151cd3769f4.pdf>.

Fraser Julie, “Inclusive Democracy: Franchise Limitations on Non-Resident Citizens as an Unjust Restriction of Rights under the European Convention on Human Rights”, *Utrecht Journal of International and European Law*, 33(84), 2017, pp.23–43.

GANTY Sarah, “Civic Integration Tests Under the Control of the European Court of Justice: a Perilous Tightrope Walk between Margin of Appreciation of the Member States and Protection of Third Country Nationals”, *European Journal of Human Rights*, 2016/1, pp. 32-56.

LAPPIN Richard, “The Right to Vote for Non-Resident Citizens in Europe”, *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, 65(4), October 2016, pp. 859-894.

LEHNE Florian and WEISMANN Paul, “The European Court of Human Rights and Access to Information: Österreichische Vereinigung zur Erhaltung, Stärkung und Schaffung v Austria’ (2013)”, *International Human Rights Law Review*, 3:2, 2014, pp. 303-315.

PERTEK Jacques, “Citoyenneté de l’Union”, *JurisClasseur Administratif*, fasc. 28, 31 juillet 2017.

SAURUGGER Sabine, “The changing nature of instruments. Why and how instruments of participation change in the European Union”, in Halpern Charlotte, LASCOUMES Pierre and LE GALES Patrick (eds), *L'instrumentation de l'action publique*, Paris, France, Presses de Sciences Po, 2014, pp. 317–340.

SIEBERSON Stephen C., “The Treaty of Lisbon and Its Impact on the European Union's Democratic Deficit”, *Columbia Journal of European Law*, vol. 10, 2007, pp. 445-466.

SIMON Denys, “Initiative citoyenne, Commentaire”, *Europe*,No. 11, November 2017, Comm.399.

Spahiu Irma, “Courts: An Effective Venue to Promote Government Transparency? The Case of the Court of Justice of the European Union”, *Utrecht Journal of International and European Law*, 31(80), 2015, pp. 5-24.

Szeligowska Dorota and Mincheva Elitsa, “The European Citizens’ Initiative – Empowering European Citizens within the Institutional Triangle: A Political and Legal Analysis”, *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 13:3, 2012, pp. 270-284.

Trócsányi László, “The Regulation of External Voting at National and International Level”, *Minority Studies*, 16: 13, pp. 13-24.

# Wauters Bram and Eelbode Floor, “Political participation of ethnic minorities in Belgium: From enfranchisement to ethnic vote”, September 2011, Heinrich Böll Stiftung, MigrationsPolitisches Portal, available at: <https://heimatkunde.boell.de/2011/09/18/political-participation-ethnic-minorities-belgium-enfranchisement-ethnic-vote>.

**NewSpapers Articles**

*The Guardian*, “Government reportedly planning to allow some UK prisoners to vote”, 29 October 2017.

*Le Monde*, “Outre Paris, 45 villes françaises ont adopté le budget participatif”, 6 octobre 2017.