wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyi ms<sn| úfYaI jd¾;dlref.a Y%S ,xld ixpdrfha uQ,sl fidhd .ekSï

2019 wf.daia;= 26 fld<U oS

ye|skaúu

tlai;a cd;Skaf.a wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyi ms<sn| úfYaI jd¾;dlre jYfhka Y%S ,xldKavqfõ wdrdOkh wkqj wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyi ms<sn| ;;ajh we.hSu i|yd wf.daia;= 15---26 olajd rfÜ ixpdrh lsÍug yelsùu .ek uu i;=gg m;afjñ' uf.a ixpdrh wNdjm%dma; wiaud fcyka.S¾ 2005 oS Y%S ,xldfõ ish¨ fokd wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyi N=la;s ú|Sfï oS mj;sk fyda u;= fjñka mj;sk lsishï ndOd we;akï tajd y÷kd .ekSug l< ixpdrfhka miqj wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyi ms<sn| tlai;a cd;skaf.a uekafâÜ wêldßh ysñ wfhl= fï rfÜ isÿ lrk fojk ixpdrhhs'

m<uqfjkau mdial= bßod fndaïn m%ydrfhka iy bka miqj yg.;a m%pKav ls%hdjkaf.ka ñh .sh wh isys lrkq jia uf.a wdpdrh;a Tjqkaf.a wdorKShkag uf.a ixfõ.h;a mqo lrkq leue;af;ñ' ;=jd, ,enqjkag blauka iqjh ,efíjdhs m%d¾:kd lrk uu fuu is;ams;a ke;s m%pKav;ajfhka mSvdjg m;a ish¨ fokdgu iydkqlïmdj m< lrkafkñ'

mdial= bßod isÿ jQ fndaïn m%ydr iy bka wk;=rej yg.;a m%pKav;ajfhka mek ke.=kq .eg¨ wduka;%Kh lsÍfï oS wêldÍkag wNsfhda.j,g uqyqK oSug isÿj we;s kuq;a miq .sh jif¾ isg ie,iqï l< uf.a ixpdrh fuu wjia:dfõ oS isÿ lsÍug wdKavqj ;SrKh lsÍu .ek uf.a ld;{;djh mqo lrkafkñ' uf.a ixpdrhg myiqlï iemhSfuka wdKavqj oela jQ iyfhda.h;a" fld<U tlai;a cd;Skaf.a lKavdhu ,nd ÿka m%n, iydhg;a ia;+;sh mqo lrkq leue;af;ñ'

uf.a ixpdrfha oS md¾,sfïka;=fõ l;dkdhl" úreoaO mlaIfha kdhl" úfoaY lghq;=" yskaÿ lghq;=" fn!oaO lghq;= ms<sn| weu;sjreka iy kS;sm;s" ls%ia;shdks lghq;= ms<sn| f,alï" uqia,sï lghq;= yd iïnkaO fcHIaG ks,OdÍka iy mqrdúoH fomd¾;fïka;=fõ wOHlaI ckrd,a yuq jQfhñ' úfoaY f,alï f.a m%Odk;ajfhka wod, wud;HxY iy wdh;kj, fcHIaG ks,OdÍka tla/ia fldg meje;a jQ wdKavqfõ md¾Yajlrejkaf.a /iaùulg o uu iyNd.s jQfhñ' jeä ÿrg;a uu cd;sl iu.sh iy ikays|shd ld¾hxYh iy cd;sl udkj ysñlï fldñiu hk wdh;kj, iNdm;sjreka o yuq jQfhñ' fld<ôka neyerj uu W;=re m<df;a iy jhU m<df;a wdKavqldrjreka o yuq jQfhñ' uf.a lafIa;% ixpdrfhka jjqkshdj" uq,;sjq hdmkh" ;s%l=Kdu,h" lkakshdj" uvl,mqj" ld;a;kal=ä" uykqjr" os.k" l=reKE.," fldÜgU msáh" mq;a;,u" ó.uqj" fldÜgdruq,a," miahd," osjq,msáh" ñkqjkaf.dv iy cdwe, wdjrKh úh' mqkaf;daÜgï iy miahd, oS ;u uq,a rfÜ oS wd.ñl jOysxidjkag uqyqK ÿka irKd.;hka uqK .eiqfkñ' jeä ÿrg;a uu úúO wd.ñl m%cdjka" isú,a iudc ixúOdk iy iólaIK wdh;kj, ksfhdacs;hka o yuq jQfhñ'

Tnf.a wjOdkhg fhduq jkq we;ehs uu wfmalaId lrk iuyr m%Odk ksÍlaIK we;=<;a uf.a uQ,sl fidhd .ekSï wo bosßm;a lrñ' wjidk ks, jd¾;dj 2020 ud¾;= ui udkj whs;sjdislï ljqkai,hg bosßm;a lrkq we;' uf.a wjidk jd¾;dj ilia lsÍfï oS fuu uQ,sl ks¾foaY .ek jeä f;dr;=re iy meyeos,s lsÍï ,nd .ekSug wdKavqj iy wod, md¾Yajlrejka iu. os.gu WmfoaYkfhka iïnkaOùug;a jev lsÍug;a lghq;= lrkq we;'

**1' wd.ñl N+ o¾Ykh iy foaYmd,k j¾Okh**

2012 ck ix.kkh wkqj ck ixLHfjka 74'9]la isxy, jk w;r Tjqka jeä jYfhkau fn!oaO fyda iq¿;r ls%ia;shdks m%cdjg wh;a h' ck ixLHdfjka wdikak jYfhka 15'3]la fou< jk w;r Tjqka m%Odk jYfhkau yska¥ka h' Bg úúO ls%ia;shdks ksldhkag wh;a we;=<;a h' ;=kajeks úYd, jd¾.sl lKavdhu jk uqia,sï m%cdj ck ixLHfjka 9'2]la fõ' Y%S ,xldfõ úYd,;u wd.ñl lKavdhu fn!oaO jk w;r 70'2]la tu wd.u woy;s' tfukau yska¥ka 12'6]" uqia,sï 9'7] l%sia;shdks Nla;slhka 7'4] la o fj;s' ix.Kkh wkqj fnfyda uqia,sï wd.ñlhka iqkaks jk w;r ls%ia;shdks Nla;slhka frdudkq lf;da,sl jk nj fmkakqï lrhs' nydhs" Ishd" ^ fndard m%cdj& iq\*s" wyauä" fcfydajd Nla;slhka" uef;daosia;" fmkagfldia; iy tjEkac,sl iq¿ ixLHdjla o fj;s' iïm%odhsl weoySï lrk wdosjdis m%cdjla jk jeos ck lKavdhula o fõ'

fuu rg wdrlaIdj ms<sn|j buy;a wNsfhda. u;= l< oS¾> wNHka;r .egqula miq lr we;' .egqfï úldYh iy tu isoaëka ms<sn| f;dr;=re udkj whs;sjdislï i|yd jQ tlai;a cd;Skaf.a uy flduidßia ld¾hd,fha fkdfhl=;a jd¾;dj,ska úia;r lr we;'

flfia jqj;a jd¾.sl .egqfï fodaxldrh foaYmd,k" iudc iy wd¾:sl lafIa;%j, os.gu oefkk w;r th wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyig we;s whs;sh N=lals ú|Sug n,mEïlrhs' ixl%dka;sl hqla;shg wod,j mYapd;a .egqï ms<sn| lreKq iïnkaOfhka lsishï m%.;shla w;a lr f.k we;s kuq;a úfYaIfhkau j.ùu mj;ajd .ekSu fukau kej; isÿ fkdùu iy;sl lsÍu Yla;su;a lsÍu iïnkaOfhka ie,lsh hq;= ysveia mj;S'

2015 mej;s ckdêm;sjrKh iy md¾,sfïka;= ue;sjrKfhka uQ,sl ksoyi iy ish,a,ka we;=<;a lr .ekSu" hqla;sh iy Y%S ,xldfõ ish¨ ck;djf.a udkj whs;sjdislïj,g .re lsÍu we;=<;a kS;sfha iajdêm;Hh Yla;su;a lsÍug fmdfrdkaÿ jQ wdKavqjla n,hg m;a flßK' th Y%S ,xldKavqfõ iu wkq.%yh we;sj ixys|shdj" j.ùu iy Y%S ,xldfõ udkj whs;sjdislï m%j¾Okh lsÍu ms<sn| udkj whs;sjdislï ljqkai,fha fhdackd wxl 30$1 iïu; lr .ekSug fya;= úh' tu fhdackdfjka wdKavqj Yla;su;a ixl%dka;sl hqla;s ls%hdj,shla l%shd;aul lsÍug lem ù ish¨u Y%S ,dxlslhkag wd.u" úYajdih fyda jd¾.sl;ajh fkdi,ld ;u udkj whs;sjdislï mQ¾Kj N=la;s ú|Sug ysñlu .ek kej;;a iy;sl úh'

bia,dóh ;%ia;jdoS lKavdhï ;=kla ixúOdkh flf<ahehs ie,flk 2019 wfm%a,a 21 uE;l t,a, l< ;%ia;jdoS m%ydrj,ska rfÜ ;;ajh fndfyda fihska fjkia úh' fuu m%ydrj,ska 250lg jeä ixLHdjla ñh .sh w;r tajd wNHka;r .egqï ksudùfuka miqj isÿ jQ jvd;au udrdka;sl isoaëka h'

Bg m%;spdr jYfhka wdKavqj yosis ;;ajhla m%ldY fldg iel;rejka w;a wvx.=jg f.k oS¾> ld,hla r|jd .eksu i|yd wdrlaIl yuqodj,g mq¿,a n,;, ,nd fok ,oS' yosis ;;ajh hgf;a iuyr wd.ñl m%cdjka wd.u fyda úYajdih ms<smeoSfï oS iy m%ldY lsÍfï oS n,mEug ,la úh' fkdfhl=;a wd.ñl m%cdjka w;r ielh iy wúYajdih jeä ù uqia,sï m%cdjg tfrys ffjÍ l;d iy m%pKav;ajh W;aikak úh' ;u wd.ñl fyda úYajdih u; mokïj ;uka jeäfhka ysßyer lsÍïj,g iy úkaos;hka njg jeäfhka m;a lrk ;;ajhlg uqyqK oSug isÿ jQfhahehs fndfyda fokl= meñKs,s l<y' yosis ;;ajh oeka bj;a lr we;'

**2' Y%S ,xldfõ idOkSh j¾Okhka**

iduldó /iaùfï iy ix.ï meje;aúfï ksoyig we;s whs;sjdislï ms<sn| úfYaI jd¾;dlre Tyqf.a Y%S ,xld ixpdrh ^ 2018 cq,s 18 - 26 & wjidkfha ksl=;a l< jd¾;dfõ i|yka l< wdldrhg 2015 oS wdKavql%u jHjia:djg 19 jeks ixfYdaOkh y÷kajd oSfuka m%cd;ka;%jdoh iy kS;sfha wdêm;Hh Yla;su;a lsÍug ie,lsh hq;= uq,msreï f.k we;' [[1]](#footnote-1) wdKavqj iajdëk fldñika iNdj,g iy wdh;kj,g idudcslhka wkqu; lsÍfï os iy kï lsÍfï oS fukau fkdfhl=;a ;k;=rej,g iNdm;sjreka f;dard .ekSfï N+ñldj jeä oshqKq lsÍu;a iu. jHjia:dodhl iNdj m%;sia:dmkh lsÍug idOkSh mshjr f.k we;' udkj ysñlï fldñifï jev lghq;=j,g meßia uQ,O¾uj,g wkqj ta ^A & ;;ajh ,nd oS we;' jeä ÿrg;a wdKavqj udkj whs;sjdislï ljqkai,fha fhdackd wxl 30$1g wkql+,j w;=reoyka ;eke;a;ka i|yd jQ ld¾hd,h ^ 2016& iy ydks mQrK ld¾hd,h ^2018& ia:dms; lr we;'

fmdÿfõ rfÜ ixys|shdj iy iduldó iycSjkh m%j¾Okh lsÍug kj uq, msreï .Kkdjla osh;a lr we;s njg jd¾;d ud fj; ,eìK' Y%S ,xldfõ m%cd iy wd.ñl tluq;=j ms<sn|j wOHhkh fldg jd¾;d lsÍu i|yd md¾,sfïka;=fõ md,l mlaIh iy úmlaIfha idudcslhka 24lska iukaú; md¾,sfïka;= f;aÍï ldrl iNdjla m;a lsÍu o uu ie,ls,a,g .;af;ñ' md¾,sfïka;= f;aÍï ldrl iNdj m;a lsÍfuka miqj th mj;sk wNsfhda. y÷kd f.k iuyr wNsfhda. ch .ekSu[[2]](#footnote-2) i|yd ks¾foaY .Kkdjla bosßm;a fldg fhdacs; ks¾foaY l%shd;aul lsÍfï ie,eiaula o bosßm;a lr we;' jeä ÿrg;a md¾,sfïka;= f;aÍï ldrl iNdj 2019 wfm%a,a udifha os meje;a jQ ish¨ weoySï iy i¾j mlaI úfYaI iïuka;%Kfha oS zzoshjkakd m%ldYkhZZ osh;a lrk ,oS' tys oS fjk;a lreKq w;rzzckdêm;s" w.ue;s" úmlaI kdhl we;=<;a ish¨ mlaI kdhlhka mgq foaYmd,k" wd.ñl fyda mlaI fjkia ;ï fkdi,ld ish¨ mqrjeishkag ìfhka yd ielfhka f;drj cSj;aùu ;yjqre lsÍug iy rfÜ iy ck;djf.a wdrlaIdj ;yjqre lsÍug tlsfkld iu. iyfhda.fhka jev lsÍfï wjYH;djh[[3]](#footnote-3)ZZ ks¾foaY lr we;'

uu cd;sl iu.sh iy ixys|shd ld¾hdxYfha ^ ONUR & jev lghq;=j,ska osßu;a jQfhñ' 2017 Y%S ,xldfõ ixys|shdj iy iycSjkh ms<sn| cd;sl m%;sm;a;sfhka[[4]](#footnote-4) iudkd;au;djh" udkj whs;sjdislï" hqla;sh iy kS;sfha wdêm;Hh fukau cd;sl ixys|shdj iy iycSjkh i|yd iuia; fhduqjla fjkqfjka úúO;ajh we;=<;a hy Ndú;d ud¾f.damfoaY bosßm;a lrhs' cd;sl iu.sh iy ixys|shd ld¾hdxYh .egqu mßKduh lsÍfuka oekqj;a Ndjh k.d isgqùug wd.ñl kdhlhka" ;reKhka" wdKavqfõ ksfhdacs;hka iy isú,a iudc l%shdldÍka tlg tla lrjk zzw;s;h iqjm;a lruq" wkd.;h f.dv k.uqZZ hkqfjka ye|skafjk jHdmD;shla osh;a lr we;' th iduh f.dvke.sug iy ixys|shd l%shdj,sh i|yd úfYaIs; lñgqjla o m;a lr we;'

ìï uÜgfï oS wka;¾ wd.ñl tluq;=j we;s lsÍug úúO wd.ïj,g wh;a wd.ñl kdhlhka l%shd;aulj tlg tlaj isákq uu ÿgqfjñ' ksoiqkla jYfhka Y%S ,xld cd;sl idu uKav,fha iy lßgdia Y%S ,xld wdh;kfha wka;¾ wd.ñl uKavmfha iydfhka l%shd;aul jk osia;s%la wka;¾ wd.ñl lñgq .Kkdjla mj;S' isú,a iudch o wd.ñl fyda úYajdifha ksoyi m%j¾Okh lsÍug b;d WfoaHd.su;a jev fldgila bgq lrhs'

mdial= bßod fndaïn m%ydrfhka miqj m%pKav uer lKavdhï fyda fjk;a n,mEï ksid wj;eka jQ irKd.;hkag iy foaYmd,k /ljrK m;d meñKshkag ;djld,sl /ljrKh ,nd oSfuka oela jQ wdKavqfõ m%;spdrh meiiqug ,la úh hq;=h' b;sß ù isák mjq,a o kej; mosxÑ lrjk f;la fuu mshjr mj;ajd .kq we;ehs uu wfmalaId lrñ'

**3' wd.u fyda úYajdih ms<sn| ksoyfia whs;shg we;s m%Odk wNsfhda. ^ FORB &**

wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyig we;s whs;sjdislï wdrlaId lsÍu iïnkaOfhka rdcHfha ne|Sug kS;sh ;=< wd.u fyda úYajdih N=la;s ú|Su i|yd mqoa.,hkag we;s whs;shg .re lsÍfï ksfIaOd;aul ne|Su iy ;=kajeks md¾Yajhka$rdcH fkdjk ls%hdldÍka úiska fuu whs;Ska lv lsÍfuka wdrlaId lsÍfï idOkSh ne|Su hk folu wh;a h' miqj lS ldrKhg fuu whs;Ska N=la;s ú|Su myiq lrùfï jev ms<sj< o we;=<;a h' m<uq ne|Sï iuqodh" tkï wd.u fyda úYajdihg we;s ;u ksoyi N=la;s ú|Sug mqoa.,hka f.a yelshdjg rdcHfha ueosy;aùu ms<sn|j lkiai,a, u;= lr we;s w;r fuu whs;sjdislï N=la;s ú|Sug we;s m%Odk wNsfhda. Y%S ,xldfõ m%ldYhg m;a jkafka whs;sjdislï orkakka flf¾ we;s idOkSh ne|Sï imqrd,Sug rdcHh wfmdfydi;a ùfuks'

rdcHh" is;Sfï yDo idlaIsfha iy wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyig ndOd lrk njla fkdfmfkk w;r wd.ñl nyq;ajjdoh je<| .ekSfï oS¾> ld,Sk iïm%odhla fuu rfÜ mj;S' flfkl=f.a wd.u fyda úYajdih oeÍu" fjk;a tlla je<| .ekSu fyda fjkia lsÍu ms<sn|j mqoa.,fhl=f.a f;aÍu Y%S ,xldfõ kS;sfhka iy;sl lr we;' mq¿,a jYfhka th wka;¾ cd;sl m%ñ;Skag wkql+, fõ'

flfia jqj;a" wd.u fyda úYajdih m%ldYhg m;a lsÍu ms,sn|j rch úfYaIs; iSud lsÍï mkjkafka ke;s jqjo" tl wd.ñl m%cdjlska fjk;a m%cdjla flf¾ kqreiakd nj oelafjk ls%hdjka iy tjeks tosßjdÿlïj,g ,lafjk mqoa.,hka fyda m%cdjka wdrlaId lsÍug rdcHh wfmdfydi;aùfï jd¾;d ksrka;rfhkau mj;S' uqia,sï m%cdj iy úfYaIfhka kj ls%ia;shdks m,a,s ysßyer lsÍï iy myroSïj,g fndfyda úg uqyqK foa' Bg mqo mQcd meje;aùug ndOd lsÍu" mQcHia:dkj,g ydks lsÍu" mQcljrekag YdÍßlj myroSu" ìh .ekaùu m%cdj fyda mQcljreka flf¾ uer lKavdhï m%pKav;ajh uqod yeÍu" ls%ia;shdks m,a,s fyda uqia,sï m,a,s ,shdmosxÑ lsÍug b,a,d isàu" mqo mQcd lrk ia:dk Ndú;d lsÍu iSud lsÍu" wju.=,a W;aij fyda iQidk N+ñ j,g msúiSug iSud lsÍu jeks wd.ñl j;dj;aj,g ndOd lsÍu" m%cdjg tfrysj m%pKav;ajhg Wis .ekaùu iy ;j;a fndfyda fkdbjik nj oelafjk ls%hd we;=<;a fõ'

uqia,sï m%cdj wfm%a,a fndaïn m%ydrj,ska miqj m%pKav;ajhg jeäfhka uqyqK fo;s' l,ska oelajQ uqla;sh ksid uqia,sï úfrdaë lKavdhï ffO¾hu;a ù we;' uqia,sï úfrdaë m%pKav;ajhg olajk ,o ÿ¾j, iy iïnkaëlrKhla ke;s m%;spdr ksid rfÜ iuyr fldgiaj, mqoa.,hka iy m%cdjkag t,a, fjk m%pKav;ajh iy m%ydr jeä jQ nj fmfka'

**fjk;a wd.ulg we;=<;a lr .ekSu iy je<| .ekSfï whs;sjdislu**

ud iu. l;dny l< whf.ka oek .ekSug ,enqK wdldrhg Y%S ,xldfõ wd.ulg n|jd .ekSfï whs;sjdislu .re lrkafka fyda wdrlaId lrkafka ke;' 2003 oS iy 2017 oS fY%aIGdêlrKh flfkl=f.a wd.u zm%pdrh lsÍfïZ whs;sjdislu wdKavql%u jHjia:dfjka wdrlaId lr ke;ehs ;SrKh flf<ah' fuu ;SrKh ;u wd.u fyda úYajdih wfkla wh iu. yqjudre lr .ekSu wjYH flfrk wd.ï woyk fndfyda fokl=g n,mEula úh' tu ld¾h i|yd iqÿiq ia:dkj,oS flfkl=f.a wd.u fyda b.ekaùug wod, m%ldYk ,sùu" ksl=;a lsÍu fyda m;=rejd yeÍu wd.u fyda úYajdih m%ldYkh iy úoHdudk;djh ms<sn| ksoyfia fldgila nj meyeos,s l< hq;=h' th wka;¾ cd;sl kS;sh hgf;a wdrlaId lr we;'

frdaudkq lf;da,sl fkdjk ls%ia;shdks Nla;slhka iy uqia,sï wd.ñlhka flf¾ tosßjdÿlï yg .ekSug mokï ù we;af;a fjk;a wd.ulg yeÍu ia:dms; wêldßhg ;¾ckhla úh yelsh hkak fyda tjeks m%h;akhka lsishï m%foaYhl m%uqL wd.fï b.ekaúï fyda úYajdihkag wmydihlaZ jkq we;ehs hk ìhla u;h' fkdßiaiqï Ndjh fmkakqï lrk fjk;a wh wd.ulg yeÍu wirK ñksiqka iQrdlEula jkafkahehs mjiñka ;u w.;sh fya;= hqla;s lsÍug W;aidy lr;s'

**kS;sfha iy Ndú;fha oS wd.u fyda úYajdih u; mokïj fjkia fldg ie,lSu**

Y%S ,xldfõ wdKavql%u jHjia:dfõ 10 iy 14 ^1& b j.ka;sj,ska wd.u fyda úYajdifha iy tys m%ldYkfha ksoyi wdrlaId lrk w;r iy 9 j.ka;sfhka zz nqoaOd.ug rdcHfha m%uqLia:dkh ysñ úh hq;=hehsZZ m%ldY flf¾' ñka ish¨ fokdf.au iudk;ajh wjOdrKh flfrk 10 iy 14 ^1& b j.ka;sj,ska fukau 12 j.ka;sfhka iy;sl jk neúka wfkl=;a wd.ïj,g ,nd oS we;s wdrlaIdfõ wvqúula fkdjkafkahehs wdKavqj ;¾l lrhs' rdcHfhka ,nd fok uQ,sl wdrlaIdj wfkl=;a wd.ïj,g ,nd oS fkdue;s ksid wdKavql%u jHjia:dj wkqj rdcHfha wdrlaIdj ,nd osh hq;af;a nqoaOd.ug muKlahehs 2003 oS fY%aIaGdêlrKh ksfhda. lsÍu újdod;aul h' fuu m%;smdok iy fY%aIaGdêlrK ksfhda.h ksid wfkl=;a wd.ï iudk mokulska ie,lSug rchg jHqyd;aul jYfhka fkdyelshehs ;ukag isf;k nj ud iu. woyia yqjudre lr .;a wh ksrka;rfhka mjikq ug weisK'

fn!oaOhka wvq m%foaYj, mjd úydr fyda nqoaO m%;sud msysgqùug fn!oaO NslaIQkag rch wjir fok kuq;a ls%ia;shdks Nla;slhka lSm fokl= muKla isák fyda fn!oaO nyq;rhla isák m%foaYj, fjk;a wd.ñl m%cdjkag mqoa.,sl ksjil oS mjd hd{d fufyhka fkdmeje;aúh hq;=hehs mjik nj fuu wd.ñl m%cdjka fndfyduhla fmkajd ÿkay' ft;sydisl wd.ñl ia:dk iïnkaOfhka ;rÕldÍ b,a,Sï mj;sk w;r rdcH ks,OdÍka fuu isoaëka .ek m%udKj;a wdldrfhka wmlaImd;S fkdjkafkahehs yeÕSula mj;S' l=uk m%cdjla jrola lrkafka o fyda Bh f.dÿre jkafka ljr m%cdjla o hkak u; kS;sh n,d;aul lsÍfï oS foìä m%;sm;a;shla wkq.ukh lsÍfï m%Yak fndfyda fokl= úia;r l<y' ksoiqkla jYfhka ùäfhda máj,ska meyeos,sj y÷kd .; yels nyq;r m%cdj úiska iq¿;rhg tfrysj m%pKav ls%hd isÿ lrk wjia:d ;snqK;a isoaêfhka miq jir .Kkdjla .; jqjo úi÷ula fkdue;sj mj;sk isoaëka .ek ug wikakg ,eìK' Bg fjkiaj fn!oaO m%cdjg wh;a flfkl= meñKs,a,laa bosßm;a l< úg läkï mshjr .kakd w;r th iuyr úg m%udKh blaujd hk nj o fndfyda wh meñKs,s l<y' zzwd.ñl le,ô,sZZwe;s úh yelshehs ie,flk iuyr iq¿ isoaëka ^ l,ams; l;djla fyda we÷ul we;s i,l=Kla& isú,a iy foaYmd,k whs;sjdislï ms<sn| wka;¾cd;sl mk; hgf;a ^ ICCPR & w;a wvx.=jg .ekSfï iuyr isoaëka .ek ug wikakg ,enqK w;r 2014 w¨;a.u ler,s flda,dy, ;;ajhka jeks m%pKav;ajhg Wis .ekaùfï nrm;< isoaëkaj,g uqla;sh ,eîu o ug weiSug ,eìK'

**,shdmosxÑ lsÍu**

jeä ÿrg;a wd.ñl ixúOdk fyda mQcHia:dk ,shd mosxÑ lsÍu i|yd meyeos,s ud¾f.damfoaYj, W!k;djhla mj;S' ,shd mosxÑ lsÍu ne|Sula fkdj lsishï wd.ñl m%cdjlg fkdfhl=;a .kqfokq iy ld¾h idOkh i|yd ffk;sl mqoa., Ndjhla w;a lr .ekSug yelsjkq i|yd rcfhka lrk msßkeóula nj isysm;a l< hq;=h' ms<smeoSfï iy úYajdi lsÍfï whs;sh lsishï rchl wjirhla ,nd .ekSug ,la jkakla fkdfõ' ,shd mosxÑ lsÍfï ls%hdj,sh wmeyeos,s" ukao.dó nj;a" ,shd mosxÑ lsÍfï wjYH;djhka meyeos,s ke;s nj;a lrorldÍ nj;a iy tu m%dfoaYSh fmd,Sisfha iy wêldÍkaf.a wëlaIKhg iy ysßyer lsÍïj,g fya;= jk nj;a iq¿;r m%cdj meñKs,s lr;s' mqo mQcd lsÍug f.j,a ;ekSug wjir ,nd .eksu o m%dfoaYSh m%cdfõ úfrdaOh ksid m%;slafIam l< yelsh' ,shd mosxÑ fkdl< mqo mQcd mj;ajk f.j,a jid oud we;' ksoiqkla jYfhka bos lsÍï ksu l< uqia,sï m,a,s .Kkdjla mdúÉÑhg .ekSug fkdyelsj mj;sk w;r 2014 oS m,a,s 30la jid oeñug n, l< nj Y%S ,xldfõ cd;sl tjEkac,sl ls%ia;shdks ikaOdkh jd¾;d lrhs'

**wOHdmkh**

úúO wd.ñl m%cdjkag wh;a <uhska n|jd .ekSu idOdrK fldagd l%uhla u; mokï fkdjk ksid mdi,aj, fjkia fldg ie,lSï ms<sn| meñKs,s we;' úúO wd.ñl ksldhka ms<sn| f;dr;=re W.kajkafka ke;s w;r Y%S ,xldfõ ,laIKhla jk wd.ñl nyq;ajh .ek nd, mrïmrdj w;r wjfndaOhla ke;'

**irKd.;hka**

kS;sfha wdêm;Hh fhoùfï mj;sk wvqmdvq wjodkï iy.; ;;ajhka ys isák m%cdjka iy mqoa.,hka flf¾ ie,lsh hq;= n,mEula jk nj fmfkkakg we;' mdial= bßod fndaïn m%ydrfhka miqj ó.uqj m%foaYfha isák uqia,sï nyq;rhla we;s rgj,ska meñKs irKd.;hka iy foaYmd,k /ljrKh m;d meñKs wh b,lal lr .ekSu" ;¾ckh lsÍu iy wj;eka lrùu isÿ úh' iuyr wh ;=kajeks rgj, mosxÑ lsÍu fyda fuu rfÜu fjk;a m%foaYj,g hjk ,o w;r mqkaf;daÜgï m%foaYfhka hEug isÿ jqjfyd;a cSj;aùfï ud¾.hla wysñjk ;j;a 55la wvqu jYfhka tys isá;s' ;u m%cdjg ;j;a m%ydr t,a, lrkq we;ehs ìfhka iy wruqo,a fkdue;slu ksid irKd.;hkag iydh iy /ljrKh ,nd oSug ;ukag yelshdjla ke;ehs iuyr uqia,sï lKavdhï ÿla jQy'

**ldka;djka iy ia;%S mqreI iudc Ndjh u; mokï jQ fjkia fldg ie,lSï**

wdKavqj NslaIqKS idikh ms<s.ekSu m%;slafIam lsÍfï jd¾;d ug ,eìK' NslaIqKSkag ;u Wmiïmodj Tjqkaf.a cd;sl ye÷kqï mf;a i|yka lsÍug wjir fkdue;s jqjo NslaIqkag tu jrm%idoh mj;S'

ldka;djkaf.a" m%pKav;ajh iy wdlD;s.; lsÍu we;=<;a jd¾.sl- wd.ñl w;aoelSïj,g m%udKj;a wjOdkhla fyda iykhla ,efnkafka ke;' uqia,sï wd.ñlhka ms<sn| fndfyda l+g Wml%u iy wmydihg m;a flfrk l;dj,ska b,lal lr .kafka ldka;djka iy Tjqkaf.a m%ckk yelshdjka h' ldka;d udkj whs;sjdislï l%shdldÍka ;ukaf.au wd.ñl m%cdfõ uQ,O¾ujdoSkaf.ka wjodkug ,la úh yels nj fmfka' Tjqkaf.a jev" úYajdi iy wd.ñl wkkH;djfhka Tjqka wd.ñl iïu;hka W,a,x>kh lrk nj mjik mqreI kdhlhkaf.a Tjqka wmydihg ,la fõ'

wd.ñl b.ekaùï LGBTQI+ m%cdjka fldka lsÍfï jeo.;a idOlhla nj;a ;u ,sx.sl;ajh iu. wd.ñl wkkH;djh .e,mSug W;aidy .kakd whg th .eUqre mqoa.,sl wr.,hla jk nj;a LGBTQI+ m%cdfõ idudcslfhda jd¾;d l<y' fndfydaúg LGBTQI+ oelau iy ldka;djka wka;¾ wd.ñl ixjdo iy ixys|shd l%shdj,sfhka neyer flf¾' ia;%S mqreI iudc Ndùh n,mEu ie,ls,a,g fkdf.k jd¾.sl iy wd.ñl oDIaá fldaKhlska ixys|shdj ish,a,ka we;=<;a lr .eksula fkdfõ'

wfm%a,a fndaïn m%ydrfhka miqj wdKavqj m%ldYhg m;a lrk ,o yosis kS;s fr.=,disj,g we;=<;a mshjrla jkafka m%isoaO ia:dkj, uqyqKq wdjrKh lr f.k isàu ;ykï lsÍu h' fuh úfYaIfhkau frday,a" mdi,a iy m%isoaO m%jdykh jeks wdh;kj, oS uqia,sï ldka;djka wd.ñlj ms<s.kakd we÷ï we|Sfï isß;a úß;a fkdbjiSu by< hEug fya;= ù we;' iuyr wh yscdí fyda wndhd we| isák ksidu uqia,sï ldka;djka iy .eyekq <uhska iuyr frday,aj,g fyda úNd. Yd,dj,g msúiSu j<laj;s' ke;skï jev lrk ia:dkfha oS jdÑlj wjudkhg ,la lr;s' iuyr úg uqyqKq wdjrK ;yku W,a,x>kh flf<ahehs isr.; lsÍu jeks oeä m%;sls%hdjkag uqyqK oSfï wjia:d ms<sn| jd¾;d ug ,eìK' th b;du;a oreKq mshjrls'

jeä ÿrg;a iïmQ¾K uqia,sï m%cdju idudkH újdy ,shdmosxÑ lsÍfï wd{dmk;ska neyer lr we;' tuksid uqia,sï ck;djg uqia,sï újdy iy oslalido wd{dmkf;ka ^ MMDA & neyer ùug fyda we;=<;aùug úl,amhla ke;' uqia,sï újdy iy oslalido mk; ls%hd;aul lsÍu os.= l,la ;siafia ia;%SmqreI iudc Ndùh iudkd;au;djh fjkqfjka fmkS isákakkaf.a lkiai,a,g fhduq jQ lreKls' tfukau kS;sfha jdia;úl ,laIK iy tys mßmd,kh hk folu mqkÍlaIK .Kkdjlg úIh úh' Idßhd kS;sfha mS;D uQ,sl lshùï u; mokïj uqia,sï újdy iy oslalido mk; tlai;a cd;Skaf.a isfvda ^CEDAW & ikaOdkfhka oelafjk tajd we;=<;aj wka;¾cd;sl udkj whs;sjdislï kS;sh W,a,x>kh lrhs' jeä ÿrg;a tu kS;sh wkqj újdy wdrjq,a úi|Sug ld;s Widú msysgqjk kuq;a ldka;djkag ld;s Widúfha úksYaphlrejka ùug bv fkdue;' flfia jqj;a uqia,sï újdy iy oslalido kS;sfha oS¾> ld,hla ;siafia n,dfmdfrd;a;=fjka isá m%;sfYdaOk uE;loS m%.;shla w;a lr f.k we;'

**4' wd.ñl wka;jdoh iy wd.u foaYmd,kShlrKh ùu**

mdial= bßod m%ydrfhka miqj Y%S ,xldj bia,dóh wka;jdofha f.da,sh m%jk;djfha úkaos;fhl=j we;ehs udOHfhka olajd ;sìK' wdKavqj ;=< mjd úúO wdldrfha wd.ñl wka;jdoh rfÜ mj;sk m%Yakj,g mokï jQ njg ms<s.ekSula ke;' ta fjkqjg Tjqka i|yka lrkafka zzb|ysg isÿjk l=vd isoaëkaZZ .ekh' flfia jqj;a ud l;d l< ixjdohg tla jQ fndfyda fokl= l,l isgu fn!oaOhka we;=<;a úúO wd.ñl kdhlhkaf.a wka;jdoS woyiaj, n,mEu .ek oekgu;a oeä lkiai,a,g m;aj isá;s' wer;a iuyr foaYmd,k{hka" úfYaIfhka ue;sjrK iufha foaYmd,k jdis ;ld is;d u;du wd.u Wmfhda.s lr .ekSu .ek lkiai,a, m< l<y'

Y%S ,xldfõ m%pKav;ajh Wis .ekaùug wd.ñl wka;jdoh fhdod f.k we;s ksid tjeks wka;jdofha uQ,hka jQ fya;= y÷kd .eksu iy Bg m%;spdr oelaùu jeo.;a úh yelsh' /äl,aùfï ls%hdj,sh újdohg ,la jqjo" wkdrlaIdj" whqla;sh" wiudk;djh iy fldka lsÍu ms<sn| yeÕSu fukau úfYaIfhkau wdKavqfõ wdh;k ms<sn|j we;s úYajdih hgm;a flfrk wdldrhg ksrka;rfhkau kS;sfha wdêm;Hh ys;=jlaldr f,i fhoùu hymd,kfha W!k;djhls' jeä ÿrg;a fujeks wd;;Ska 2014 isg wjia:d lSmhloSu jQ wdldrhg l=vd w~ onrhla fyda isoaêhla uyd .skakla wjq,k mq¿Õ=jla úh yelsh' wka;jdohg iy ìhg tfrysj iudcfha Tfrd;a;= oSfï Yla;sh f.dv ke.Sug hy md,kh" ish¨ fokdf.a udkj whs;sjdislïj,g .re lsÍu iy m%cdjka w;r iïnkaO;d f.dv ke.su u; mokï jQ mq¿,a mokula iys; msúiqula wjYH h'

**5' jd¾.sl iy wd.ñl wkkH;djh**

ud iu. meje;a jQ fndfyda ixjdohkays oS ck;dj ;uka y÷kd .;af;a uqia,sï" isxy, fyda fou< jYfhks' ke;skï Tjqka y÷kajd .;af;a fn!oaO" ls%ia;shdks" yskaÿ fyda uqia,sï jYfhks' wd.u iy j¾.h yd iómj iïnkaO jQ .eUqrgu uq,a nei .;a wkkH;d foaYmd,khla mj;sk nj meyeos,s h' wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyi wkqj n,k úg wkkH;d foaYmd,kfha my; i|yka wk;=re mj;S'

w& mqoa., whs;sjdislï fyda ksoyi wNsnjd wd.ul fyda jd¾.sl;ajfha m%cd jqjukdj jvd;a wjOdrKh lsÍu

we& úfYaIs; m%foaYhl nyq;rhg m%uqL;djh fyda jeä jákdlula ,nd oSfuka iq¿;rfha fyda iudchl iïm%odhsl rgdfjka ms<s.;a wkkH;djhkag fkd.e,fmkafkahehs isf;k wh whs;sjdislïj,ska fldka lsÍu'

tjeks wkkH;d foaYmd,khl tla tla lKavdhï foaYmd,ksl" iudchSh fyda wd¾:sl jYfhka ish¨ wjldYhkays fN!ñl m%foaYhla jk neúka iduh f.dvke.su" iycSjkh iy wd.ñl bjiSu fyda tluq;=j ms<sn| ish¨ jHdmD;s hgm;a lrjkq we;' jd¾.sl wd.ñl wd;;Ska ms<sn| fodaIdfrdamkfhka ie,lsh hq;= fldgila ish¨ foaYmd,k mlaIj, foaYmd,k{hka ;u n, mokï Yla;su;a lr .ekSfï W;aidyhla jYfhka m%cdjka ;=< úrillu ks¾udkh lr Wmfhda.s lr .ekSu ksid nj oelafjk SCP fidhd .ekSï i|yka lrkq leue;af;ñ'

Y%S ,xldfõ cd;sl wkkH;djh wd.ñl iy NdId úúO;ajh we;=<;a lsishï úúO;ajhla ksfhdackh lrk njg ms<s.eksula mj;sk w;r ish¨ fokdg iudk whs;sjdislï kS;sfhka ,nd oS we;s kuq;a Y%S ,xldfõ m%Odk wd.ï y;rg wh;a fkdjk wd.ñl m%cdjl idudcslhkag" ks, jYfhka ms<s.;a wd.ïj, idudcslhka N=la;s ú|sk wdldrhg iudk whs;sjdislï ysñ njla fmfkkag ke;' ms<s.;a wh w;r mjd úúO m%foaYj, tla m%cdjla wfkla whg jvd jeäkï wfkla m%cdjka fldka lrk ,o nj fyda nyq;rh úiska ckdjdi msysgqjd .ekSfï wjodkug ,laj isák nj Tjqyq lsh;s' ta wdldrhgu iuyr m%foaYj,g kj wd.ñl m%cdjl zwdl%uKhZ Tjqka iqÿiq fkdjk ksid ms<s.ekSug ,la jkafka ke;ehs ;¾l lr;s' ke;skï kj wd.ñl lKavdhu lsishï m%foaYhl wd.ñl tluq;=jg hgm;a lrkafkahehs fyda nyq;r ck;djf.a wd.ñl yeÕSïj,g ydks lrkafkah hk idjoH ;¾lh fhdod .ks;s'

wdKavql%u jHjia:dfjka wd.u fyda úYajdihg we;s ksoyi uQ,sl udkj whs;sjdislula f,i ms<sf.k we;s kuq;a Ndú;fha oS úfYaIfhkau whs;sjdislfï iudchSh wjfndaOh ;=< whs;sjdislfï iduqysl me;sudkh mqoa., whs;sjdislfï me;sudkhg jvd jeäfhka wjOdrKh lrk nj fmfka' fuh jd¾.sl;ajh iy wd.u w;r m%n, ne|Sï mej;Sfï fya;=jla iy wd.u fyda weoySfï ksoyi ms<sn| zbjiSfïZ wdlD;shla u; úYajdih /|ùfï m%;sM,hla úh yelsh' tysoS mqoa.,hka whs;sjdislï iy hq;=lï idlÉPd lsÍug rch iy mqoa.,hka u; úYajdih r|jd we;s m%cdjl md¾Yajhla fia olS' flfia jqj;a ish,a,ka we;=<;a lr .ekSu wjYH lrk ish¨ mqrjeishka i|yd ;sria iudkd;au;djhla ms<sfkd.kakjd úh yelsh' thg jeä leue;a;la we;s fyda m%uqL m%cdjg jrm%ido ,nd oSu;a mqoa., whs;sjdislïj,g jvd iduqysl whs;sjdislïj,g jrm%ido ,nd fokq úh yelsh'

rg uqyqK fok wNsfhda.j,ska tlla jkafka wd.ñl m%cdjka w;r ;sria iudk;ajhla ke;ehs iy ;u whs;sjdislï b,a,Sug mokula jk ;u wkkH;djhg ;¾ckhla we;ehs hk yeÕSula h' ;u wkkH;djh iy tu wkkH;djhg mokï jQ jrm%ido rfÜ fjkiajk N+ o¾Ykfhka ;¾ckhg ,laj we;ehs lKavdhï lSmhla w;r wukdmhla mj;S' ta w;r nyq;r m%cdj ;uka nyq;r m%cdj f,i jvd;a m%n,j fmkS fkdisákafka kï ;u ;;ajh wkdrlaIs;hehs is;hs'

**6' kS;sfha wdêm;Hh fkdue;sùu" j.ùu iy uqla;sh**

fndfyda fokd ;¾ckh lsÍï iy m%pKav ls%hdjkag tfrysj m%cdjka wdrlaId lsÍug n,OdÍkaf.a fkdyelshdj fyda wlue;a; olajñka m%pKav;ajhg tfrysj m%cdjka wdrlaId lsÍfï n,OdÍkaf.a N+ñldj .ek meñKs,s l<y' kS;sh n,d;aul lrk n,OdÍkaf.ka ndOdjla fyda m%;sls%hdjla fkdue;sj uer lKavdhïj,g újD;j iy meh .Kkdjla iq¿;r ck m%foaYj, l,yldÍ ls%hdj, fhoSug fyda iuyr l,yldÍ ls%hd osk .Kkla isÿ jqjo m%udKj;a wdrlaIdjla iemhSug kS;sh n,d;aul lrk n,OdÍka wfmdfydi;aùu .ek iuyre mqÿuh;a ixfõ.h;a m< l<y' iuyr wjia:dj, fuu m%ydr isÿ jQfha we|sß kS;sh n,mj;ajk ld,h ;=<h' fuh miq.sh jif¾ uykqjr osia;s%lalfha o kej; jrla fuu jif¾ uehs udifha oS ngysr iy jhU m<d;aj, ia:dk lSmhl;a isÿ úh'

iuyre fmd,Sish meñKs,s wduka;%Kh l< wdldrfha mj;skafkahehs is;d .;a w.;sh .ek lkiai,a, m< l<y' fuh úfYaIfhka isÿ jkafka m%ydrlhka nyq;r ck lKavdhfï iudcslhka jk wjia:dj,oSh' fmd,Sish Tjqka bosßm;a l< meñKs,s ,shd .ekSug fyda úu¾Ykh lsÍug wfmdfydi;ajk w;r ;ukag tfrysj bosßm;a lrk meñKs,s iïnkaOfhka o~qjï meñKùfï wdldrfhka ls%hd;auljk jqj;a Tjqka m%ydrj, b,lal njg m;a jQ úg ta wdldrfhka ls%hd;aulùug wfmdfydi;aùu fyda fn!oaO NslaIQka kS;sh lv lrk úg m%;spdr oelaùug idudkHfhka ls%hd;aul jkafka flfiaoehs fmd,sishg woyila ke;sùu .eko fndfyda wh meñKs,s l<y'

m%pKav ls%hdjka isÿ lsÍu ksid w;a wvx.=jg .;a mqoa,hka ksoyia lsÍu i|yd fmd,sishg foaYmd,k{hka úiska n,mEï flf<ahehs lshk wjia:d f.k yer olajñka foaYmd,k{hka kS;sh n,d;aul lsÍug n,mEï lrkafkahehs iuyre fodia mejrEy' ;j;a iuyre kS;sfha wdêm;Hh iy udkj whs;sjdislï hgm;a lrjk .eUqrgu ls|d nei we;s uqla;sfha ixialD;shg fodia mejrEy'

**7' udOHfha N+ñldj iy ffjÍ l;d fyda m%pdrl jHdmdr**

fndfyda uqia,sï ck;dj tfrysj ffjÍ l;d m%j¾Okh lsÍfï os iy Tjqkag tfrysj tosßjdÿlï lsÍug iy fjkia fldg ie,lsug Wis .ekaùfï os udOHfha N=ñldj ms<sn|j meñKs,s l<y' iuyre ika;%dih okjk ckudOH fõohg fodia mejrE w;r wfkl=;a wh mqoa.,hka iy lKavdhï .ek NS;shla ueùfï oS mqoa.,SlrKh iy foaYmd,kSlrKh jQ udOHh úYd, N+ñldjla bgq lrk nj fmkajd ÿkay' fn!oaO ldka;djka ryis.;j jkaëlrKh flf<ahehs uqia,sï ffjoH jD;a;slhkag tfrysj mj;sk l;dj os.gu mj;ajd .ekSfï oS udOHfha ksfIaOd;aul N+ñldj iuyre u;= lr oela jQy'

idjoH m%jD;a;s yryd ìh we;s lsÍfuka iy m%pKav;ajhg Wis .ekaùfuka iudc udOHh bgq lrk N+ñldj .ek fndfyda fokl= oeä lkiai,a, m< l<y' 2018 ud¾;= udifha mej;s l, flda,dy,j,ska miqj iy fuu jif¾ uq,a Nd.fha isÿ jQ mdial= bßod fndaïn m%ydrj,ska miqj wdKavqj iuyr ckudOH fõosld jid oeuqfõh' ish¨ ffjÍ l;d m%;slafIam l< hq;= w;r tjeks l;dj,ska ienEjgu m%pKav ls%hd yg .ekSug we;s bv lv r|d mj;skafka ikao¾Nh iy iuia; jd;djrKh u; h' uqla;sh" jrm%ido" ovóud lr .ekSï iy neyer lsÍïj, ixl,khla ffjÍ .sks mq¿Õ=jla úh yelsh'

fjkia fldg ie,lSu" tosßjdÿlï iy m%pKav;ajhg Wis .ekaùu ICCPR mkf;ka wmrdOhla f,i ye|ska jqjo fuu mk; Wis .ekaùïj,g tfrysj iq¿;r fldgia wdrlaId lrk wdldrhg fkdfhdojk njg fndfyda fokd ;¾l lr;s' fuu mk; hgf;a w;a wvx.=jg .;a úg osk 14l ld,hla ;=< wem ,nd osh fkdyelsh' bka m%pKav;ajhg Wis .ekaúfï nrm;<lu olajhs' flfia jqj;a fuu mk; mqoa.,hka iy m%cdjka wdrlaId lsÍug jvd wd.ï fyda úYajdihka úfõpkh fyda isÿ flf<ahehs is;k wmydij,ska wdrlaId lsÍug fhdod .kS' tuksid m%cd fldgia Wis .ekaùug" fjkia fldg ie,lsug iy m%pKav;ajhg ,laùfï jeä wjodkulg m;a úh yelsh'

fjkia fldg ie,lSu" tosßjdÿlu iy m%pKav;ajhg Wis .ekaúfï by< lvbug <Õdjk l;d wmrdOhla fia ie,lsh hq;= w;r idOkSh iy ish,a,ka we;=<;ajk l;d ;=<ska ffjÍ l;d msgqoelSu ta yd iudkj jeo.;a h' mdial= bßod fndaïn m%ydrfhka miqj ikaiqkaj isàug iy uqia,sï m%cdjg m%;s m%ydr t,a, lsÍu je<elaúug wdhdpkh flfrk ish,a,ka we;=<;a l;d ms<sn| hym;a ksoiqka fndfyduhla mj;sk kuq;a .kq ,enq iuyr mshjr uqia,sï m%cdj jvd;a .erySug ,la lrk tajd nj fmfka'

ks;r bosßm;a jQ meñKs,a,la jQfha ffjrh iy idjoH f;dr;=re ilia lsÍfï udOH iy iudc udOHfha N+ñldj" iq¿;r m%cdj wdrlaId lsÍug fmd,sish wfmdfydi;aúu iy jro isÿ lrkakkag tfrysj mshjr .ekSug fkdyelshdj hs' fujeks wkqIx.sl m%pKav;ajh kej; kej; isÿùu uqia,sï lKavdhï w;r ìh ckl jd;djrKhla we;s l< w;r th wduka;%Kh fkdl<fyd;a uqia,sï m%cdj furáka kslau hEug fya;=jla úh yelsh'

**8' ks.uk iy jydu ie,ls,a, fhduq l< hq;= ks¾foaY**

Y%S ,xldfõ wd.ñl tluq;=j iy iycSjkh ms<sn|j mj;sk oS¾> ld,Sk iïm%odhka rfÜ kQ;k ikao¾Nfha we;s wNsfhda. wduka;%Kh lsÍug Yla;su;a l< hq;=h' th wd.u foaYmd,kSlrKfha jeäùu" jd¾.sl- wd.ñl wkkH;djh mokïj fjka lrk ,o wOHdmkh ;=<ska m%cdjka O%eùlrKh" mqoa.,sl úoHq;a udOHj,g ikaksfõokh i|yd kshdukh fkdjk wjldY újD;ùu" nyq;rhg ,eî we;ehs is;k jrm%idoj,g tfrysj lelEfrñka mj;sk úfrdaOh" jrka jr kS;sh n,d;aul lrk wdldrh fjkiaùu ksid wfmalaId Nx.;ajh jeäùu iy wd.ñl wka;jdofha me;sÍfuka úoHdudk fõ'

wd.u fyda weoySfï ksoyi i|yd we;s wdrlaIdj ms<sn|j iuyr jH;sf¾lhka ;snqK o wd.u fyda úYajdifha ksoyi ms<sn| wka;¾cd;sl m%ñ;Ska ms<sìUq fõ' uQ,sl jkafka úYajdifha iSud udhsï yryd wd.ï m%pdrh lsÍug ,nd fok wdrlaIdj iy úfYaIfhkau ldka;djkag tfrysj Ndú;fha oS fjkia fldg ie,lSug tfrysj we;s ;yjqre lsÍïj, W!k;djhkag wod,j h' flfia jqj;a ks;suh wdrlaIdjka úfYaIfhkau fjkia fldg ie,lSu" tosßjdÿlu iy m%pKav;ajhg Wis .ekaùu ;ykï lsÍu iïnkaOfhla iy iq¿;r wd.ñl m%cdjkag tfrysj ieneúkau isÿ lrk m%pKav ls%hdj,g tfrysj kS;sfha wdêm;Hh ls%hd;aul lsÍfï mj;sk jßka jr fjkiajk iajNdjfhka hgm;a flf¾'

úreoaOdNdIhla f,i wd.ñl m%cdjka w;r hym;a iïnkaO;d iy tluq;=j mj;ajd .ekSug ie,iqï lrk ,o m%;smdokhla" tkï wd.ulg wmydi lsÍu wmrdOhla fia ye|skaùu m%ldY lsÍfï ksoyig we;s whs;sjdislu wkqj m%Yak iy.; jkq muKla fkdj wd.u fyda úYajdih mokï wka;jdoS b.ekaùïj,g wNsfhda. lsÍfï yelshdj neyer lsÍfuka bjiSfï jd;djrKhla f.dv ke.Sfï W;aidyhg ndOdjla úh yelsh'

iúia;rd;aul ks¾foaY uf.a wjidk jd¾;djg we;=<;a jkq we;' tfy;a ue;sjrKhg fmrd;=j uQ,sl ksoyi Ndú;d lsÍu yels lrjk jd;djrKhla ks¾udKh lsÍug úfYaIfhkau jeo.;a úh yels" my; i|yka ks¾foaY" bosßm;a lsÍfuka uf.a uQ,sl fidhd .ekSï wjika lrkq leue;af;ñ'

* rch m%pKav;ajhg iy m%pKav;ajhg Wis .kajkakkag kvq mejßh hq;=h' ffjrh m;=rejk cd,hka bj;a lr ffjÍ wmrdOj, úkaos;hkag hqla;sh ,nd .ekSug myiqlï iemhsh hq;=h'
* rch wka;¾cd;sl udkj whs;sjdislï m%ñ;Skag wkql+, jk wdldrhg ffjÍ l;d wëlaIKh lsÍug iy tajdg m%;spdr oelaùug moaO;s iy hdka;%K f.dv ke.sh hq;=h' tlai;a cd;Skaf.a moaO;sfhka f.dv k.k ,o fuj,ï .Kkdjlskau ,nd oS we;s ud¾f.damfoaY" ffjÍ l;dj,g m%;spdr oelaùu ms<sn| rnd;a ls%hd;aul ie,eiau iy uyd ck;d l=ßre m%pKav;ajhg Wis.ekaùug m%;spdr oelaùu ms<sn| f\*ia ls%hd;aul ie,eiau" kS;sh n,d;aul lsÍfï ks,OdÍka mqyqKq lsÍfï oS fhdod .ekSug w.fkah' fuu fuj,ï udOHfõoSka" isú,a iudc ls%hdldÍka" wd.ñl kdhlhka iy foaYmd,k kdhlhka w;r fnod yeßh hq;=h'
* by; i|yka fuj,ïj,ska ks¾foaY lr we;s wdldrhg wdKavqfõ kdhlhka iy wd.ñl kdhlhka ffjÍ b.ekaùïj,g tfrysj l;d l< hq;= w;r iq¿;r m%cdjka iy wjodkï iys; ;;ajhl isák mqoa.,hka fldka lsÍfï iy wjudkhg ,la lsÍfï W;aidyhka m%;slafIam l< hq;=h'
* ish,a,ka we;=<;a wkkH;d f.dv ke.Su i|yd wOHdmk moaO;sfha yosis m%;sfYdaOkj,g uq, msßh hq;=h' wka;¾cd;sl ne|Sï wkqj Y%S ,xldj wjfndaOh" iduh" bjiSu" ia;%SmqreI iudk;ajh iy ish¨u cd;Ska" jd¾.sl iy wd.ñl lKavdhï iy wdosjdis iïNjhlska hq;a mqoa.,hka w;r ñ;%;aj cSj .=Khlska" ksoyia iudchl j.lSfuka hq;a cSú;hla i|yd <uhska iQodkï lrk wdldrhg wOHdmk whs;sh imqrd,sh hq;=h'[[5]](#footnote-5)
* rch fjk;a lreKq w;r iq¿;r m%cdjka osßu;a lrjk" Tjqka iu. iïnkaO;d f.dv kxjk" wka;¾ wd.ñl ixjdoh m%j¾Okh lrk jHdma;s jev igyka meje;aùu b,a,d isák udkj whs;sjdislï ljqkai,fha 16$18 fhdackdj we;+<;a l%shd;aul ie,eiafuka y÷kd .;a lreKq kS;s .; lsÍug i,ld ne,sh hq;=h'
* rch îreÜ m%ldYkh iy wka;¾ wd.ñl ixjdoh m%j¾Okh lsßug ie,iqï l< ls%hdldrlïj, úYajdifha whs;sjdislï ms<sn| lemùï 18 fhdod .; hq;=h' tjeks ixjdohkag wd.ñl kdhlhka muKla fkdj ldka;djka iy wd.ñl iq¿;rhkays idudcslhka iy wd.ñl fkdjk wh we;=<;a iduh f.dv ke.Su iy udkj whs;sjdislï m%.ukh i|yd jev lrk wd.ñl ls%hdldÍka tlg tla lrk ish¨ m%cdjkaf.a iafõÉPd iyNd.s;ajh iu. ish,a,ka we;=<;a lr .; hq;=h'
* iudc udOH fõosld m%ldY lsÍfï iy f;dr;=re ,nd .eksfï ksoyi wdrlaId lrk w;r m%pKav;ajhg Wis.ekaùï wëlaIKh iy m%;spdr oelaùfï yelshdj .ek jvd;a lem úh hq;=h'

1. https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=24818&LangID=E [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Y%S ,xldfõ jd¾.sl iy wd.ñl iduHh ;yjqre lsÍu wOHhkh lsÍug iy tys ks¾foaY md¾,sfïka;=jg bosßm;a lsÍug m;a l< md¾,sfïka;= f;aÍï ldrl iNdfõ wka;¾jdr jd¾;dj n,kak(https://www.parliament.lk/uploads/comreports/1554456616036598.pdf#page=51 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. n,kak oshjkakd m%ldYkh(https://www.parliament.lk/en/committee-news/view/1701 [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. n,kak Y%S ,xldfõ ixys|shdj iy iycSjkh ms<sn| cd;sl m%;sm;a;sh(http://nirmin.gov.lk/web/images/pdf/national-policy-english.pdf [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. CRC Article 29 (1)d and 1981 Declaration Art 5.3 [↑](#footnote-ref-5)