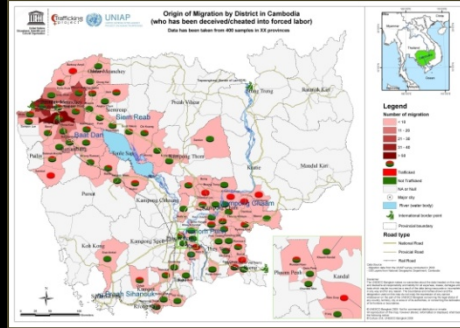
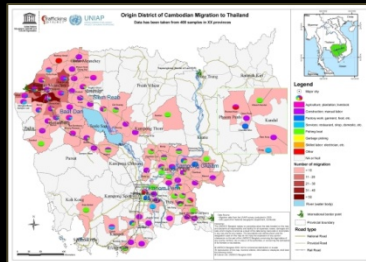
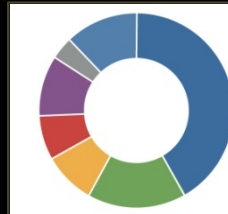
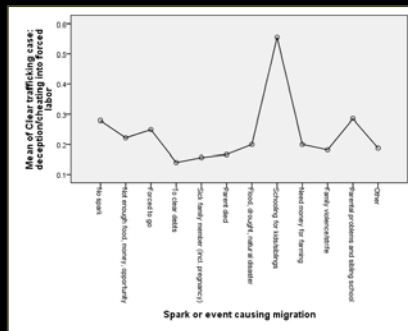
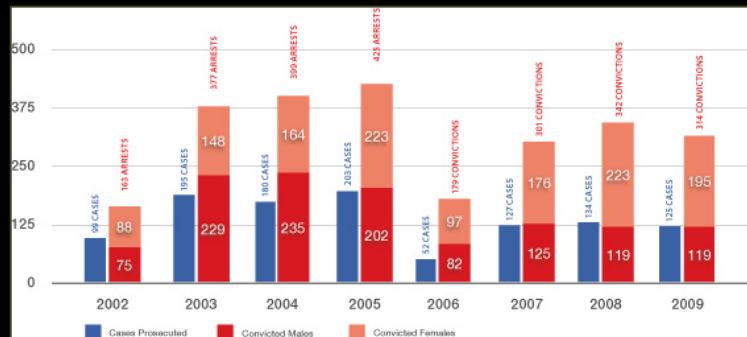
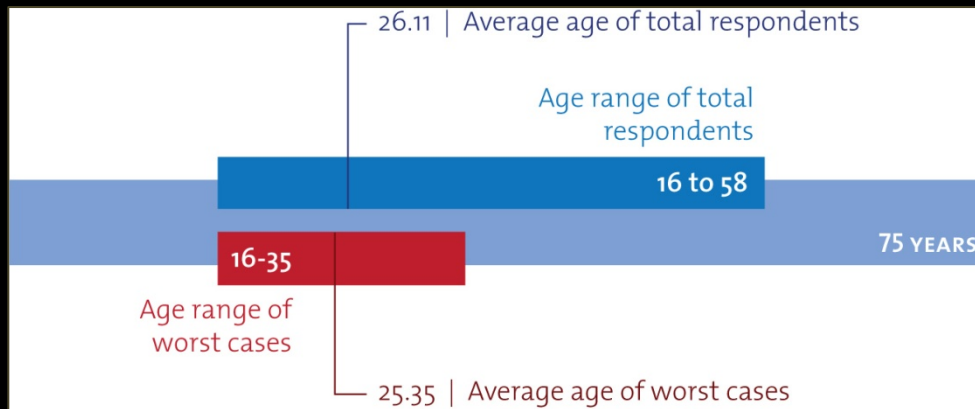


What do we know  
about human trafficking  
in Southeast Asia?

A lot more than before!



The days of not having the answers are ending



To understand human  
trafficking, we must study it  
(methodologies exist)

The real experts in human  
trafficking are the victims and  
traffickers

# Tools:

Sentinel Surveillance

Victim Surveys

Hotline data

Shelter data

Repatriation Data









**40.5%** of the sample had no troubles – not cheated or exploited, paid, and free to leave their workplace at any time. But...

**n=400** deportees

**50%** were cheated.

**33%** were victims of labor exploitation.

**30%** were never paid for their labor.

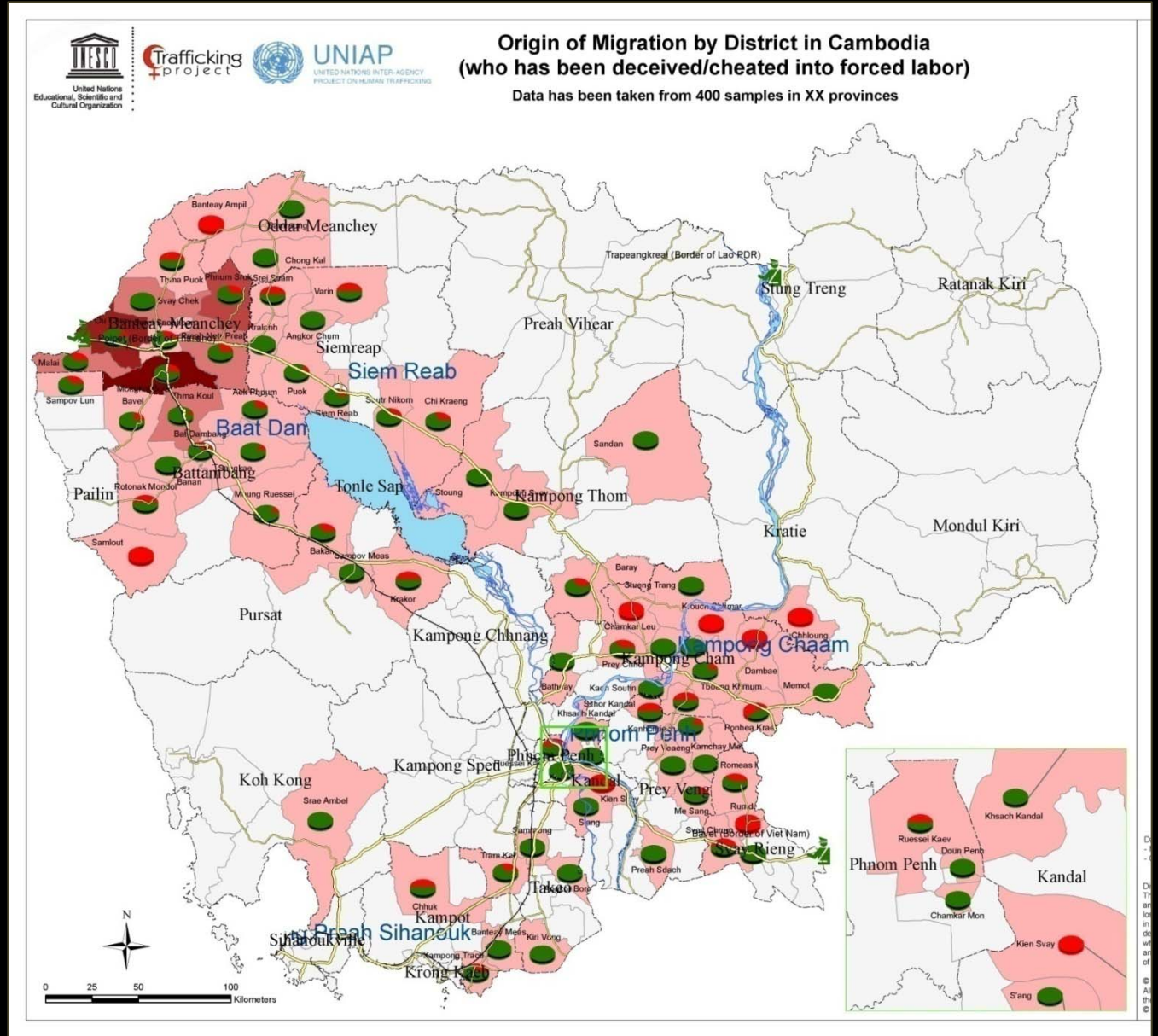
**23%** of the sample overall were trafficked, using a pretty conservative definition.

**12%** had no freedom of movement or ability to leave their workplace.

**7.75%** were WORST CASES: Cheating *and* labor exploitation, *and* with no freedom of movement *and* majority non-payment

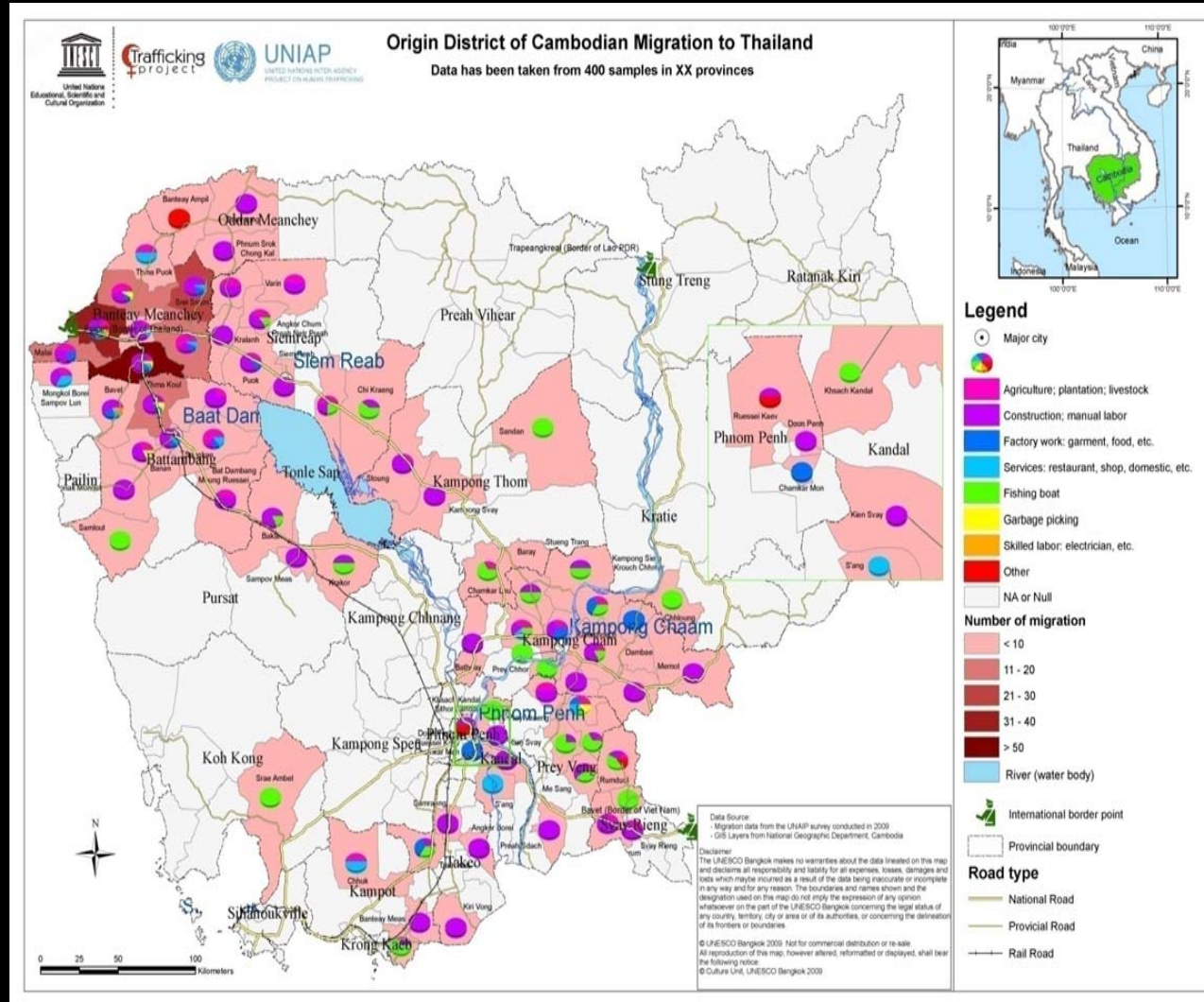


We know  
more about  
where the  
trafficked  
persons are  
coming from

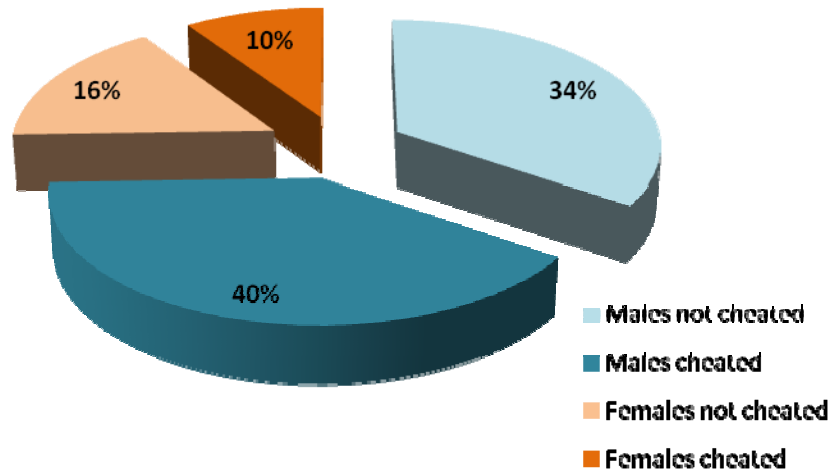




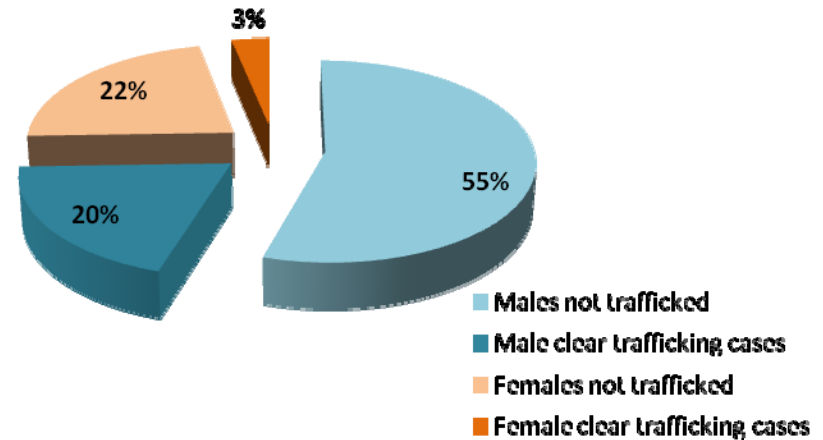
We now know the range of different exploitative outcomes, which appear to be more vast than previously understood



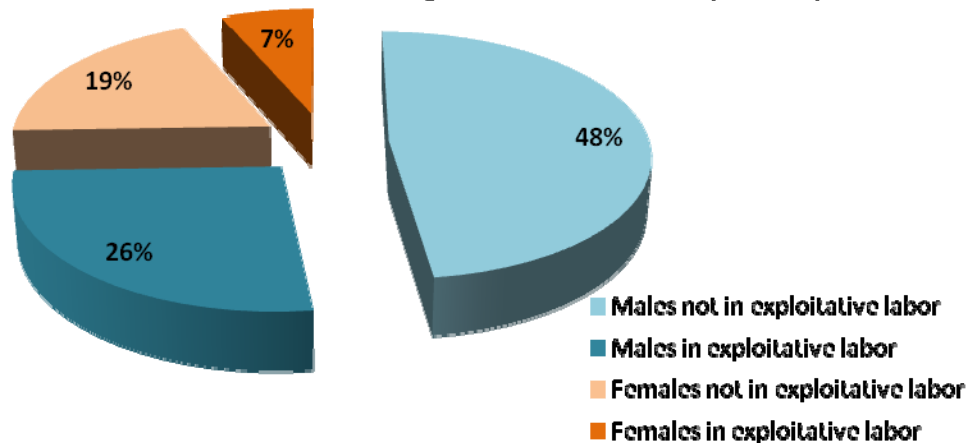
**Incidence of cheating/deception among deported  
Cambodian migrants in Thailand (n=400)**



**Incidence of trafficking among deported  
Cambodian migrants in Thailand (n=400)**

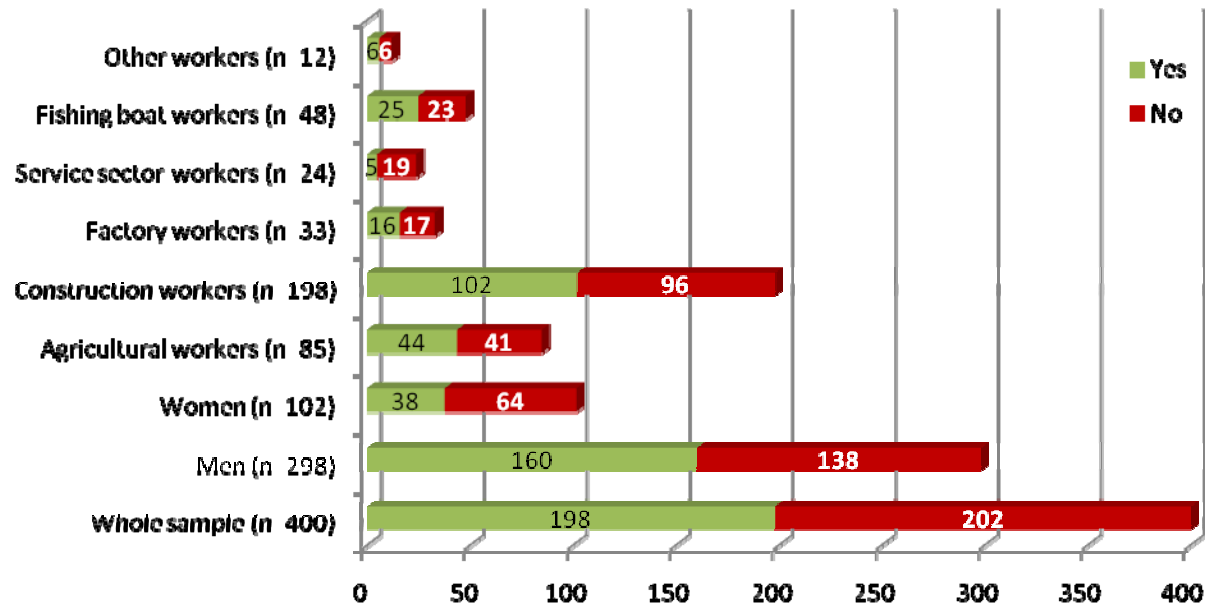


**Incidence of labor exploitation among deported  
Cambodian migrants in Thailand (n=400)**

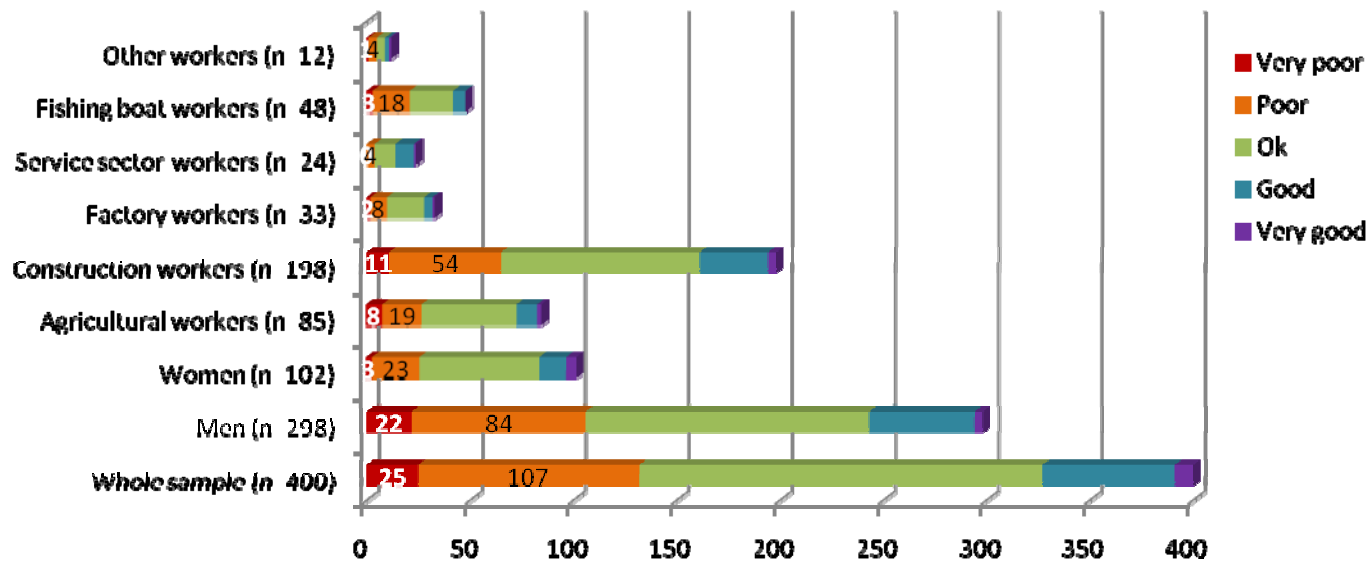


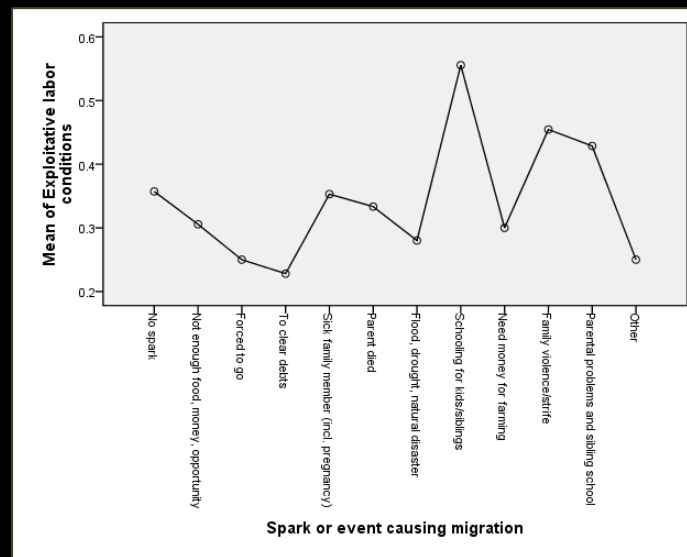
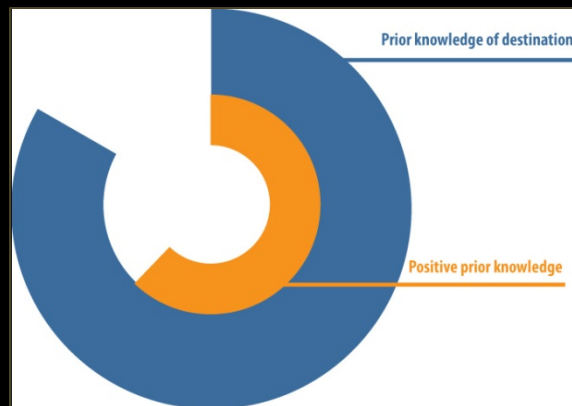
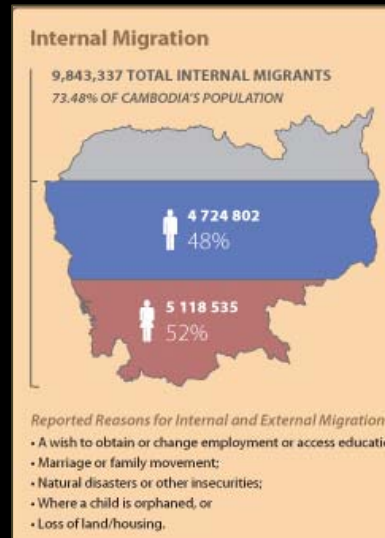
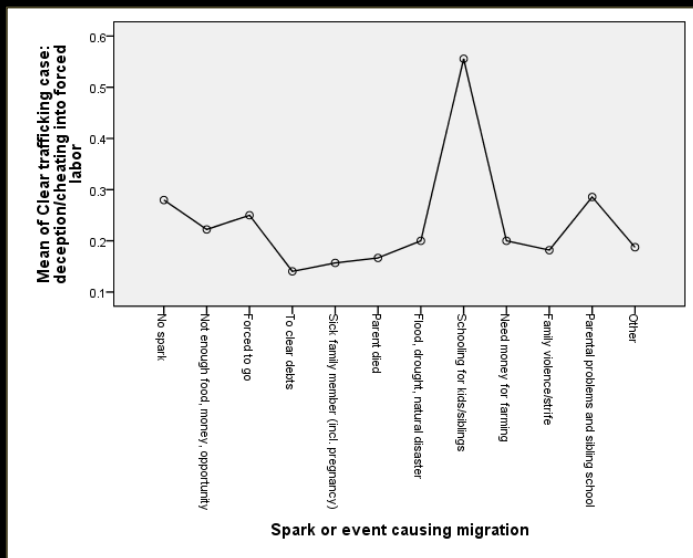


## Cheated?



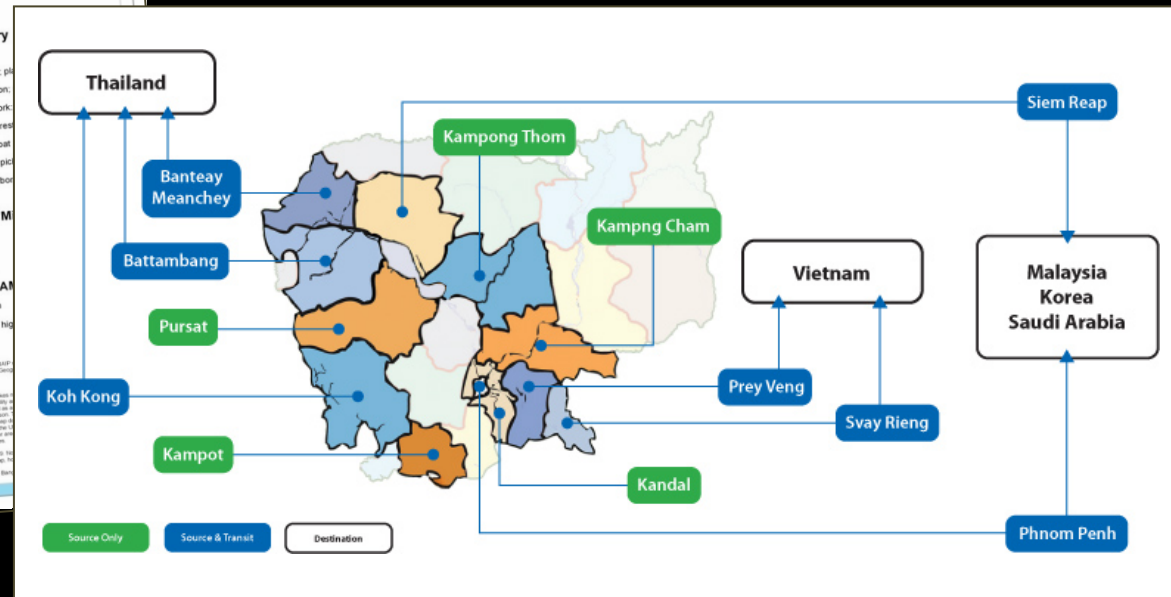
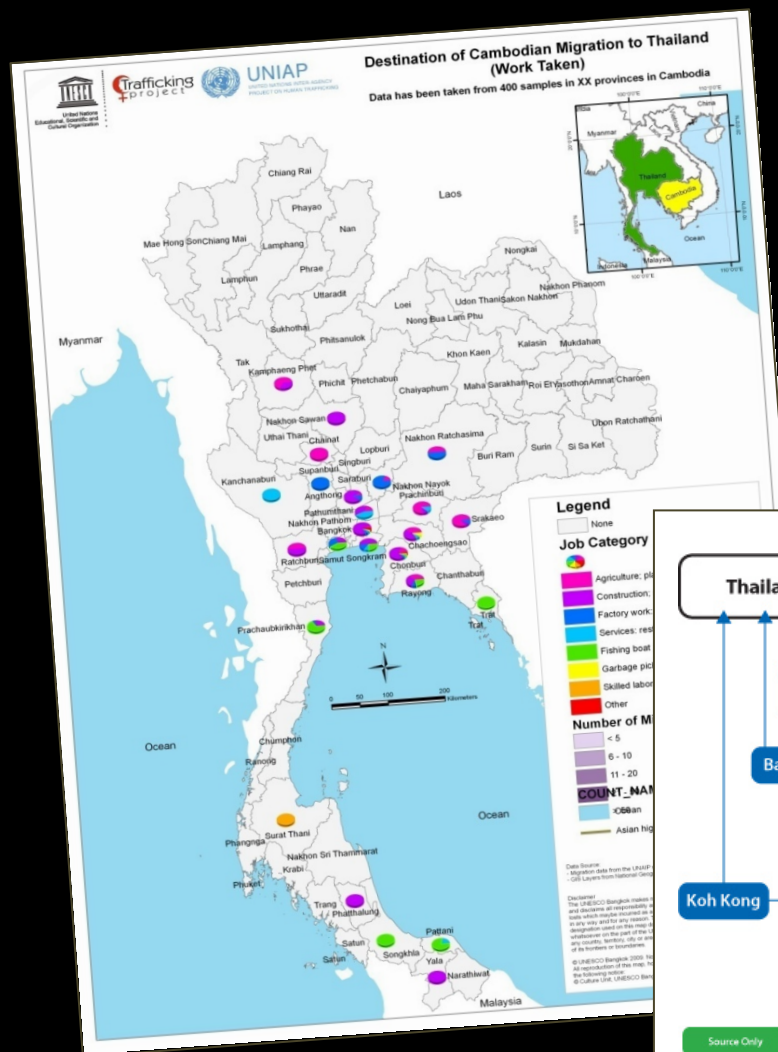
## Labor conditions



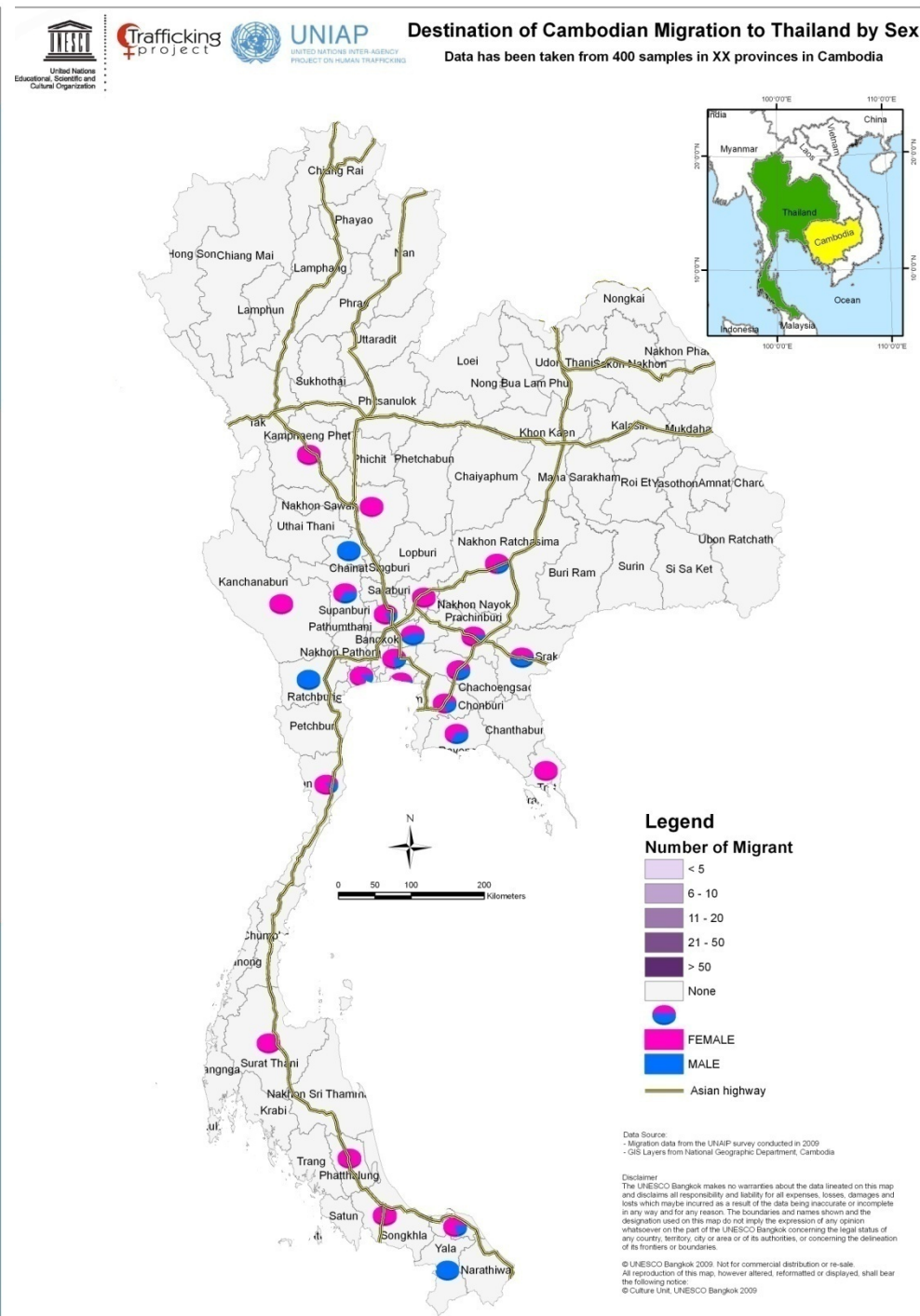
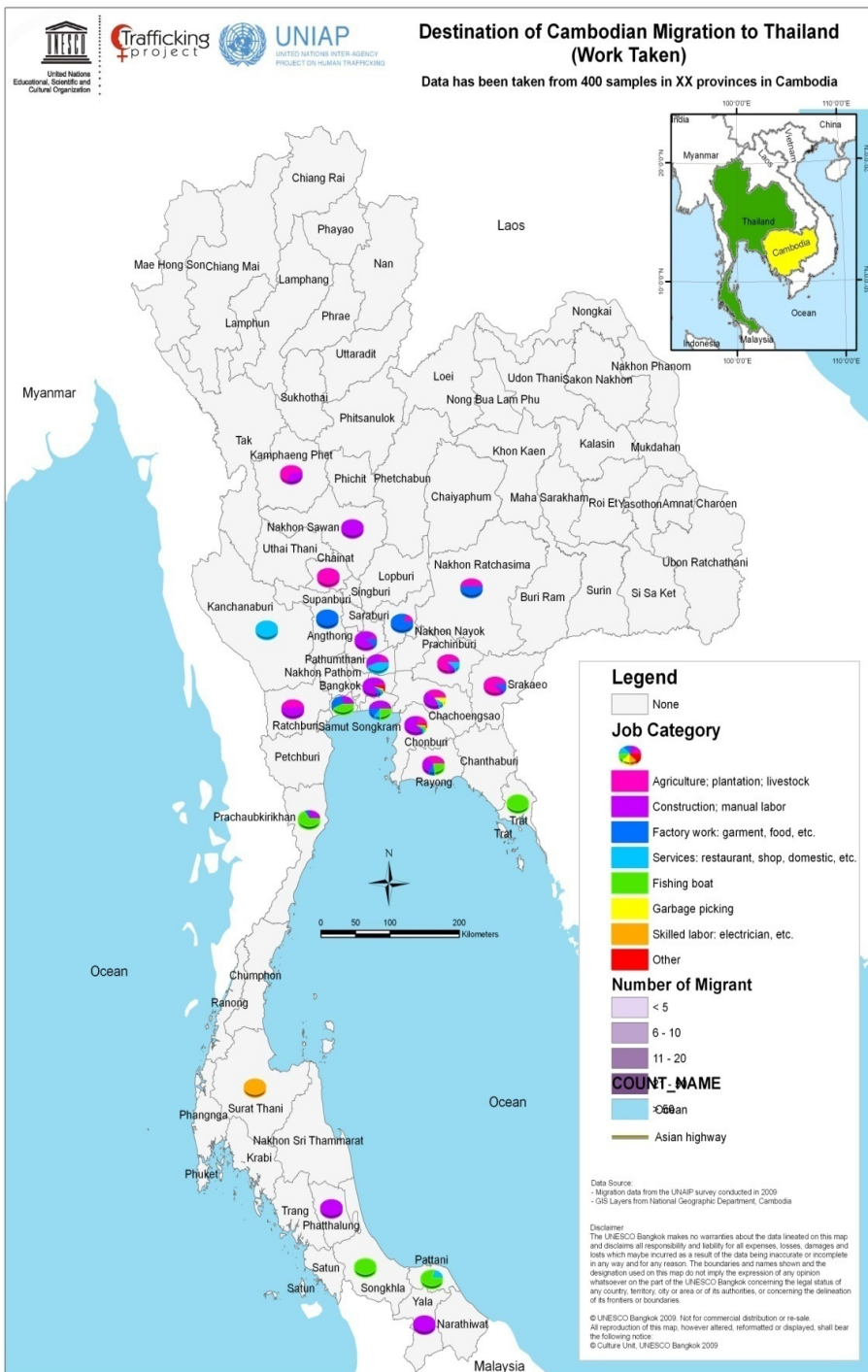


**We know more about what motivates people to migrate**





We know more about where people are being trafficked to and for what purpose







We better understand how many trafficked persons there are and how to tack into their networks....

Successful safe migrants  
**40,500**

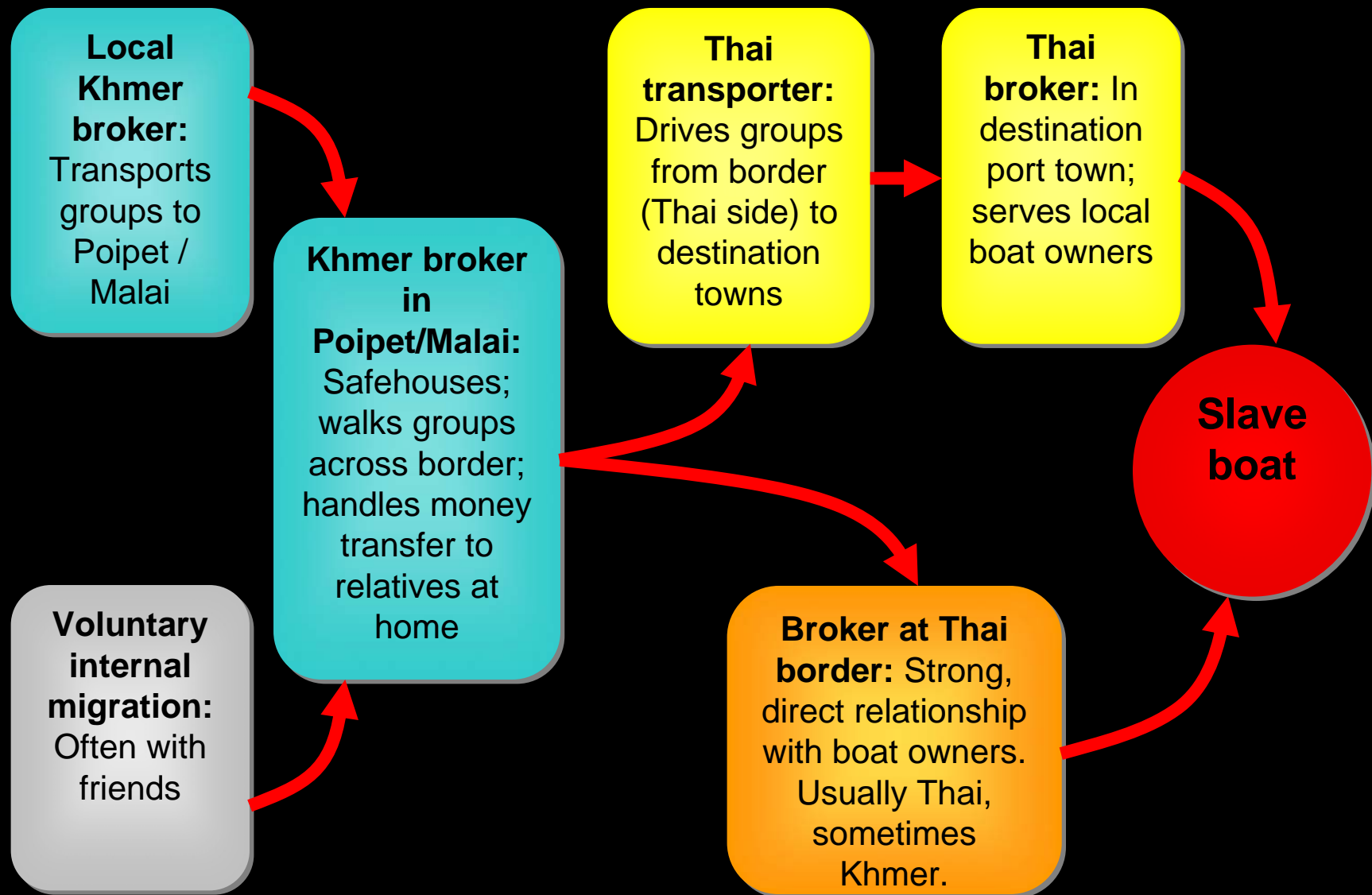
Not free to leave  
**12,000**

Trafficked persons  
**23,000**

Never paid  
**30,000**

Cheated persons  
**50,000**

Exploited persons  
**33,000**



We know how they are tricked and deceived and by whom -- when and where....



# PROMISES MADE AND BROKEN

Reported tricks and promises of brokers

**Monthly earnings as promised by brokers to victims**

3,000-7,000 Baht  
(USD \$86-\$200)

**Amount earned by brokers from selling victims to boat owners or captains**

10,000-15,000 Baht  
(USD \$287-\$431)

**Amount earned by intermediary brokers and transporters**

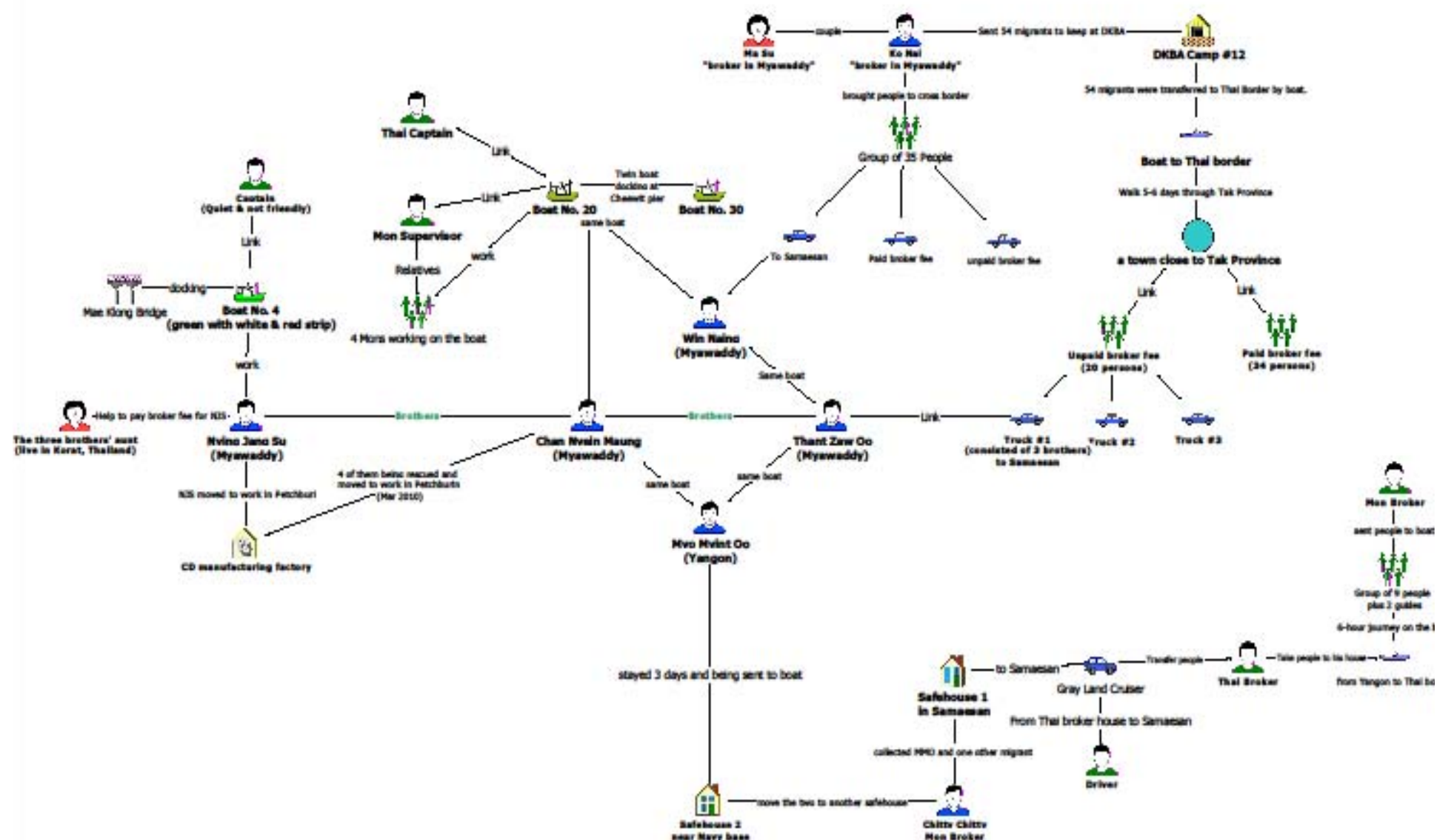
1,500-2,500 Baht  
(USD \$43-\$72)

**Job promised by broker to victim**

Usually no specific job is promised.  
Sometimes factory or construction jobs are promised.

**We know more about how the debt mechanisms work that trap a person into an exploitive, slavery-like circumstance**

Tide: 4 escapees in Petchburi - Mar 10, 2010



# The Good News



- **Effective tools now exist** to collect, analyze and apply relevant empirical information to counter trafficking responses (both quantitative and qualitative)
- **We know more** about what we need to do to better go after the criminals
- We know more about what we need to do to better **help the victims – in a sustainable manner**
- We know what we need to do to better **protect those who are vulnerable**