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ACHPR World Organisation against Torture and Others v. Zaire, Communications Nos. 25/89, 47/90, 56/91, 100/93, decision adopted during the 19th session, March 1996, para. 71 of the text as published at: http://www.up.ac.za/chr/ahrdh/acomm_decisions.html

I-A Court HR, The Case of Olmedo Bustos et Al. v. Chile, judgment of 5 February 2001, Series C, No. 73. The version used in this context is the unedited text found on the Court's web site: www.corteidh.or.cr/seriecing/C, para. 45

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.Eur. Court HR, Case of Kokkinakis v. Greece, judgment of 25 May 1993, Series A, No. 260-A, p. 17, para. 31
.Eur. Court HR, Case of Kalaç v. Turkey, judgment of 1 July 1997, Reports 1997-IV, p. 1199 at p. 1209, para.27

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Eur. Court HR, Case of Cha'are Shalom Ve Tsedek v. France, judgment of 27 June 2000

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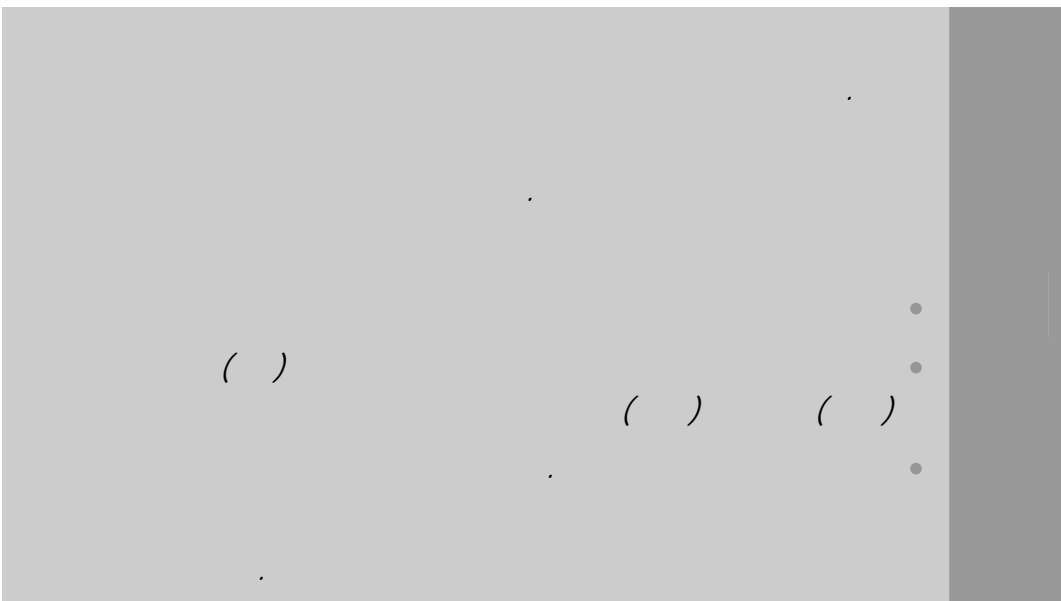
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Eur. Court HR, Case of Buscarini and Others v. San Marino, judgment of 18 February 1999, Reports 1999-I, p. 612, paras. 12-13, and p. 615, para. 30 (quotation)



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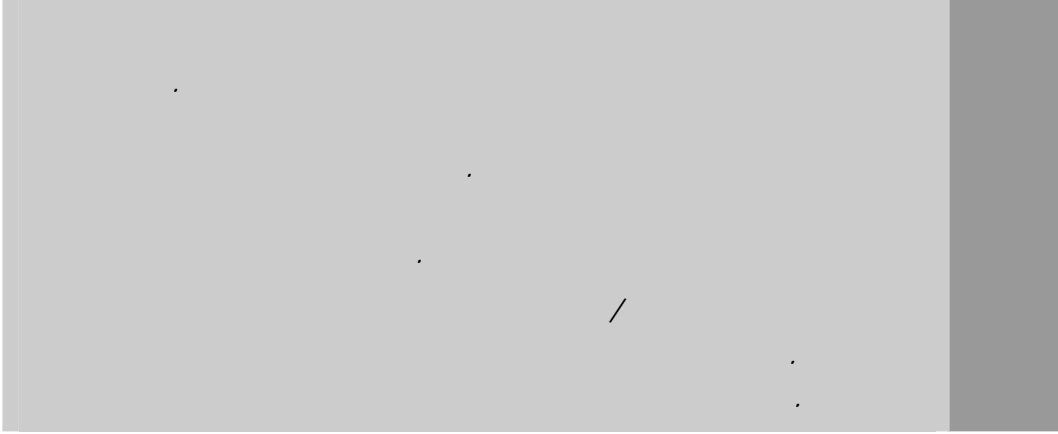
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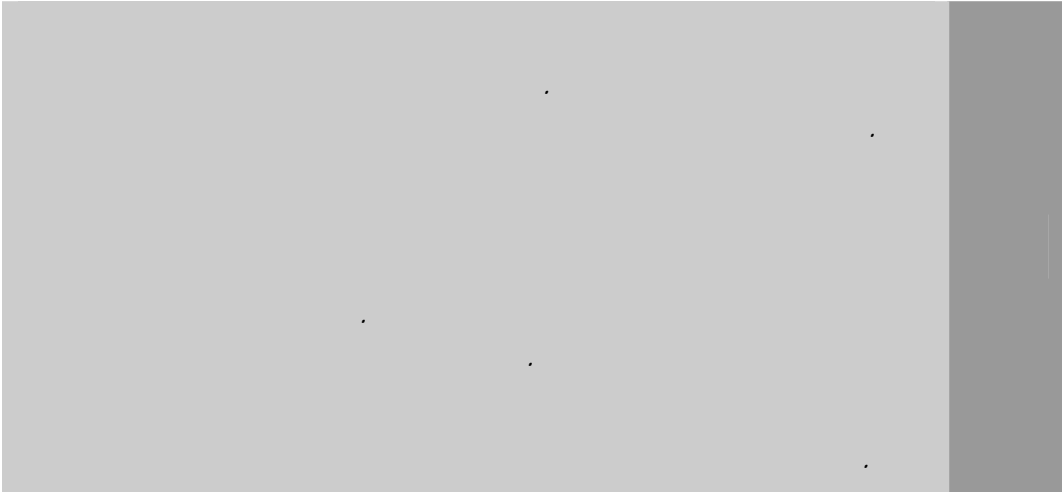
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.*Gradidge v. Grace Bros. Pty. Ltd.* (1988), *Federal Law Reports*, vol. 92, p. 414

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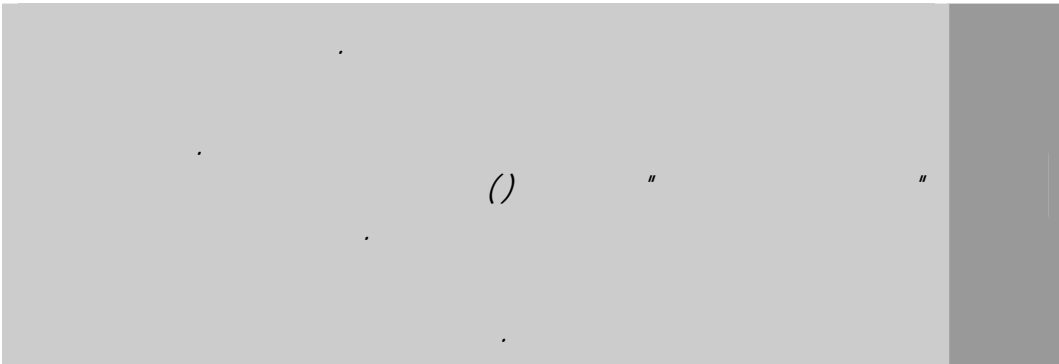
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ACHPR, Media Rights Agenda (on behalf of Mr. N. Malaolu) v. Nigeria, No. 224/98, decision adopted during the 28th session, 23 October – 6 November 2000, paras. 67-68 of the text as published at:
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/224-98.html>

AHCPR, Constitutional Rights Project and Civil Liberties Organisation v. Nigeria, Communication No. 102/93, decision adopted on 31 October 1998, paras. 6, 7 and 57 of the text as published at the following web site:
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/102-93.html>

ACHPR, Media Rights Agenda and Others v. Nigeria, Communications Nos. 105/93, 128/94, 130/94 and 152/96, decision adopted on 31 October 1998, paras. 55-56 of the text of the decision as published at: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/> The registration fee was N100,000 and the deposit for any penalty or damages awarded against the newspaper etc. amounted to N250,000, para. 6

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Amnesty International and Others v. Sudan, Communications Nos. 48/90, 50/91, 52/91 and 89/93, decision adopted on unknown date, para. 77-80 of the text of the decision as published at the following web site: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/>

John D. Ouko v. Kenya, Communication No. 232/99, decision adopted during the 28th Ordinary session, 23 October – 6 November 2000, paras. 27-28 of the text of the decision as published at: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/232-99.html>

International Pen and Others (on behalf of Ken Saro-Wiwa Jr and Civil Liberties Organisation) v. Nigeria, Communications Nos. 137/94, 139/94, 154/96 and 161/97, decision adopted on 31 October 1998, para. 110 of the text of the decision as published at the following web site: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/>

Huri-Laws (on behalf of Civil Liberties Organisation) v. Nigeria, Communication No. 225/98, decision adopted during the 28th Ordinary session, 23 October – 6 November 2000, para. 47 of the text of the decision as published at: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/225-98.html>



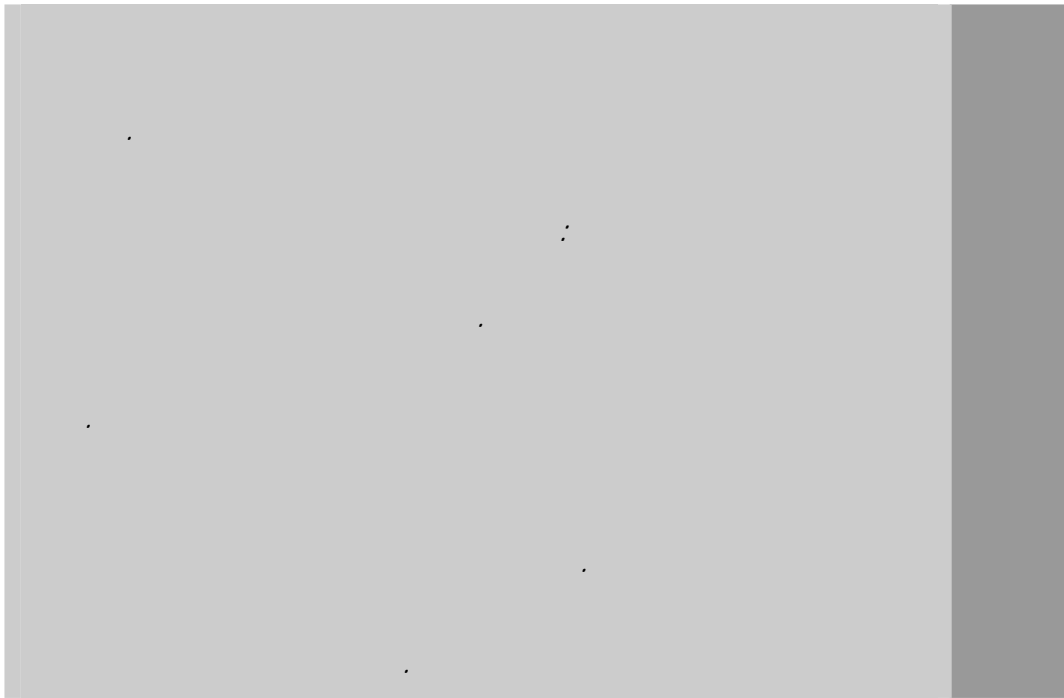
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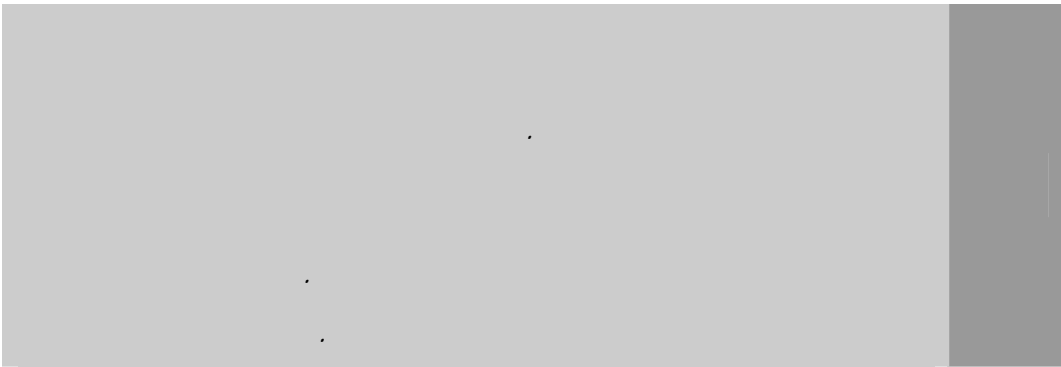
I-A Court HR, Compulsory Membership in an Association Prescribed by Law for the Practice of Journalism (arts. 13 and 29 American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-5/85 of November 13, 1985, Series A, No. 5, pp. 103-104, para. 38; emphasis added

I-A Court HR, The Case of Olmedo Bustos et Al. v. Chile, judgment of 5 February 2001, Series C, No. 73, paras. 71-73





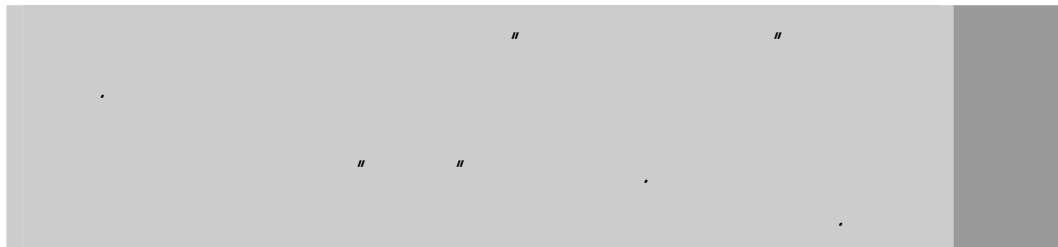
I-A Court HR, Compulsory Membership in an Association Prescribed by Law for the Practice of Journalism (arts. 13 and 29 American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-5/85 of November 13, 1985, Series A, No. 5, pp. 101-102, para. 33



I-A Court HR, Ivcher Bronstein Case v. Peru, judgment of February 6, 2001, Series C, No. 74, para. 151

I-A Court HR, Compulsory Membership in an Association Prescribed by Law for the Practice of Journalism (arts. 13 and 29 American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-5/85 of November 13, 1985, Series A, No. 5, p. 123, para. 70

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I-A Court HR, Compulsory Membership in an Association Prescribed by Law for the Practice of Journalism (arts. 13 and 29 American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-5/85 of November 13, 1985, Series A, No. 5, p. 106, para. 42



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I-A Court HR, Compulsory Membership in an Association Prescribed by Law for the Practice of Journalism (arts. 13 and 29 American Convention on Human Rights), Advisory Opinion OC-5/85 of November 13, 1985, Series A, No. 5, pp. 114-115, para. 58



Eur. Court HR, Case of the Observer and Guardian v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 26 November 1991, Series A, No. 216, p. 30, para. 60

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Eur. Court HR, Handyside Case v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 7 December 1976, Series A, No. 24, p. 23, para. 49
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Eur. Court HR, Case of the Observer and Guardian v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 26 November 1991, Series A, No. 216, p. 30, para. 59(b)

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.Eur. Court HR, Handyside Case v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 7 December 1976, Series A, No. 24, p. 22, para. 48

.Eur. Court HR, the Sunday Times Case v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 26 April 1979, Series A, No. 30, p. 36, para. 59

Eur. Court HR, Case of the Observer and Guardian v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 26 November 1991, Series A, No. 216, p. 30, paras. 59(a) and (b)

.Eur. Court HR, the Sunday Times Case v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 26 April 1979, Series A, No. 30, pp. 36-37, para. 59



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Eur. Court HR, the Sunday Times Case v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 26 April 1979, Series A, No. 30, p. 27, para. 38

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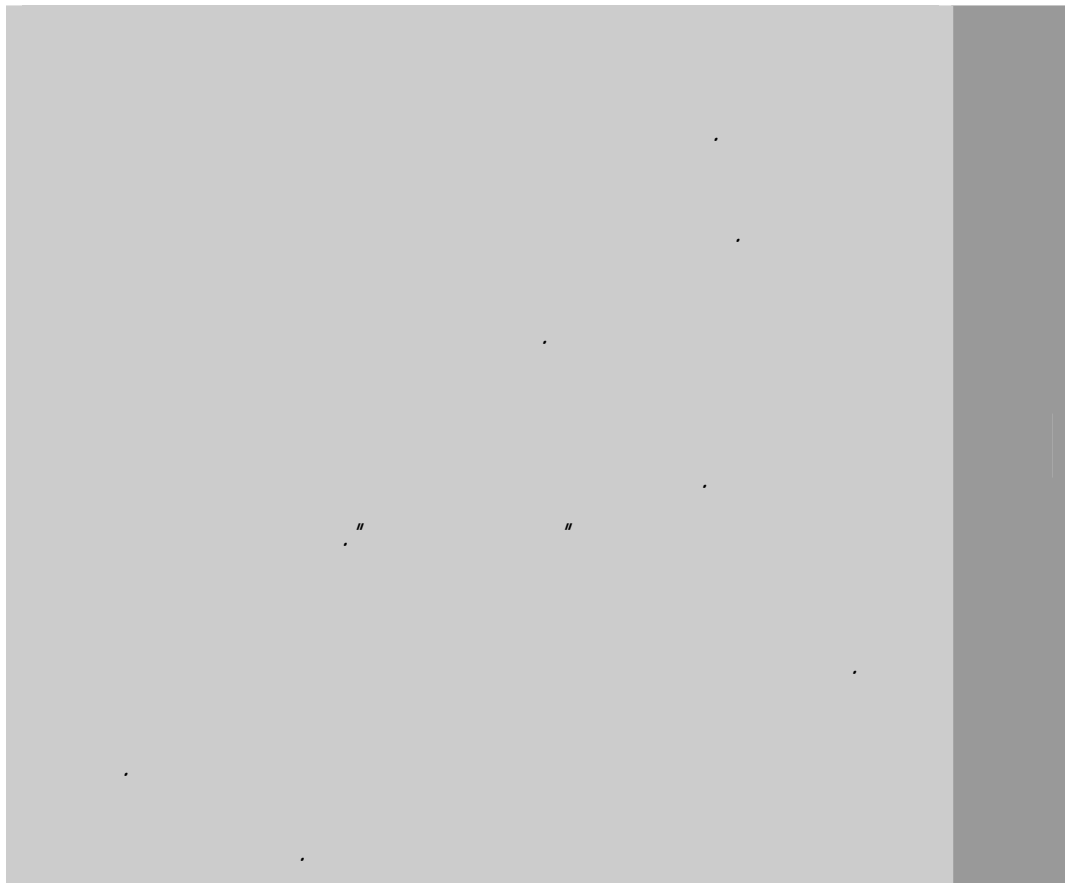
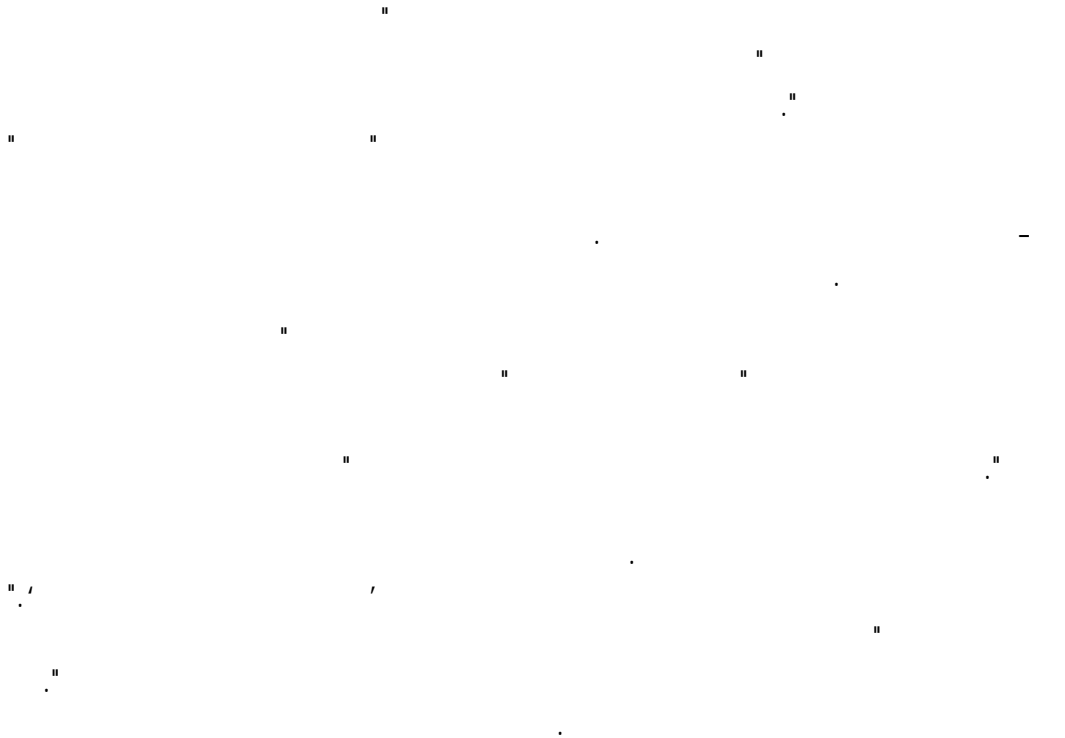
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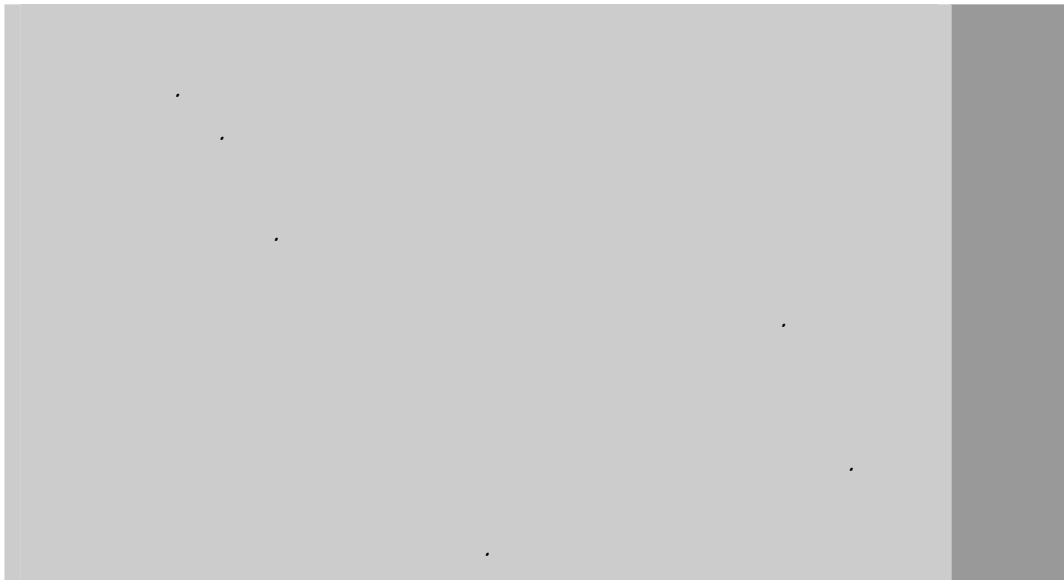




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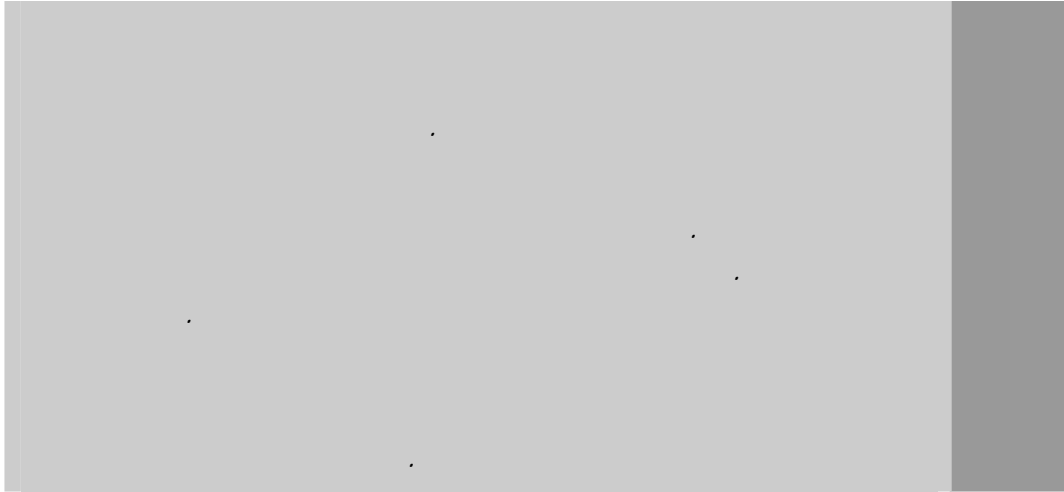
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Eur. Court HR, Case of Karatas v. Turkey, judgment of 8 July 1999, Reports 1999-IV, p. 108, para. 49

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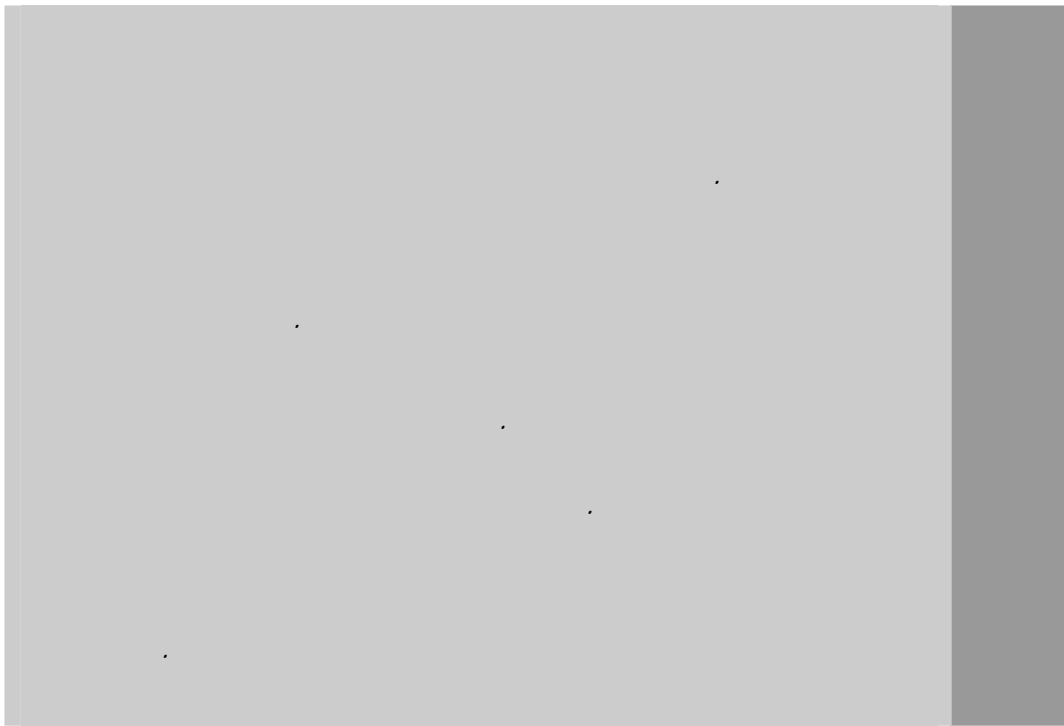
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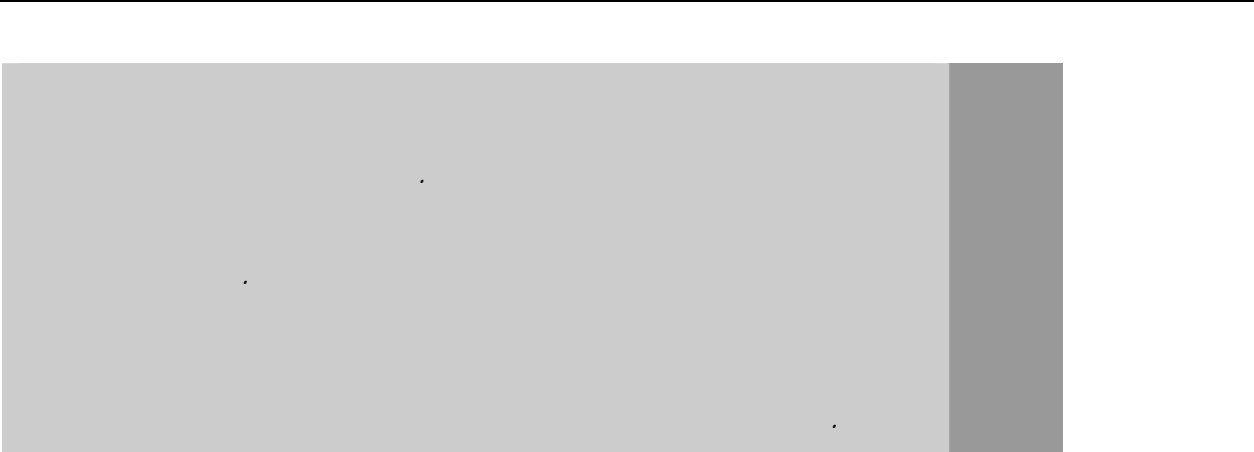
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ACHPR, *World Organization against Torture et Al. v. Zaire*, Communications Nos. 25/89, 47/90, 56/91, 100/93, decision adopted during the 19th session, March 1996, para. 75 of the text as published at: www.up.ac.za/chr/ahrdb/acomm_decisions.html

ACHPR *Huri-Laws (on behalf of Civil Liberties Organization) v. Nigeria*, Communication No. 225/98, decision adopted during the 28th Ordinary session, 23 October – 6 November 2000, paras. 48-49 of the text of the decision as published at: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/225-98.html>

ACHPR, *John D. Ouko v. Kenya*, Communication No. 232/99, decision adopted during the 28th Ordinary session, 23 October – 6 November 2000, para. 30 of the text of the decision as published at: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/232-99.html>

ACHPR, *Civil Liberties Organisation (on behalf of the Nigerian Bar Association) v. Nigeria*, Communication No. 101/93, decision adopted during the 17th Ordinary session, March 1995, para. 24 of the text of the decision as published at: www.up.ac.za/chr/ahrdb/acomm_decisions.html

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I-A Court HR, *Caso Baena Ricardo y Otros (270 trabajadores v. Panamá, sentencia de 2 de febrero de 2001, Serie C, No. 72*; the Spanish text used here can be found at the Court's web site: www.corteidh.or.cr/serie_c/C_72_ESP.html, paras. 1 and 104

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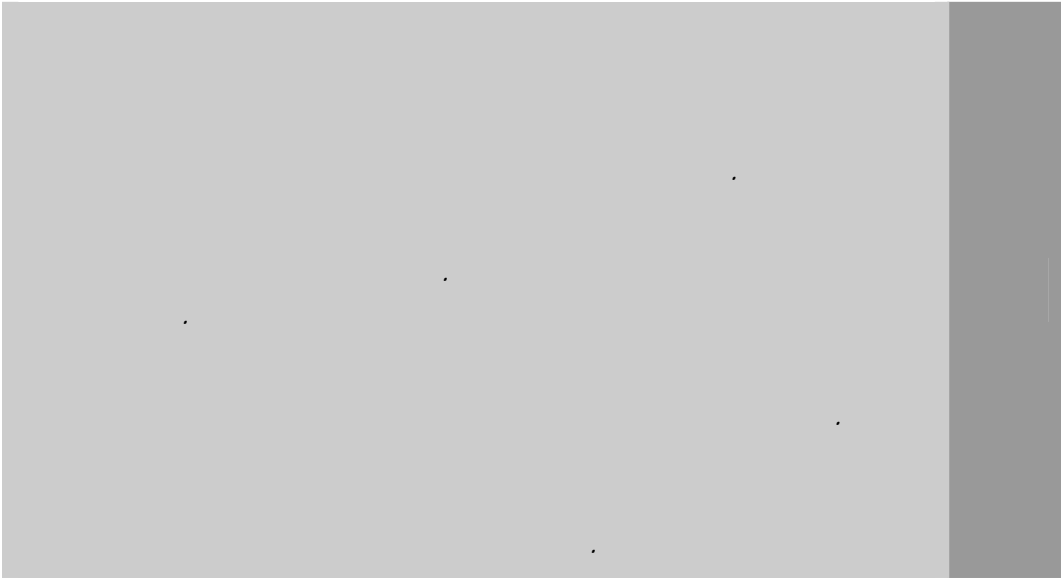
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Eur. Court HR, Case of the United Communist Party of Turkey and Others v. Turkey, :
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Eur. Court HR, Case of Refah Partisi (Prosperity Party) and Others v. Turkey, judgment of 31 July 2001; the text used is the .unedited text found at the Court's web site, <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/>, paras. 39 and 42; emphasis added

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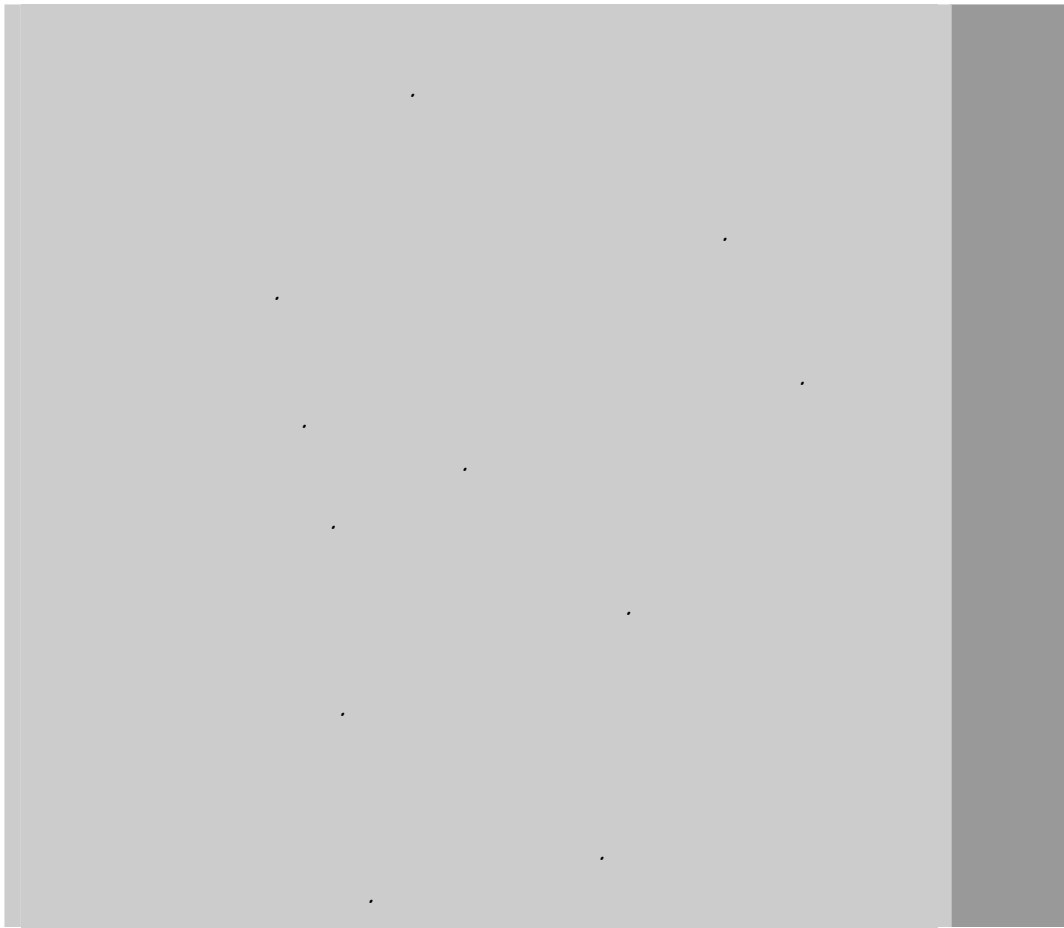
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