

# **CURRICULUM VITAE**

**Malcolm David Evans, OBE**

**Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences and Law and  
Professor of Public International Law, University of Bristol**

## **Personal Information**

Name: Malcolm David Evans

Nationality: British Citizen

Education: 1970-78 Llanrumney High School, Cardiff  
1979-82 Regent's Park College, Oxford  
1983-87 Regent's Park College, Oxford

## **Present Appointment**

Professor of Public International Law, University of Bristol (appointed 1 August 1999) and  
Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law, University of Bristol 2005-

## **Previous Academic Appointments**

Head, School of Law, University of Bristol, 2003-5  
Reader in International Law, University of Bristol, 1998 -1999  
Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Bristol, 1995-1998  
Lecturer in Law, University of Bristol, 1988-1995

## **Academic Qualifications**

D. Phil.	University of Oxford	1987
M.A.	University of Oxford	1986
B.A. (Jurisprudence)	University of Oxford	1982

## **Special Awards**

OBE for services to the prevention of torture and the promotion of religious liberty (2004).

## **Areas of Research Interest**

Within the more general field of public international law, my research has come to focus on three areas. The first concerns the law of the sea, in particular the law relating to maritime boundary delimitation. This was the subject of my doctoral thesis and I have continued to research and write in this field over the last 20 years. I am currently contemplating writing a new monograph on the subject. The second and third areas concern human rights, and in

particular the freedom of religion or belief and torture and torture prevention. Since the publication of *Religious Liberty and International Law in Europe* (1997, re-issued in January 2008) I have become intimately involved in many international processes concerning the freedom of religion or belief, at the UN, the EU, the Council of Europe and in particular at the Organization on Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) of whose Advisory Council on Freedom of Religion and Belief I have been a member since 2004. This involves me in a wide variety of activities, including most recently the drafting of *Guidelines on the teaching about religion or belief in public schools* (the *Toledo Guiding Principles*, 2008). I am a member of the UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office's Panel of Advisors on Freedom of Religion and Belief. In the late 1990s, with Professor Rod Morgan, and I broke new ground in the study of preventive mechanisms and pioneered a new methodological approach to the study of international human rights instruments, resulting in a number of published works, notably *Preventing Torture* (1998) and *Combating Torture in Europe* (2001) and numerous policy outputs. I am also a member of the UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office's Panel of Advisors on Torture.

### **Appointments to national or international bodies**

1. Member, Advisory Council of the Organization on Security and Co-operation in Europe Panel of Advisors on Freedom of Religion and Belief (2004- )
2. Member, Board of Management, Association for the Prevention of Torture (2000-)
3. Member, Foreign and Commonwealth Office Panel of Advisors on Torture (2003-);
4. Member, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, Panel of Advisors on the Freedom of Religion and Belief (2006-)
5. International Law Association, Committee on International Human Rights Law and Practice (2003- )
6. Member, Advisory Board of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law (2006-)
7. Member, Academic Consultative Committee, Cumberland Lodge (2007-)

### **Authored Books**

1. *Relevant Circumstances and Maritime Delimitation* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989) 257pp.
2. *Religious Liberty and International Law in Europe* (Cambridge University Press, 1997) 390 pp. (paperback reprint edition, Jan 2008).
3. *Preventing Torture: A Study of the European Convention for the Prevention of Torture* (Oxford University Press, 1998). 475 pp. (with Professor R. Morgan).
4. *Combating Torture in Europe* (Council of Europe Press, 2001), 245 pp. (with Professor R. Morgan).  
Published in translation as:  
*Combattere la tortura in Europa* (Council of Europe Press, 2002), 253 pp.  
*Combattere la tortura nei luoghi di detenzione in Europa* (Sapere 2000 edizioni multimediali/Council of Europe Publishing, 2002), 317 pp.  
*Bekämpfung der Folter in Europa* (Springer/Council of Europe Publishing, 2002), 256

pp.  
БОРЬБА ПРОТИВ ПЫТОК В ЕВРОПЕ (Council of Europe Publishing, 2002), 310 pp.

5. *Manual on the Wearing of Religious Symbols in Public Areas* (Council of Europe/Martinus Nijhoff, 2008), 126 pp.

### **Edited Books**

1. *Aspects of Statehood and Institutionalism in Contemporary Europe* (Aldershot: Dartmouth Press, 1996), 329 pp.
2. *Remedies in International Law: the Institutional Dilemma* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 1998), 237pp.
3. *Protecting Prisoners* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999) (co-edited with Professor R Morgan), 294 pp.
4. *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: The System at Work* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), (co-edited with Dr R Murray), 397 pp.
5. *Asserting Jurisdiction: International and European Legal Perspectives* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2003), (Co-edited with Dr P Capps and Dr S Konstadinidis), 313 pp.
6. *International Law*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, (2003), 841pp.
7. *International Law*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, (2006), 833 pp.
8. *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: The System at Work*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), (co-edited with Dr R Murray), 509 pp.

### **Edited Collections of Documents, etc**

1. *International Law Documents* (London: Blackstone Press), 1st Edition, 1991, (353pp); 2nd Edition, 1994, (410pp); 3rd Edition, 1996, (479pp); 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1999 (518 p); 5<sup>th</sup> edition , 2001, (558pp); 6<sup>th</sup> edition, (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 2003 (580pp), 7<sup>th</sup> edition, 2005 (618pp), 8<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007 (584 pp).
2. *Documents of the African Commission on Human and People's Rights* (Oxford: Hart Publishing) (with Dr Rachel Murray), 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 2001 (828 pp), 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition forthcoming, 2008.
3. *International Library of Essays in Law and Legal Theory, Second Series, International Law, Second Series, International Law*, Vols I and II (1400pp) (Aldershot: Ashgate Press, forthcoming 2009) (Co-edited with Dr Pat Capps, 50%).

### **Shorter Works/Working Papers (co-authored with Professor R Morgan)**

1. *Preventing Torture: A Handbook for OSCE Field Staff* (Warsaw: OSCE/ODIHR, 1999), 118 pp (principal authors of text).
2. CPT Standards on Police and Pre-Trial Custody, *The Prevention of Torture in Europe, Brochure No. 5* (Geneva: Association for the Prevention of Torture, 2001), 33pp.
3. CPT Standards regarding Prisoners, *The Prevention of Torture in Europe, Brochure*

- No. 6 (Geneva: Association for the Prevention of Torture, 2001), 33pp.
4. CPT Standards concerning specific categories of Prisoners, *The Prevention of Torture in Europe, Brochure No. 7* (Geneva: Association for the Prevention of Torture, 2004), 31pp.

#### **Academic Journal Articles (refereed)**

1. 'Maritime Delimitation and the Expanding Categories of Relevant Circumstances' (1991) 40 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 1-33
2. 'The Restoration of Diplomatic Relations between Argentina and the United Kingdom' (1991) 40 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 473-482
3. 'The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture; Operational Practice' (1992) 41 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 590-614 (with Professor R Morgan)
4. 'Case Concerning the Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute (El Salvador/Honduras) - The Nicaraguan Intervention' (1992) 41 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 896-906
5. 'Inspecting Prisons: The View from Strasbourg' (1994) 34 *British Journal of Criminology* pp. 141-159 (with Professor R Morgan)
6. 'Delimitation and the Common Maritime Boundary' (1993) 64 *British Yearbook of International Law* pp. 283-332
7. 'Less than an Ocean Apart: Maritime Delimitations Concerning St. Pierre and Miquelon and Jan Mayen Islands' (1994) 43 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 678-696
8. 'The European Torture Committee: Membership Issues' (1994) 5/2 *European Journal of International Law* pp. 249-258 (with Professor R Morgan)
9. 'Provisional Measures, The *Arbitral Award of the 31 July 1989* (Guinea-Bissau v. Senegal) Case and Maritime Delimitation' (1993) 46 *Hellenic Review of International Law* pp. 9-32
10. 'Intervention, the International Court of Justice and the Law of the Sea' (1995) 48 *Hellenic Review of International Law* pp. 39-60
11. 'Case Concerning Maritime Delimitation and Territorial Questions between Qatar and Bahrain (Qatar v. Bahrain)' (1995) 44 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 691-698
12. 'When the State Giveth and the State Taketh' (1996) 45 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 401-408
13. 'The 'Oil Platforms' case' (1997) 46 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 693-699
14. 'The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture: 1992-1997' (1997) 46 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 663-675 (with Professor R Morgan)
15. 'The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture: Lessons from Southern Europe' (1997) 1 *Mediterranean Journal of Human Rights* pp. 227-244
16. 'The Southern Bluefin Tuna Case: Provisional Thinking on Provisional Measures?' (1999) 10 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* pp. 7-14
17. 'The Camouco: Bonded Reason' in [2000] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 315-322

18. 'The Maritime Boundary Phase of the Eritrea/Yemen Arbitration' [2001] 14 *Leiden Journal of International Law*, pp. 141-170
19. 'Getting to Grips with Torture' (2002) 51 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 365-383
20. 'Case Concerning Maritime Delimitation and Territorial Questions between Qatar and Bahrain' (2002) 51 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 709-722
21. 'Preventing Torture? The Development of the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention Against Torture' (2004) 4 *Human Rights Law Review* 19-55 (with C Haenni-Dale)
22. 'Torture', [2006] *European Human Rights Law Review*, pp. 101-109
23. 'All the Perfumes of Arabia: the House of Lords and "Foreign Torture Evidence"' [2006] 19 *Leiden Journal of International Law*, pp. 1125-1142

### **Edited Works: Contributions**

1. 'Inspecting Prisons: the View from Strasbourg' in R King and M Maguire (eds) *Prisons in Context* pp. 141-159 (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994) (with Professor R Morgan)
2. 'A European Convention for the Prevention of Torture' in *The Challenges of A Greater Europe* (Council of Europe: 1996, pp. 85-93) (with Professor R Morgan) [Also published in French, *Les Enjeux de la Grande Europe* (1996)]
3. 'Statehood and Institutionalism in Contemporary Europe: An Introduction' in M D Evans (eds) *Aspects of Statehood and Institutionalism in Contemporary Europe*, pp.1-4 (Aldershot: Dartmouth Press, 1996)
4. 'Drafting the European Convention for the Prevention of Torture: A Salutory Lesson?', in C. Haenni (ed), *20 Ans consacrés à la réalisation d'une idée*, pp. 85-97 (Geneva: APT, 1997) (with Professor R Morgan)
5. 'International Wrongs and National Jurisdiction' in M D Evans (ed) *Remedies in International Law: the Institutional Dilemma* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 1998), pp. 173-190
6. 'Religion and Non-Discrimination' in T Loenen and N Rodrigues (eds), *Non-Discrimination Law: Comparative Perspectives* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 1999), pp. 119-131
7. 'The CPT: An Introduction', in R Morgan and M D Evans (eds) *Protecting Prisoners* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999), pp. 3-29 (with Professor R Morgan)
8. 'The CPT Standards: An Introduction', in R Morgan and M D Evans (eds) *Protecting Prisoners* (Oxford: Clarendon Press), pp. 31-82 (with Professor R Morgan)
9. Maritime Delimitation after *Denmark v. Norway*: Back to the Future?, G Goodwin-Gill and S Talmon (eds) *The Reality of International Law*, (Oxford: OUP, 1999), pp. 153-176
10. 'The United Nations and the Freedom of Religion: the Work of the Human Rights Committee' in R Adhar (ed), *Law and Religion* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000), pp. 35-61
11. 'Human Rights, Law and Religion: Locating the Debate' in P Edge and H Harvey (eds) *Law and Religion in Contemporary Society: Communities, Individualism and the State* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000), pp. 177-197
12. 'Torture: 'Prevention versus Punishment?'' in C Scott (ed) *Torture as Tort*, (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2001), 135-153 (with Professor R Morgan)

13. 'Religious Diversity and Religious Liberty' in E Agius (ed) *The Rights of Future Generations: An Inter-religious Perspective* (forthcoming)
14. 'Human Rights, Religious Liberty and the Universality Debate', in R O'Dair and A Lewis (eds) *Law and Religion*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), pp. 205-226
15. 'An Historical Introduction to the Freedom of Religion and Belief' in C Durham, B Tahzib and T Lindholm (eds) *Facilitating Freedom of Religion and Belief: The Oslo Coalition Deskbook* (The Hague: Kluwer, 2004), pp. 1-17
16. 'The Reporting Process' in *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: The System at Work* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), pp. 26-60 (with Dr R Murray and T Ige)
17. 'The Special Rapporteurs in the African System' in *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: The System at Work* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), pp. 280-304 (with Dr R Murray)
18. 'The Evolution of Religious Freedom in International Law: Present State and Perspectives' in J-F Flauss (ed) *International Protection of Religious Freedom* (Brussels: Bruylant, 2002), pp. 17-56
19. 'Believing in Communities - European Style' in N Ghanea (ed), *The Challenge of Religious Discrimination at the Dawn of the New Millennium*, (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2003), pp. 133-155
20. 'The Law of the Sea' in M D Evans, (ed), *International Law*, 1<sup>st</sup> ed, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003) pp. 623-656
21. 'State Responsibility and the European Court of Human Rights: Role and Realm' in M Fitzmaurice and D Sarooshi (eds), *Issues of State Responsibility before International Judicial Institutions* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2004), pp. 139-160
22. 'The Place of the Optional Protocol in the Scheme of International Approaches to Torture and Torture Prevention and Resulting Issues' in H C Scheu and S Hybnervoa (eds) *International and National Mechanisms against Torture* (Prague, Charles University Press, 2004), pp. 19-46
23. 'Walking with Dinosaurs: The Optional Protocol th the UN Convention Against Torture, the Vienna Convention on Human Rights and State Responsibility' in M Craven and M Fitzmaurice (eds) *Interrogating the Treaty* (London: Wolf Legal Publishers, 2005) pp. 209-229
24. 'International Law and Human Rights in a Pre-emptive Era' in M Buckley and R Singh (eds), *The Bush Doctrine and the War on Terror* (London: Routledge, 2006), pp. 189-199
25. 'Maritime Delimitation: Where do we go from here?' in D Freestone, R Barnes and D Ong (eds) *The Law Of the Sea: Problems and Prospects* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006), pp. 137-160
26. 'The Law of the Sea' in M D Evans, (ed), *International Law*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed,(Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006) pp. 623-655
26. 'The Law of the Sea' in R Robertson and J A Scholte (eds) *Encyclopaedia of Globalisation* (New York: Transnational Publishing, 2007), Vol II, pp. 724-727
27. 'Does God Believe in Human Rights' in N Ghanea, A Stephens, R Walden (eds) *Does God Believe in Human Rights?* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2007), pp. 1-16
28. 'The Common Heritage of Mankind' in P Cane and J Conaghan *New Oxford Companion to International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), pp. 163-

29. 'The Reporting Process' in *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: The System at Work*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008) (with Professor R Murray), pp. 49-75
30. 'The European Convention on Human Rights and the Freedom of Religion: Approaches, Trends and Tensions' in P Cane, C Evans and Z Robinson (eds) *Law and Religion in Theoretical and Historical Context*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), pp. 291-315

### **Published Conference Contributions**

1. 'Comparative Analysis of the Implementation of the CPT's Recommendations', in *The Prevention of Torture in Southern Europe* (Geneva: APT, 1998) pp.106-111.
2. 'Seminar Report and Concluding Observations' in *Proceedings of the Budapest Seminar on the Prevention of Torture in Central Europe* (Geneva: APT, 1999)
3. 'Visiting Mechanisms and the Protection of Human Rights' and the 'General Conference Report' in *Visits under Public International Law; Theory and Practice: Proceedings of an APT Workshop, Geneva, September 1999* (APT, Geneva, 2001), pp. 23-25, 169-177.
4. 'Report' in Workshop of NGO Empowerment in Preventing Torture in South East Europe: acts of the Seminar held in Athens, 21/22 October 1999 (APT: Geneva, 2000)
5. 'The Definition of Torture' in *The Definition of Torture: Proceedings of an Expert Seminar, November 2001* (Geneva: APT, 2003)
6. 'Legal Measures to Prevent Torture and Ill-Treatment' in *Preventing Torture in Africa: proceedings of a joint APT-ACHPR Workshops. Robben Island, South Africa, 12-14th February 2002* (Geneva: APT/ACHPR, 2003), pp. 61-71. ISBN: 29700214-6-3
7. 'Key Elements and Developments in the International Legal Framework of Torture Prevention', in Danish Institute for Human Rights (Ed.), *Discrimination and Prevention of Torture: Collected Papers from the First Roundtable under the EU-Iran Human Rights Dialogue*, (Copenhagen: Danish Centre for Human Rights, 2003), pp 89-110. ISBN: 8790744705
8. 'The Place of the Optional Protocol in the Scheme of International Approaches to Torture and Torture Prevention and Resulting Issues' J Kopal (ed) *Proceedings of the International Conference on the Implementation of the Optional Protocol to the UN AntiTorture Convention*, 9-10 February 2004, (Prague, League for Human Rights/Charles University, 2005), pp. 7-33.

### **Professional Journal Papers**

1. 'Signing the Optional Protocol to the Torture Convention', [2004] *New Zealand Law Journal* 383-385.
2. 'International Visitors in UK Cells', [2004] *New Zealand Law Journal* 433-434.

## **Edited Sections of Academic Journals**

Guest Editor, [2006] *European Human Rights Law Review*, Special edition on Torture

*International Court of Justice* procedural updates in:

(1999) 48 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 681-686

(2000) 49 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 736-743

(2001) 50 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 675-682

(2002) 51 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 456-462

(2003) 52 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 802-810

(2004) 53 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 762-767

(2005) 54 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 779-799

## **Forthcoming Publications (in press)**

### **Contributions to Edited Collections**

1. 'Christianity and the Freedom of Religion in the Modern World' in M Ipgrave (ed), *Justice and Rights: Christian and Muslim Perspectives*, (Washington: Georgetown University Press, forthcoming 2009)
2. 'The European Convention on Human Rights and Domestic Courts: The Case of Freedom of Religion' in A Emmanlueos (ed), *Proceedings on the European Consortium on Church-State Relations, 2007*.
3. 'The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture' in D Forsythe (ed) *Encyclopaedia of Human Rights* (New York: Oxford University Press, forthcoming, 2009)
4. 'International Law: Introduction' in *International Library of Essays in Law and Legal Theory, Second Series, International Law*, Vols I and II (Aldershot: Ashgate. Forthcoming 2009) (with Dr Pat Capps) (circa 5000 words).

### **Reviews of Single Academic Books**

1. M G Schmidt, *Common Heritage or Common Burden* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989) in [1991] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 137-138
2. Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea, *International Organizations and the Law of the Sea Documentary Yearbook*, 1987, Vol.3 (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1989) in [1991] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 138-139
3. C F Amerasinghe, *Local Remedies in International Law* (Cambridge: Grotius Publications, 1990) in [1991] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, 1991, pp. 285-287
4. E Lauterpacht, C J Greenwood, M Weller and D Bethlehem, *The Kuwait Crisis: Basic Documents* (Cambridge: Grotius Publications) in [1991] *Lloyds Maritime and*



- Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 424-425
5. M H Nordqvist, S Rosenne and A Yankov, *United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982: A Commentary, Vol IV*, (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1991) in [1991] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 429-430
  6. J A de Yturriaga, *Straits used for International Navigation - A Spanish Perspective* (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1991) in [1991] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 552-553
  7. G J Tanja, *The Legal Determination of Maritime Boundaries* (Daventer: Kluwer, 1990) in (1991) 40 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 500-501
  8. I Brownlie, *Principles of Public International Law*, 4th Ed. (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1990) in (1991) 40 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 738-740
  9. E McWhinney, *Judicial Settlement of International Disputes*, (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1991) in (1991) 40 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 998-999
  10. R Blackburn and J Taylor (eds.), *Human Rights for the 1990's*, (London: Mansell, 1991) in (1991) 20 *Anglo-American Law Review*, pp.539-540 (see correction in (1992) Vol.21)
  11. D M Johnston and M J Valencia, *Pacific Ocean Boundary Problems: Status and Solutions* (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1991) in [1992] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 142-144
  12. Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea, *International Organizations and the Law of the Sea Documentary Yearbook*, 1989, Vol. 5 (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1991) in [1992] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 424-425
  13. M I Glassner *Bibliography on Landlocked States* (3rd Ed. Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1992) in [1992] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, p. 426
  14. N Rodley (ed), *To Loose the Bands of Wickedness: International Intervention in Defence of Human Rights* (London: Brassey's, 1992) in Newsletter, *Welsh Centre for International Affairs*, January 1993
  15. W M Reisman and G S Westerman, *Straight Baselines in International Maritime Boundary Delimitation* (London: Macmillan, 1992) in [1993] *Lloyds Maritime and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 285-286
  16. T A Clingan and A L Kolodkin (eds), *Moscow Symposium on the Law of the Sea* (Honolulu: Law of the Sea Institute, University of Hawaii, 1991) in [1993] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 422-423
  17. R-J Dupuy and D Vignes (eds), *A Handbook on the New Law of the Sea*, Vol 2 (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1991) in [1993] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly* pp. 578-579
  18. R M M Wallace, *International Law* (2nd. Ed., London: Sweet and Maxwell, 1992) in (1993) 22 *Anglo-American Law Review*, pp. 399-340
  19. F A Ahnish, *The International Law of Maritime Boundaries and the Practice of States in the Mediterranean Sea* (Oxford: OUP, 1993) in [1994] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 141-143
  20. J Charney and R Alexander, *International Maritime Boundaries* (Washington D.C: American Society of International Law, 1993) in [1994] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 295-297
  21. S Rosenne, *Intervention in the International Court of Justice* (Dordrecht; Nijhoff, 1993) in (1994) 43 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 468-469
  22. R Szafarz, *The Compulsory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice*

- (Dordrecht; Nijhoff, 1993) in (1994) 43 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 469-470
23. C R Symmons, *Ireland and the Law of the Sea* (Blackrock, Co. Dublin; Round Hall Press, 1994) in [1994] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 585-587
  24. E McWhinney, *Judge Shigeru Oda and the Progressive Development of International Law* (Dordrecht; Nijhoff, 1993) in (1994) 43 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 960-961
  25. M H Nordquist, S Nandan, S Rosenne and N Grandy, *United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982: A Commentary, Vol II*, (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1993) in [1995] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 302-303
  26. Y Beigbeder, *International Monitoring of Plebiscites, Referenda and National Elections*, (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1994) in (1995) 24 *Anglo-American Law Review*, pp. 129-132
  27. W T Burke, *The New International Law of Fisheries* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994) in [1995] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 427-428
  28. R St. Macdonald (Ed), *Essays in Honour of Wang Tieya* (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1994) in (1996) 25 *Anglo-American Law Review*, pp. 130-133
  29. E D Brown, *The International Law of the Sea* (Aldershot: Dartmouth Press, 1994) in [1996] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 296-298
  30. K M Gwilliam (Ed), *Current Issues in Maritime Economics* (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1993) in [1996] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 299-300
  31. S Nandan, S Rosenne and N Grandy, *United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982: A Commentary, Vol III*, (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1993) in [1996] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 428-429
  32. *The British Yearbook of International Law, Vol LXIV*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994) in [1996] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 175-176
  33. *San Remo Manuel on International Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea*, (Cambridge University Press, 1995) in [1996] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 452-453
  34. M Banton, *International Action Against Racial Discrimination*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996) in (1997) 46 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 227-228
  35. B G Tahzib, *Freedom of Religion or Belief. Ensuring Effective International Legal Protection* (Martinus Nijhoff, 1996) in (1997) 46 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 489-490
  36. J D Van der Vyver and J Witte, *Religious Human Rights in Global Perspective* (Martinus Nijhoff, 1996) in (1997) 46 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, pp. 728-729
  37. D R Rothwell, *The Polar Regions and the Development of International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 1996) in [1998] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 302-303
  38. O S Stokke, D Vidas (Editors) *Governing the Antarctic* (Cambridge University Press, 1996) in [1998] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp 455-456
  39. M Shahabuddeen, *Precedent in the World Court* (Cambridge University Press, 1996) in (1997) LXVIII *British Yearbook of International Law*, pp. 291-292
  40. *The British Yearbook of International Law, Vol LXVII*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997) in [1998] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 604-605
  41. B B Jia, *The Regime of Straits in International Law* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998)

- in [1998] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 593-594
42. T Treves, *The Law of the Sea* (Martinus Nijhoff, 1997) in [1999] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 438-439
  43. J Charney and R Alexander, *International Maritime Boundaries*, Vol III, (Washington D.C: American Society of International Law, 1998) in [1999] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 447-448
  44. F Orrego Vinuca, *The Changing International Law of High Seas Fisheries* (Cambridge University Press, 1999) in [1999] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 588-589
  45. Y Iwasawa, *International Law, Human Rights and Japanese Law* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999) in (1999) 48 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 979-980.
  46. N Rodley, *The Treatment of Prisoners under International Law* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999) in (2000) 49 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 245-246
  47. R R Churchill and A V Lowe, *The Law of the Sea* (Manchester: Manchester University Press) in (2000) LXXI *British Yearbook of International Law*, pp 379-380
  48. J Collier and A V Lowe, *The Settlement of Disputes in International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press) in [2000] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 585-587
  49. S D Smith, *Foreordained Failure?*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999) in (2000) 49 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 511-512
  50. A Boulesbaa, *The UN Convention against Torture and the Prospects for Enforcement* (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1999) in (2000) 49 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* p. 744
  51. M Janis and C Evans, (eds) *Religion and International Law*, (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1999) in (2000) 49 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 991-992
  52. G Despeux, *Droit de la delimitation maritime* (Frankfurt am Main, Peter Lang, 2000) in (2000) LXXI *British Yearbook of International Law*, pp. 381-383
  53. J Shand-Watson, *Theory and Reality in the International Protection of Human Rights* (New York, Transnational Publishers, 1999) in (2001) 50 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 208-209
  54. M J Valencia, L M van Dyke and N A Ludwig, *Sharing the Resources of the South China Seas* (Honolulu, University of Hawaii Press, 1999) in [2001] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 312-313
  55. D Woodhouse, *The Pinochet Case* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2000) in [2001] *Kings College Law Review*
  56. Redress Trust, *Challenging Impunity for Torture*, (London, Redress Trust) in (2001) 50 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 469
  57. P J Cook and C M Carleton, *Continental Shelf Limits: The Legal and Scientific Interface* (New York, Oxford University Press, 2000) in (2001) 50 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 743-744
  58. C Evans, *Freedom of Religion under the European Convention on Human Rights* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001), in (2002) 7 *European Public Law*, pp. 705-708
  59. C Ingelse, *The UN Committee against Torture: An Assessment* (The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 2001) in (2002) 51 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 751-752

60. D Rothwell and S Bateman (eds) *Navigational Rights and freedoms and the New Law of the Sea* (Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff, 2000) in [2002] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 180-281
61. M Reisman, (ed) *Jurisdiction in International Law* in [2002] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 159-160
62. K Wellens, *Remedies against International Organizations* (Cambridge, CUP, 2002) in (2003) LXXIII *British Yearbook of International Law*, pp. 458-459
63. T Franck, *Recourse to Force* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2002), in (2003) 23 *Legal Studies* pp. 539-344
64. B Broomhall, *International Justice and the International Criminal Court* (Oxford, OUP, 2003) in 33 (2004) *Common Law World Review* pp. 100-102
65. Z O Ozcayir, *Port State Control* (London, LLP, 2001), in [2004] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 125-127
66. N Autunes, *Towards the Conceptualisation of Maritime Delimitation* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2003) in [2004] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 418-419 (537-538)
67. J Charney and R Smith, *International Maritime Boundaries*, Vol IV, (Washington D.C: American Society of International Law, 2002) in [2004] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 419-420 (538-539)
68. M Hill (ed) *Religious Liberty and Human Rights* (Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 2002) in (2004) 7 *Ecclesiastical Law Journal* pp. 350-352
69. F Ouguerouz, *The African Charter on Human and People's Rights* (Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff, 2002), in (2005) 54 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 333-334
70. Greenberg and Datral, *The Road to Abu Ghraib* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2005) in (2005) 76 *British Yearbook of International Law* (forthcoming)
71. R Lagoni and D Vignes (eds) *Maritime Delimitation* (Leiden: Brill, 2006) in [2007] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 120-121
72. A Strati, M Gavouneli and N Skourtous (eds) *Unresolved Issues and New Challenges to the Law of the Sea* in [2007] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 126-128
73. Y Tanaka, *Predictability and Flexibility in the Law of Maritime Boundary Delimitation* in [2007] *Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly*, pp. 429-430
74. M Lazreg, *Torture and the Twilight of Empire: From Algiers to Baghdad* (Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008) in (2008) 84 *International Affairs* pp. 559-560

### Major Research Grants

- |           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 2008-2012 | £600,000 from the Arts and Humanities Research Council to fund a project on the Examination of the Role of Soft Law in International Human Rights Law' (co-applicant with Professor Rachel Murray and Debbie Long (Amnesty International). |
| 2006-9    | £456,000 from the Arts and Humanities Research Council to fund a project on 'Evaluating the effectiveness of the National Institutions under the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture'                                   |

(Co-applicant with Professor Rachel Murray)

- 2006-2007 £85,000 from the Arts and Humanities Research Council to fund a project on 'Approaches to the Freedom of Religion within International Organisations' (Principal Applicant, with Professor Julian Rivers).
- 2001-2004 £38,000 grant from Airey Neave Trust to fund research into the work of the UN Committee against Torture.
- 1994-1997 £36,000 grant from Airey Neave Trust to fund research into the work of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture.

### **Principle Elements of Teaching Experience**

As Dean, I am not currently heavily engaged in teaching activities, though I am currently supervising three PhD students and doing a little teaching on human rights units. Throughout my career I have sustained a full teaching load commensurate with, or exceeding, that expected within the School of Law at Bristol.

My more general commitment to teaching is reflected not only in continual course development and methodological innovation over many years, but through my pioneering the innovative and widely acclaimed multi-authored work, *International Law*, (Oxford University Press) now in its second edition (with a third edition about to be commissioned) and which has established itself as one of the leading teaching tools used at both undergraduate and postgraduate levels. I also have a continuing commitment to the production of the leading collection of international law documents for student use, *Blackstone's International Law Documents* (currently in its 8<sup>th</sup> edition, with a 9<sup>th</sup> edition due in 2009).

### **(A) Undergraduate**

#### **Public International Law (1988-2005)**

Course Convener in Public International Law 1988-2005.

Lectures in Public International Law, annually from 1988-2005 (circa 50-70 students per year). Numbers of lectures has varied from between 10 to 30 per year, depending on the current configuration of the unit.

Tutorial groups in Public International Law throughout this period, averaging from between 5/6 per group to an average of 8/9 per group in latter years.

#### **Human Rights (1997-2006)**

Seminar based teaching in International Human Rights (whole course and selected topics) and European Human Rights Law (selected topics) throughout this period.

### **Other Undergraduate Units taught:**

Tutorials in Tort (1988-1995)

Tutorials in Contract (1988-1995)

### **(B) Postgraduate Teaching**

Postgraduate teaching in International Law was in its infancy when I joined the School of Law at Bristol, with just one option being offered, the International Law of the Sea. I introduced the LLM in international law in 1991, adding new units in General Principles of International Law, Use of Force in International Law, Human Rights in International Law and International Dispute Settlement, all of which I was involved in teaching in their early years. I also introduced International Law units to the Advanced Award Programme and have been actively involved in the continued expansion and development of the International Law LLM Programme since its inception. I have also regularly taught on the Human Rights (now European Human Rights) unit. I also currently offer sessions to medical students on torture and torture prevention issues.

Before taking up the position of Dean, I taught all of the Law of the Sea Unit, and at least half of the International Human Rights and International Dispute Settlement Units. In addition to this, I have habitually supervised in the region of 6-10 masters dissertations per annum.

### **C) Doctoral Supervision**

Since 1988 I have supervised the following successful Ph D theses:

Yucel Acer, Yusuf Aksar, Isabella Bunn, Patrick Capps, Chin-sok Chung, Caroline Jackson, Sophia Kopela, Sylive Langlaude, Elena Marangou, Lah-Anh Nguyen, Wei Su, Angelos Syrgos, Dustin Wang.

Ten of these former students currently are holding academic positions in Universities.

I am currently principal supervisor to two PhD Students (Owor and James), and co-supervisor to three PhD Students (Reynolds, Attiporn and Williams). I am also supervisor to one M Phil student (Stephens)

### **Academic Leadership and Citizenship:**

I consider academic leadership and citizenship to be intimately bound to research and teaching excellence. To this end, I have sought to continue to combine teaching and research with external engagement activities in academic, policy and practitioner communities, whilst also offering myself for leadership within the University, academically and managerially. I also consider it important to engage with local constituencies and so, though not specifically listed below, I have sought out and positively responded to many requests to speak with local community groups, branches of NGO's, student societies, etc. For example, I have recently agreed to accept the Chair of the Gloucestershire Rural Branch of the United Nations Association, returning to a role I exercised in Wales for some years where I was Chair of the UNA Welsh National Council. At a national level, I exercise leadership and citizenship

through academic networks, my participation in numerous bodies, notably the Foreign and Commonwealth Office Panels. Likewise, at the international level I am a frequent discussant within a broad range of international institutions. I feel that both the breadth and depth of this engagement is significant, as is its spanning two controversial subject areas, freedom of religion and torture and torture prevention issues. At the same time, I consider myself to be, first and foremost, a public international lawyer, and so try to ensure that I play my part in the general life of the international academic community, as evidenced by my being an editor of the *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* (the leading UK journal in the field) focussing on international law in general, my role as examiner in many leading universities, and my initiation and general editorship of a series of international law monographs (Foundations of Public International Law) for the OUP.

### **University Administrative Experience**

Prior to becoming the first Head of the newly constituted School of Law in 2002, I served upon most internal Law Faculty Committees and was also a member of (then) Joint Faculties of Social Sciences and of Law Promotions Committee and University Senate.

As Head of the School of Law I was a member of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law Planning and Resources Committee and University Senate, administered an operating budget of some £4 million and with day to day operational responsibility for some 60 staff and in excess of 800 students.

As Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law, I am a member of the University Planning and Resources Committee and am directly responsible for negotiating, setting and delivering the Faculty Budget of some £40 million and with operational oversight of some 500 staff and in excess of 4,500 students.

### **Academic Leadership and Citizenship: National/International Human Rights Related Activities**

#### **1. Council of Europe:**

*Ongoing - Ad hoc* advisor on religious liberty (details confidential: includes analysis of domestic law in various countries and direct engagement with national authorities).

Other activities have included:

2002 - 'The protection of the Freedom of Religion in Europe': Presentation to Expert seminar in Minsk, Belarus, organized by the Council of Europe.

2002 - Presentations on Article 9 and 11 of the ECHR to Judicial Studies Board Training Session, Yerevan, Armenia.

2007 - Presentation to Council of Europe Steering Committee on Human Rights Working Group on Human Rights Development (Strasbourg, February; Paris, November) on legal dimensions of regulating displays of religious symbols.

2008 – Author of Council of Europe sponsored *Manual on the Wearing of Religious Symbols in Public Areas*.

#### **2. European Union**

Invited participant in EU/China Human Rights dialogue Round-tables in  
2001 - Brussels  
2002 - Copenhagen  
2009 – Projected meeting (tbc)

Invited participant in EU/Iran Human Rights dialogue presenting on torture and  
torture related issues in  
2002 - Tehran  
2003 - Brussels (twice)  
2004 - Tehran

Consultant Advisor to the British Institute of International and Comparative regarding  
EU/Iran Human Rights Roundtables.

2008 - Author of Report on Freedom of Religion and Freedom of Expression for  
European Parliament, Committee on Human Rights (presentation and Hearing  
scheduled for February 2009)

### 3. **Organization on Security and Co-operation in Europe**

1999 Co-Author of OSCE Field Handbook *Preventing Torture*.

Invited participant at OSCE roundtable on Religion and Conflict Prevention,  
Oslo, Norway.

2001 Rapportuer, OSCE Seminar on ‘Freedom of Religion or Belief in the OSCE  
Region: Challenges to Law and Practice’, (The Hague, July 2001)

2002 Speaker, OSCE Human Dimension Implementation Meeting on Optional  
Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture (Warsaw, September 2002)

2003 Presenter, OSCE Supplementary Human Dimension Seminar on the Freedom  
of Religion (Vienna, July 2003)

2003 Member, UK delegation to OSCE Supplementary Human Dimension Seminar  
on the Prevention of Torture (Vienna, November 2003)

2004 Assistance to OSCE in drafting *Guidelines for Review of Legislation  
Pertaining to Religion or Belief* (also adopted by the Venice Commission,  
June 2004)

Member, Advisory Council of Organization on Security and Co-operation in  
Europe Panel of Advisors on Freedom of Religion and Belief

- Involvements include: Council Meetings (Brussels, Sept, 2004;  
Warsaw, October 2004; Warsaw, February 2005; Cordoba, June 2005;  
Warsaw, February 2006; February 2007; Vienna, February 2008;



Warsaw, October 2008)

- advice and advocacy work in, inter alia, Serbia, Macedonia, Ukraine, Russia, Kazakhstan

2005 Chair of Session at September 2005 Human Dimension Implementation Meeting, Warsaw

Presentation on Advisory Council the Freedom of Religion or Belief to the Permanent Missions to the OSCE, Vienna (November)

2006 Liaison with High Commissioner on National Minorities (The Hague, September); Council of Europe, Venice Commission (December)

2007 Member, Drafting Committee of *Toledo Guiding Principles on Teaching about Religions in State Schools* (adopted by OSCE Ministerial Council, November 2007)

Chair of Session on Freedom of Religion or belief at Civil Society Preparatory Meeting, OSCE Chairmanship Ministerial Conference, Bucharest (June)

Chair of 'Side Event' introducing the Toledo Guiding Principles, OSCE Human Dimension Implementation Meeting, Warsaw (September)

Chair of 'Side Event' on 'Religious Symbols and the Public Space' at OSCE Chairmanship Conference Islamophobia and other forms of discrimination against Muslims, Cordoba, (October)

Speaker at launch of the *Toledo Guiding Principles on Teaching about Religion In Public Schools*, Madrid, (November).

2008 Presentation on Advisory Council the Freedom of Religion or Belief to the Permanent Missions to the OSCE, Vienna (February)

#### 4. **International Committee of the Red Cross**

2005 Invited to meeting in Geneva to discuss and advise on new approaches to engaging with torture issues with Heads of ICRC field missions (March).

2006 Participant in informal contact group on torture and torture related issues (April).

#### 5. **United Nations Office of the High Commissioner**

2002 Requested to devise training manual of the Freedom of Religion and Belief for NGOs and officials in Eastern Europe.

2004 Participant in UNHCHR organized discussion group on preparing the Office for the implementation of the Optional Protocol to UN Convention against

Torture (December).

- 2005 Request to discuss with and advise the UN Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Religion and Belief regarding the development of her mandate (ongoing).
- 2005 Meeting of Working Group to advise on the entry into force of the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture (OPCAT) (June).
- 2006 Meeting of Working Group to advise on the entry into force of the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture (OPCAT) (February).
- 2007 Co-organisation of First Annual Conference on the OPCAT (hosted at the University of Bristol, April)
- 2008 Chair, Training Session on NPMs for members of the UN SPT (Geneva, February)
- 2008 Moderator, UN Human Rights Council, Session on Human Rights and Intercultural Dialogue, Geneva (March)
- 2008 Co-organisation of Second Annual Conference on the OPCAT (held in Cape Town, South Africa (April)

6. **African Commission on Human and People's Rights/Association for the Prevention of Torture**

- 2002 Chair of Drafting Group drawing up the '*Robben Island Guidelines on Torture Prevention in Africa*' meeting in Cape Town, South Africa. (Guidelines formally adopted by the Commission in 2003) (February)
- 2003 Member of Group devising and drafting the '*Action Plan for the Implementation of the Robben Island Guidelines*' (meeting in Ougadougou, Burkina Faso) (December)
- 2005 Assisted (with Dr Rachel Murray) in hosting the first meeting of the Working Group established by the African Commission to implement the Guidelines (meeting held in Bristol) (February)
- 2007 Assisted (with Dr Rachel Murray) in hosting the second meeting of the Working Group established by the African Commission to implement the Guidelines (meeting held in Bristol) (April)
- 2008 Assisted (with Dr Rachel Murray) in hosting the third meeting of the Working Group established by the African Commission to implement the Guidelines (meeting held in Cape Town, South Africa) (April)

7. **United States Commission on International Religious Freedom**

2002 'Approaches to the Protection of Religious Freedom in Europe' Briefing to the US Commission on the International Religious Freedom, Washington DC. (January)

2003 Invited to attend consultation session of the Commission meeting in Vienna (July).

Regular interaction with the Commission now takes place.

8. **Other Meetings/Seminars with national authorities in conjunction with the Association for the Prevention of Torture**

1997 Round Table Chairman, and Conference Rapporteur, Association for the Prevention of Torture, Southern European Regional Conference, Onati, Spain.

Speaker at Association for the Prevention of Torture, Western European Regional Conference, London.

1998 Conference Rapporteur, Association for the Prevention of Torture, Central European Regional Conference, Budapest.

1999 General Rapporteur, APT/VERTIC Conference on International Visiting Mechanisms, Geneva.

Speaker and Rapporteur, Association for the Prevention of Torture, South-Eastern European Regional Conference, Athens.

2001 Presentation on 'The Definition of Torture': Seminar of Experts, Geneva

'The Work and Practice of the CPT' and Conference Rapporteur, Association for the Prevention of Torture, Caucasus Regional Conference, Tbilisi, Georgia.

2002 'Preventive Mechanisms': Address to the Robben Island Workshop on the Prevention of Torture in Africa, Cape Town, South Africa (organized by the African Commission on Human and People's Rights and the APT).

Co- Chairman (with President of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture) of APT/Council of Europe conference concerning the Implementation of CPT Recommendations, Strasbourg. (June 2002)

2003 Workshop on the Implementation of CPT Recommendations, Chisinau, Moldova (May).

2004 International Conference on the Implementation of the Optional Protocol to the UN Anti-Torture Convention, 9-10 February 2004, Prague (in conjunction

with Czech Ministry for Foreign Affairs)

## **9. Other Major International Activities**

2003 Presenter and National Expert, Sino-British Workshop on Combatting Torture, British Council, Beijing (November).

2005 Presentation to Conference organised by Rehabilitation Centre for Torture Victims on the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture, Copenhagen (May).

Participant in 5<sup>th</sup> European/Iranian Conference for Judges and Prosecutors, Presentation on the Role of the Judiciary in Combatting Torture and ill-Treatment, Tehran (December).

2006 Invited Participant and Lecturer at the 'Building Bridges' Dialogue between Christian and Muslim leaders, at the invitation of the Archbishop of Canterbury hosted at Georgetown University, Washington DC (March).

Keynote Speaker 'The Freedom of Religion and Religious Pluralism', International Conference on Law, Religion and Social Change, Australian National University, Canberra (May).

Workshop on Vietnamese Ratification of the UN Convention against Torture, Hanoi, (August)

Presenter, Proselytism and the Freedom of Religion, 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Meeting of the 1981 UN Declaration on the Elimination of Discrimination and all forms of Intolerance based on Religion or Belief, Prague (November)

Keynote Speaker, Religious Liberty in China (Dialogue session hosted by the Oslo Coalition, Norway)

2007 Visiting Professor, University of Como, Italy (April)

Co-organiser and Chair, Inaugural meeting of 'Focus on Freedom of Religion or Belief (FoFORB) International Policy Group, Berlin (June)

Keynote Speaker, 'International Workshop on Policing and Human Rights in Vietnam' Hanoi, (September)

Chair and Introducer, 'Side Event' organised by FoFORB on 'Defamation of Religions' given at the 5<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the UN Human Rights Council, Geneva (September)

Keynote Speaker and Rapportuer, Annual Conference of the European Consortium on Church and State Relations, Cyprus (November).

Co-organiser and Chair, 2<sup>nd</sup> meeting of ‘Focus on Freedom of Religion or Belief (FoFORB) International Policy Group, Berlin (December)

2008 Keynote Address: ‘Freedom of Religion and Belief in Changing and Diverse Societies’, National University of Ireland, Maynooth (April).

‘The Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the Freedom of Religion and Belief’, Preparatory Meeting of Experts for the Drafting of the Declaration of World Religious Leaders on the 60<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the UN Declaration of Human Rights, The Hague (June) (follow-up consultation, October 2008)

Chair and Convenor, Conference on ‘Freedom of Religion and Multiple Identities’ 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference, Focus on FORB, Geneva (June) (funded by the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs).

Keynote Address at the Inaugural Meeting of the Korean Society of International Law, Seoul (August)

Chair and Speaker, Religion and National Legislation’, organised by the Slovenian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, under the EU Presidency, Lubljana (September).

Chair and Introducer ‘Side event’ organised by FoFORB on ‘Recent Developments relating to the Freedom of Religion and Belief’, given at the UN in New York, sponsored by the UK and Netherlands Permanent Mission to the UN (October).

Chair, ‘Side Event’ organised by Forum 18 on ‘Responding to violations of the Freedom of Religion or belief’ at the OSCE Human Rights Dimension Implementation Meeting, Warsaw (October)

Address: ‘Beyond Neutrality and Impartiality: the Role of the State’, Council of Europe Conference, Human Rights in Culturally Diverse Societies’, The Hague (November).

Chair and Presenter at the Conference ‘The OPCAT in the OSCE Region’, co-organised by the University of Bristol and the OSCE (funded by the UK FCO), Prague (November).

## **10. Other Recent Conference/Lecture contributions**

2006 Annual Scrymagour Lecture, University of Dundee; ‘The Entry into force of the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture’ (November)

2007 ‘Veils and Crosses: religious symbols and human rights’, British Institute of

International and Comparative Law, London (January)

‘Violence, Human Rights and Religion’, Day Conference on Gender, Religion and Violence, University of Bristol (March)

‘After the Storm: the Torture Debate today’, University of Wales, Research Weekend Guest Lecturer (March).

‘Human Rights and the Religious’, Balliol College, Oxford (May)

Presentation on OPCAT to the Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission, Belfast (June)

‘Torture: Why the absolute prohibition must remain’, Annual UK Quaker Meeting, London (September)

‘Recent Developments in ECHR Jurisprudence relating to the Definition of Torture’, Presentation at CINAT (coalition of NGOs against Torture) Experts meeting on the Definition of Torture, London (September)

‘The Textbook and the Teacher in International Law’, Presentation to the American Bar Association, Oxford Meeting (September).

‘The UK and the OPCAT’, Presentation at Seminar on National Preventive Mechanisms, organised at Bristol for the UK Ministry of Justice (November)

‘Increasingly Intolerant? Trends and Tensions in the international protection of Religious Rights’, Welsh Centre for International Affairs, (with Professor Julian Rivers) (November).

2008 ‘The OSCE and the Protection of Religious Minorities’, Lecture, Brunel University (February)

‘Religion: Can we have a Word in Private?’ 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Meeting of the Centre for Law and Religion, University of Cardiff (March)

Presentation on recent developments relating to the UN OPCAT’ at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual OPCAT Conference, Cape Town, South Africa (April)

‘The Sources of International Human Rights Law’ Guest Lecturer, University of Milan (June)

### **Selected Media Contributions**

2004            The Guardian ‘The Blind Eye of the Law’ (article on the use of evidence acquired under torture) (August)  
Participant in ‘Nightwaves’ discussion programme on torture (BBC)

- Radio 3)
- 1995 BBC Radio 4 Newsnight interview regarding the arrest of the fishing vessel 'Estai'.
- 1993 Newspaper Article on World Human Rights Conference
- 1992 *The Times* - Article on European Convention for the Prevention of Torture (with Professor R Morgan)
- 1991 Various newspaper articles, radio and television interviews connected with the Iraq/Kuwait conflict

Many local and national radio interviews concerning torture issues and religious liberty issues both nationally and internationally.

### **Membership of Academic Boards (not previously mentioned)**

Member, Governing Body, Regent's Park College, Oxford (2003-); Including Chair of Staffing Committee (2005-); Member of Strategy Committee (2007-)

Association of Commonwealth Universities, Panel of Advisors (Scholarships and Grants) (2005-)

Moderator, Scholarships and Grants Committee, Baptist Union of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (2004- )

Member, Education Committee, Bristol Baptist College (2007-)

### **Editorships of learned journals/series**

- 2005 Editorial Board, *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*
- 2005 Editorial Board, *Religion and Human Rights*
- 1997 Co- General Editor, 'Foundations of Public International Law' Series, Oxford University Press
- 1992 - 1999 Editorial Board, *Anglo-American Law Review*
- 1991 - 2005 Founder Editor, 'International Court of Justice Cases' section of the *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*

### **Other Academic Refereeing and Related Activities**

Referee of many manuscripts and publishing proposals for numerous publishing houses, including Oxford University Press; Cambridge University Press; University of Wales Press; Hart Publishing; Edward Elgar Publishing, Martinus Nijhoff.

Referee for numerous articles submitted to, *inter alia*, the *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, *Common Law World Review*, *British Yearbook of International Law*, *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, *Religion, State and Society*.

I am also regularly approached by major research funding bodies to comment on proposals and recently by the ESRC to participate in formulating funding calls and to join decision panels.

## **External Examining**

1996 - 97	Visiting External Examiner, London School of Economics
1999 - 2003	Cardiff Law School, University of Wales
1999 - 2004	University of Reading
2003- 2007	University of Edinburgh
2003- 2007	University of Exeter
2006-	University of London, External LLM Programme
2006 -	University of Essex
2006 -	University of Cambridge

D.Lit Assessor, University of Wales

Ph.D Examiner at the Universities of Aberystwyth, Belfast, Birmingham, Cadiz (Spain), Cambridge, Coventry, Essex, Exeter, Glasgow, Hull, Liverpool, London (University College), Nottingham, University of the West of England.