

Report by the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Ukraine, October 2025



Main Findings

Russian authorities have systematically coordinated actions to drive out Ukrainian civilians from their place of residence by **drone attacks**, as well as **deportations and transfers**.

Russian armed forces committed **the crimes against humanity of murder and forcible transfer of population.**

They repeatedly **attacked civilians with short-range drones**, which led to **killings, injuries, large-scale destruction**, and a **coercive environment compelling thousands to flee**.

Over 300 km along the right bank of the Dnipro River, across Dnipropetrovsk, Kherson and Mykolaiv Oblasts.

From occupied areas of Zaporizhzhia Oblast to Georgia and to territories under Ukrainian Government control.

Russian authorities committed **the war crimes of deportations and transfers of civilians.**

They **detained the victims, tortured some of them, and confiscated their documents and belongings.**

The Commission's investigation is based on:

500 publicly available **videos of crimes** examined and **247** geolocated

117 women and **109** men interviewed in person and remotely

